



Cisco Certified Network Associate Security

Lab Manual

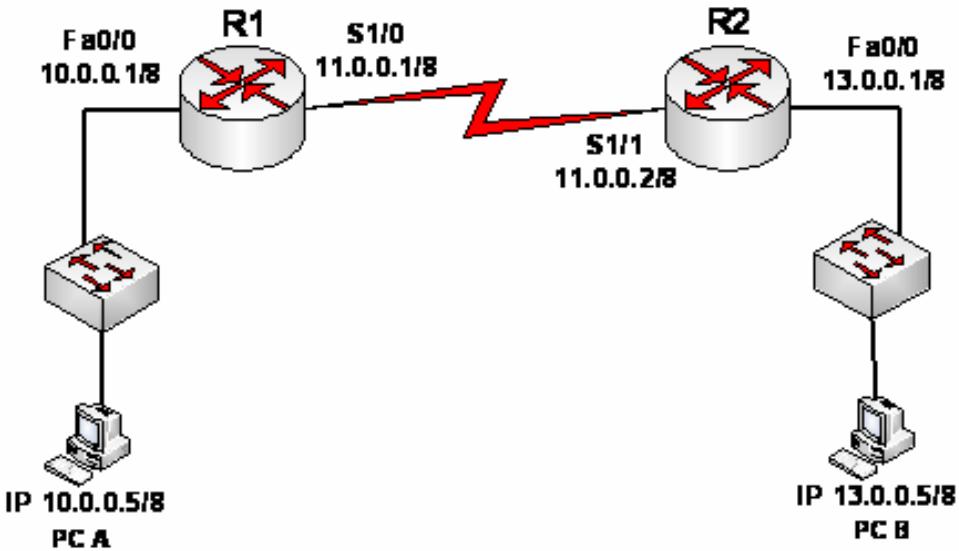
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Sr.Network Engineer



LAB # 1

Securing the Router for Administrative Access

LAB # 1.1 Configure and Encrypt Passwords on Routers R1



Step 1: Configure a minimum password length for all router passwords.

```
R1(config)#security passwords min-length 6
```

Step 2: Configure the enable secret password.

```
R1(config)#enable secret yasir  
% Password too short - must be at least 6 characters. Password configuration failed
```

```
R1(config)#  
Configure enable secret password min-length 6 character
```

```
R1(config)#enable secret yasir123
```

Step 3: Configure basic console, auxiliary port, and virtual access lines.

```
R1(config)#line console 0  
R1(config-line)#password ciscocon  
R1(config-line)#login  
R1(config-line)#logging synchronous  
  
R1(config)#line aux 0  
R1(config-line)#password ciscoauxpass  
R1(config-line)#login
```

Configure the password on the vty lines for router R1.

```
R1(config)#line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)#password yasir123
R1(config-line)#login local
```

Show Command

```
R1#sh running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2267 bytes
!
version 12.4
no service password-encryption
!
hostname R1
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
security passwords min-length 6
enable secret 5 $1$6p4q$f3GvBjAJxAemKsKtEfpSf.
!
no aaa new-model
ip cef
!
!
!
!
no ip domain lookup
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.0.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Serial1/0
ip address 11.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/1
no ip address
shutdown
```

```
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/2
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/3
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
!
!
!
control-plane
!
!
!
!
line con 0
password ctte123
logging synchronous
login
line aux 0
password yasir123
login
line vty 0 4
password yasir123
login local
!
!
end

R1#
```

Step 4: Encrypt clear text passwords.

```
R1(config)# service password-encryption
```

