

2020 Presidential Election Lawsuits Related to Election Integrity

(Public Version 1-24-21, rev a)

Trump as Plaintiff: Case Name and Number	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Bookvar, No. 2:20-cv-00966 (W.D. Pa.)	6/29/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Restriction on Assistance or Collection of Mail Ballots for Return; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes; Witness and/or Notary Requirement; Failure to Include ID/Doc.)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	10/10/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Cegavske, No. 2:20-cv-01445 (D. Nev.)	8/4/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	9/18/20	Closed
Trump v. Way, Case 3:20-cv-10753-MAS-ZNQ	8/18/20	NO	NO	New Jersey	Illegal extension of election deadline	TBD	TBD	10/6/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Murphy, No. 3:20-cv-10753 (D.N.J.)	8/19/20	YES	NO	New Jersey	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue; Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	10/22/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President et al v. Bullock et al, No. 6:20-cv-00066 (D. Mont.)	9/2/20	YES	NO	Montana	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Lack Timeliness	Election Administrators	9/8/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Philadelphia Cnty. Bd. of Elections, No. 200902035 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	10/1/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Poll observers at early voting locations	Dismissed - No statutory basis	Election Administrators	10/9/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Philadelphia Cnty., No. 983 CD 2020 (Pa. Commw. Ct.)	10/15/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Poll observers at early voting locations	Dismissed - No statutory basis	Election Administrators	10/23/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President v. Simon, No. A20-1362 (Minn. Sup. Ct.)	10/28/20	YES	NO	Minnesota	Vote-by-Mail (Mail Voting Deadlines [for Applying, Receiving, Postmark])	Granted Injunction. Sequestration of late ballots	Trump/GOP	10/29/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President v. Gloria, No. A-20-824153-C (Nev. Dist. Ct.)	11/3/20	YES	NO	Nevada	In-Person Voting COVID Concern (Voting Hours; Suspension of In-Person Voting)	Granted. Extended poll hours.	Trump/GOP	11/3/20	Closed
In Re: Canvassing Observation, No. 7003 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia Cnty.)	11/3/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Denied - Poll observer access	Election Administrators	11/3/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson, No. 20-000225-MZ (Mich. Ct. Claims)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations; Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Lack Timeliness	Election Administrators	11/5/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President, Inc. v. Kathy Bookvar, et al., No. 602 MD 2020 (Pa. Comm. Ct.)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue; Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Granted Injunction. Late ballots without ID not counted.	Trump/GOP	11/12/20	Closed
In re Enforcement of Election Laws and Securing Ballots Cast or Received After 7:00 P.M. on November 3, 2020, No. SPCV20-00982 (Ga. Super. Civil)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Sequestration of Absentee Ballots submitted after Election Day	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (sequestration of late ballots)	Election Administrators	11/5/20	Closed
In Re: Canvassing Observation, No. 1094 CD 2020 (Penn. Commonw. Ct.)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Appeal Granted - Poll observer access	Trump/GOP	11/5/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Philadelphia Cnty. Bd. of Elections, No. 2:20-cv-05533-PD (E.D. Pa.)	11/5/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Poll observers at early voting locations	Dismissed per agreement of both parties.	Defendant	11/5/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Montgomery County Bd. of Elections...	11/5/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Failure to Enforce VBM Standards	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Hobbs, No. CV2020-014248	11/7/20	YES	NO	Arizona	Cancelled votes	Dismissed - Moot	Election Administrators	11/16/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Bookvar, No. 4:20-cv-02078 (M.D. Pa.)	11/9/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Observer Access)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Defendant	11/21/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Bucks County Bd. of Elections, No. 20-05786-35 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Bucks County)	11/9/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - No statutory basis	Election Administrators	11/19/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-In Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110894 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (signature match)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Active
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-In Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110895 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Mail Voting Deadlines (for Applying, Receiving, Postmark); Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (did not date signature)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-In Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110896 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Signature Verification Standards)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (voter did not print name)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-In Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110897 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (voter did not include address)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-In Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110898 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (voter did not print name nor include street address)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Bucks County Bd. of Elections, No. 676 MAL 2020 (No. 174 MM 2020)	11/21/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (pre-canvassing)	Election Administrators	12/8/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Benson, No. 1:20-cv-01083 (W.D. Mich.)	11/11/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Voluntarily.	Defendant	11/19/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Bucks County Bd. of Elections, No. 1191 C.D. 2020	11/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Mutual agreement	Defendant	11/25/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Bookvar, No. 20-3371 (3rd Cir.)	11/22/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Observer Access)	Dismissed - Laches	Election Administrators	11/27/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Bookvar, No. 20-3371	11/23/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Appellants seek review of the district court for alleged abuse of discretion in denying their Motion to Amend ...	Appeal Denied - Moot	Election Administrators	11/23/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson, No. 355378 (Mich. Ct. Appeals)	11/30/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations; Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Lack Timeliness	Election Administrators	12/4/20	Closed
Trump v. Evers, No. 2020AP1971-OA (Wis. Sup. Ct.)	12/1/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Dismissed: Venue	NA	12/3/20	Closed
Trump v. Wisconsin Elections Commissions, No. 2:20-cv-01785 (E.D. Wis.)	12/2/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Denied: Moot Statutes not violated.	Election Administrators	12/12/20	Closed

Trump v. Biden, No. 2020CV002192 (Wisc. Supr. Ct., Milwaukee County)	12/3/20	NO	NO	Wisconsin	Recent	Court affirmed recent.	Election Administrators	12/11/20	Active	
Trump v. Referencer, No. 2020CV434258 (Ga. Ct. Fulton County)	12/4/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Voluntarily Dismissed	TBD	1/7/21	Closed	
Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson, No. 192320 (Mich. Supr. Ct.)	12/7/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations; Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Denial of Appeal	Election Administrators	12/11/20	Closed	
Gutierrez v. Biden, No. 2020AF2034 (Wisc. Supr. Ct.)	12/11/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Legal Ballot Count	Denied: Laches; Statutes not violated	Election Administrators	12/14/20	Active	
Trump v. Referencer, No. 2021MC561 (Ga. Supr. Ct.)	12/11/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Authority to Act (Other)	Dismissed: Venue	NA	12/12/20	Closed	
Trump v. Wisconsin Election Commissioners, No. 20-3414 (7th Cir.)	12/12/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Authority to Act (Elections Clause)	Denied: Laches; Statutes not violated	Election Administrators	12/24/20	Closed	
Trump v. Tobiason-Clover, No. 1:20-cv-01289 (D.N.M.)	12/14/20	YES	NO	New Mexico	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations)	TBD	TBD		Active	
Trump v. Bookbinder, No. 20- (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	TBD	TBD	12/20/20	Active	
Trump v. Bookbinder, No. 30 EAP 2020 (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	TBD	TBD	1/11/21	Active	
Trump v. Bookbinder, No. 31 EAP 2020, 32 EAP 2020, 33 EAP 2020, 34 EAP 2020, 35 EAP 2020, 29 WAP 2020 (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	TBD	TBD	12/20/20	Active	
Trump v. Biden, No. 20-692 (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	NO	NO	Wisconsin	Recent	Denied Motion to Expedite	Election Administrators	1/1/21	Active	
Trump v. Wisconsin Election Commissioners, No. 20-883 (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Authority to Act (Elections Clause)		Election Administrators	1/1/21	Closed	
Trump v. Kemp, 1:20-cv-05310-MHC (N.D. Ga.)	12/31/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Authority to Act (Elections Clause)	Dismissed - Standing	Election Administrators	1/5/21	Closed	
Trump as Plaintiff Subtotals =		46	42	0	Trump as Plaintiff: Active =					16