Show command

```
R1#sh running-config
Building configuration...
```

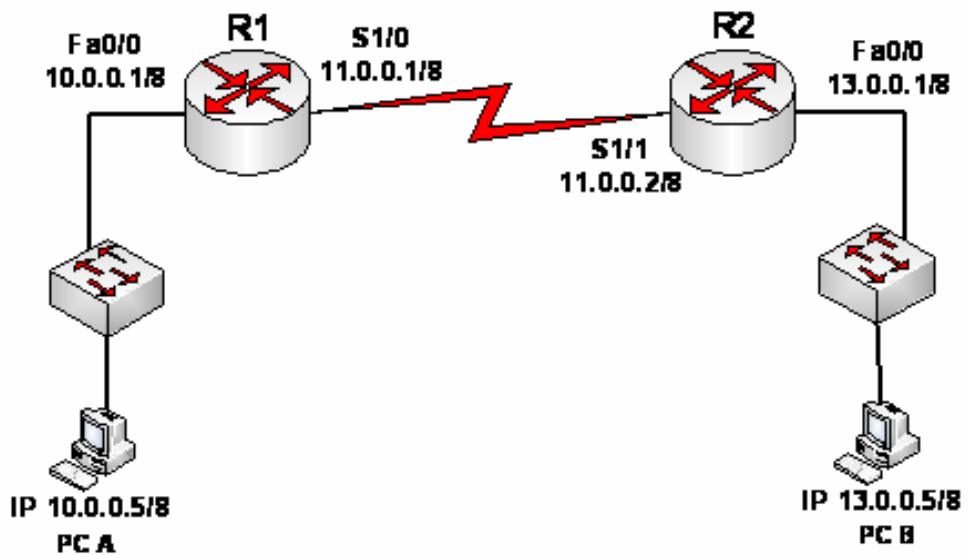
```
Current configuration : 2267 bytes
!
version 12.4
no service password-encryption
!
```

```
hostname R1
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
security passwords min-length 6
enable secret 5 $1$6p4q$f3GvBjAJxAemKsKtEfpSf.
!
no aaa new-model
ip cef
!
!
!
username yasir privilege 15 password 7 030752180500
!
no ip domain lookup
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.0.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Serial1/0
ip address 11.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/1
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/2
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/3
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
!
!
```

```
control-plane
!
!
!
line con 0
password 7 104D1D0D06464058
logging synchronous
login
line aux 0
password 7 111018161E005A5E57
login
line vty 0 4
password 7 111018161E005A5E57
login local
!
!
End
```

LAB # 1.2

Configure a Login Warning Banner on Routers R1



Step 1: Configure a warning message to display prior to login.

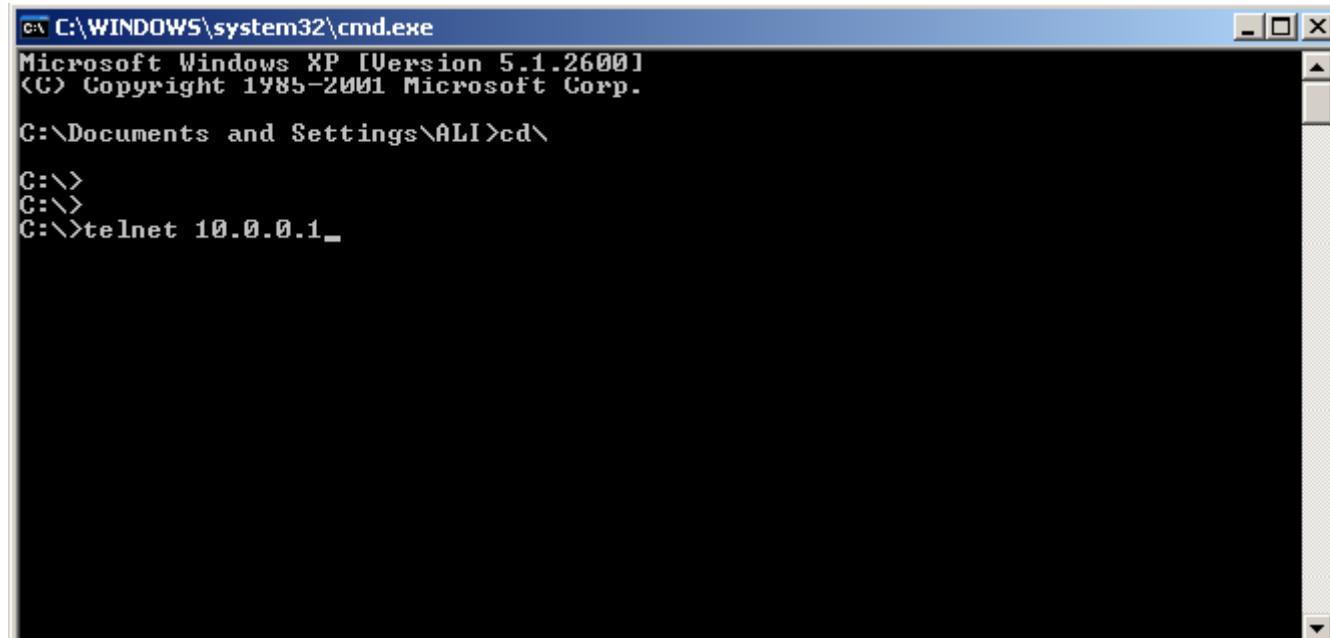
```
R1(config)#banner motd $Unauthorized access strictly prohibited and  
prosecuted to the full extent of the law$  
R1(config)#exit
```