Election Integrity Case where Trump was not Plaintiff: Case Name and Number	Date Filed	Legal Voting Alleged *	Exemptions Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Polling Forum	Date of Last Order	Status
People First of Alabama v. Merrill, Case 2:20-cv-00619-AJK	5/1/20	NO	NO	Alabama	Plaintiffs oppose relaxation of voting requirements due to COVID-19	TBD	TBD		
Davis v. Remon, No. 20-00069-MM (Mich. Ct. Circuit)	5/26/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	8/25/20	Closed
Michigan Alliance for Political Voters v. Remon, Davis v. Benson, Case 1:20-cv-00522-SJJ-RSP	6/2/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Legal extension of voting deadline	TBD	TBD	10/19/20	Active
Morse v. Crenshaw	6/10/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Clean-up, purge voter rolls	TBD	TBD	9/11/20	Active
Morse v. Crenshaw	8/10/20	NO	NO	North Carolina	Plaintiffs oppose relaxation of voting requirements due to COVID-19	TBD	TBD	10/29/20	Active
RNC v. Wheat, No. 04521 CVCV581967 (Iowa Dist. Ct., Johnson County)	8/10/20	YES	NO	Iowa	Vote-by-Mail (Signature Verification Standards; Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Corrective Action Ordered	Trump/GOP	9/12/20	Closed
RNC v. QH, No. 00975 EDCV193154 (Iowa Dist. Ct., Woodbury County)	8/14/20	YES	NO	Iowa	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Injunction Granted	Trump/GOP	8/28/20	Active
Carlson v. Simon, CASE 0:20-cv-02303-YES-TRE	9/22/20	NO	NO	Minnesota	Voting Deadline Extension	TBD	TBD	10/29/20	Active
Morrisville Cnty. Republican Comm. v. Way, No. MCN1-503019-20 (N.J. Super. Ct., Morris County)	9/14/20	YES	NO	New Jersey	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Mail Voting Deadlines (for Applying, Receiving, Postmark))	Consolidated	Election Administrators	10/5/20	Closed
Wise v. N.C. State Bd. of Elections, No. 5:20-cv-00565 (E.D.N.C.)	9/26/20	YES	NO	North Carolina	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Mail Voting Deadlines (for Applying, Receiving, Postmark); Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes; Postage Requirement; Witness and/or Notary Requirement)	Denied: Standing	Election Administrators	10/3/20	Closed
St. Patrick's v. Hobbs, Case 20-16632, 10/13/2020, ID: 11857294	9/30/20	YES	NO	Arizona	Legal extension of voting deadline	TBD	TBD	10/13/20	Active
Gallagher Walsh v. Grunewald, Case 1:20-cv-00960-PMB-RMT	10/5/20	YES	NO	Colorado	Blocked Voter Rolls	Pending	TBD	1/14/21	Active
Wise v. NC State Bd. of Elections, No. 20-2034 (E.D. C.)	10/16/20	YES	NO	North Carolina	Extension of voting deadlines	Denied: Standing	Election Administrators	10/20/20	Closed
Republican Party of Pa v. Bookbinder, Sec. of Pa. Et Al., 592 U.S. (S. Ct.)	10/19/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Mail Voting Deadlines (for Applying/Receiving, Postmark))	Stay Granted	Trump/GOP	11/6/20	Closed
Kraus v. Cernyevsky, No. 20 DC 00142-18 (Nev. Dist. Ct., Carson City)	10/23/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Dismissed - Standing	Election Administrators	10/29/20	Closed
Hulse v. Hulse	10/27/20	YES	NO	Iowa	Drive through voting	TBD	TBD	10/27/20	Active
Nev. Republican Central Comm. v. Clark City, No. A-20-8235210W (Nev. Dist. Ct., Clark City)	10/27/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Granted: Discovery for materials	Trump/GOP	11/2/20	Active
Kraus v. Cernyevsky, No. 82018 (Nev. Sup. Ct.)	11/3/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Dismissed - Standing	Election Administrators	11/10/20	Closed
Parsons v. Steuben, No. 1:20-cv-01285 (E.D.N.Y.)	11/4/20	NO	NO	New York	Recent procedures	Closed: Administrative	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Active
Pike v. Wolf, No. 4:20-cv-02068-MVB (M.D. Penn.)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Signature Verification Standards; Poll Observer Access)	Voluntarily Dismissed: Consolidated	NA	11/16/20	Closed
Belly v. Whitmer, No. 1:20-cv-1088 (D. Mich.)	11/11/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Observer Access)	Voluntarily Dismissed (withdrawn)	Defendant	11/16/20	Closed
Lewy v. Whitmer, No. 19 DC 00463-18 (Nev. Dist. Ct., Carson City)	11/17/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Challenge to Voting Machinery/Hardware/Software; Accepting invalid Signatures	Denied: Voting machine irregularities; Discovery opposed and not granted	Election Administrators	12/4/20	Closed
Zocanel v. Allegheny County Board of Elections, No. 29 WAP 2020	11/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Mail in Ballots: Failure to write name, address, and date on envelope	Denied: Did not violate statute	Election Administrators	11/23/20	Closed
Wisconsin Voters Alliance vs. Wisconsin Election Commissioners	11/23/20	NO	NO	Wisconsin	Private Funding for Local Election Authorities	TBD	TBD		Active
Kraemer v. Simon	11/24/20	YES	NO	Minnesota	Vote by Mail (Ballot harvesting; signature matching, etc.)	Dismissed - Venue	Election Administrators	12/4/20	Closed
Zocanel vs Dan Pearson, et al v. Kemp, USCA11 Case: 20-14480	11/25/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Vote manipulation; voter fraud	Withdrawn: Moot	Election Administrators		Closed
Belly v. Whitmer, No. 2:20-cv-13134-LVP-RSW (E.D. Mich.)	11/25/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Moot/Laches	Election Administrators	12/7/20	Closed

Johnson v. Benson, No. 162286 (Mich. Sup. Ct.)	11/26/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Moot/Standing	Election Administrators	12/9/20	Closed
Feehan v. Wisconsin Elections Commission, No. 2:20-cv-1771 (E.D. Wis.)	12/1/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Vote-by-Mail (Failure to Include ID/Documentation)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	12/9/20	Closed
Wood v. Raffensberger,	12/1/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Voting anomalies	Denied: Venue	TBD	10/20/20	Active
Bowyer v. Ducey, No. 2:20-cv-02321-DJH (D. Ariz.)	12/2/20	YES	NO	Arizona	Authority To Act (Elections Clause; Electors Clause)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	12/9/20	Active
Texas v. Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, Michigan, Georgia	12/7/20	NO	NO	Various	Violations of State Election Laws	Dismissed: Standing	Election Administrators		Closed
Still v. Raffensperger, No. 2020CV343711 (Ga. Super. Ct., Fulton Cnty.)	12/12/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Voluntarily Dismissed: Consolidated	NA	1/7/21	Closed
Favorito v. Cooney	12/28/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Improper Ballot Counting	TBD	TBD	12/28/02	Active
Trump not Plaintiff Subtotals =		34	28	0	Trump not Plaintiff: Active = 14				

Trump as Defendant: Case Name and Number	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
New York v. Trump, No. 1:20-cv-02340 (D.D.C.)	8/25/20	YES	NO	DC	Vote-by-Mail (US Postal Service)	Injunction Granted	Election Administrators	9/27/20	Closed
Ohio Democratic Party v. LaRose, No. 20AP428 (Ohio Ct. App.)	9/16/20	YES	NO	Ohio	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	TBD	TBD	9/29/20	Active
For All 2020 Presidential Election Cases	# of Cases	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	Active Status					
Grand Totals =	81	72	0	30					

References:
[Stanford Healthy Elections Tracker](#)
[Scotusblog Election Litigation Tracker](#)
[Wikipedia Pre-election 2020 Election Lawsuits](#)
[Wikipedia Post-election 2020 Election Lawsuits](#)
[Democracy Docket Election Lawsuits](#)
[Business Insider Election Lawsuits](#)

****Illegal Voting Alleged** includes: **a)** voter improprieties (e.g. non-citizens voting, non-registered citizens voting, deceased parties voting, registered voters voting twice, etc.) *and/or* **b)** process illegalities (officials correcting ballot errors, etc.) *and/or* **c)** voting machine irregularities (e.g. an algorithm changing the actual results, etc.).

****Evidence Argued** means that: **a)** the Plaintiff was able to present ALL of their empirical evidence related to voting malfeasance, impropriety, etc. *and* **b)** the judge authorized an independent investigation to verify the accuracy of the claimed voting malfeasance, impropriety, etc.

For any question, suggestions or improvements, please email [John Droz, Jr.](#)

Note: since several lawsuits were based on new election regulations (e.g. pertaining to absentee ballots), reportedly due to COVID-19 concerns, this is a list of such changes (by state): [here](#).