Show Interface

```
R1#show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK? Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	10.0.0.1	YES NVRAM	up	up
FastEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES NVRAM	administratively down	down
Serial1/0	11.0.0.1	YES NVRAM	up	up
Serial1/1	unassigned	YES NVRAM	administratively down	down
Serial1/2	unassigned	YES NVRAM	administratively down	down
Serial1/3	unassigned	YES NVRAM	administratively down	down

Telnet From PC to R1

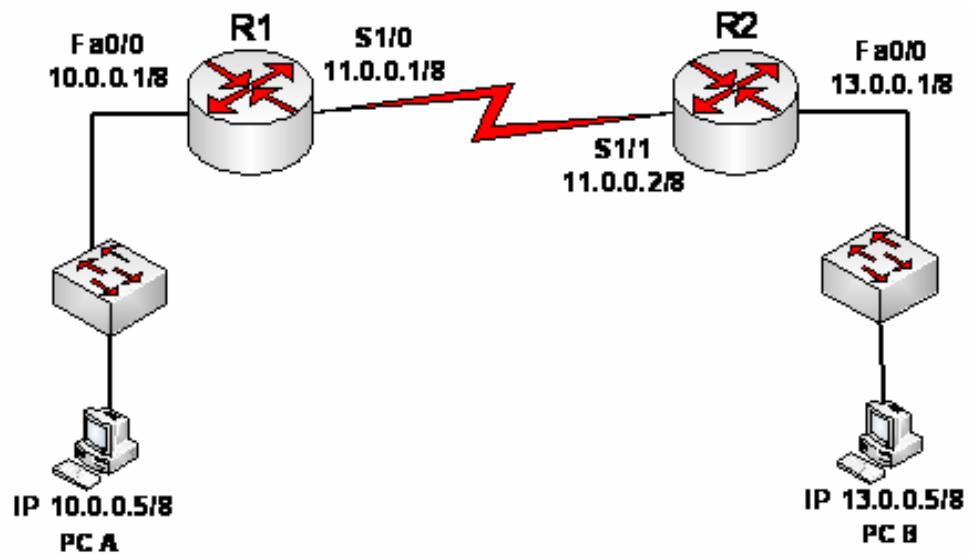


Now you can see login warning banner on R1

```
Mark Telnet 10.0.0.1
Unauthorized access strictly prohibited and
prosecuted to the full extent of the law
User Access Verification
Username: yasir123
Password:
R1>
```

LAB 1.3

Configure Enhanced Username Password Security on Routers R1



Step 1: Create a new user account using the username command.

```
R1(config)#username yasir123 password ctte123
```

Step 2: Create a new user account with a secret password.

```
R1(config)#username imran secret ctte123
```

Show Commands

```
R1#sh running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2512 bytes
!
version 12.4
service password-encryption
!
hostname R1
!
!
security passwords min-length 6
enable secret 5 $1$6p4q$f3GvBjAJxAemKsKtEfpSf.
!
no aaa new-model
ip cef
!
!
!
no ip domain lookup
!
!
username yasir privilege 15 password 7 030752180500
username yasir123 password 7 121A1103115A5E57
username imran secret 5 $1$tKoa$.H/1Gk9NbJI1vYtPhx1j90
!
!
!
!
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
 ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.0.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
 no ip address
 shutdown
 duplex auto
 speed auto
!
```

```
interface Serial1/0
 ip address 11.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
 serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/1
 no ip address
 shutdown
 serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/2
 no ip address
 shutdown
 serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/3
 no ip address
 shutdown
 serial restart-delay 0
!
!
!
control-plane
!
!
!
banner motd ^CUnauthorized access strictly prohibited and
prosecuted to the full extent of the law^C
!
line con 0
password 7 104D1D0D06464058
logging synchronous
login local
line aux 0
password 7 111018161E005A5E57
login
line vty 0 4
password 7 111018161E005A5E57
login local
!
!
end

R1#
```

Step 3: Test the new account by logging from virtual terminal line.

```
R1(config)# line vty 0 4
R1(config-line)#login local
R1(config-line)#end
R1#exit
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\ALI>cd\
C:\>
C:\>
C:\>telnet 10.0.0.1_
```

```
C:\ Telnet 10.0.0.1
Unauthorized access strictly prohibited and
prosecuted to the full extent of the law

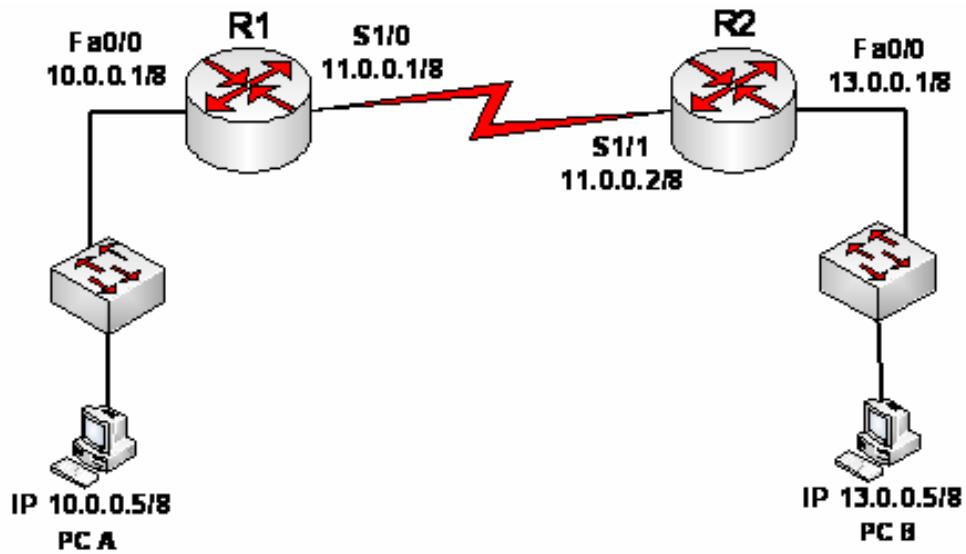
User Access Verification

Password: _
```

```
c:\ Mark Telnet 10.0.0.1
Unauthorized access strictly prohibited and
prosecuted to the full extent of the law
User Access Verification
Username: yasir123
Password:
R1>
```

LAB # 1.4

Configure Enhanced Virtual Login Security on Routers R1



Step 1: Configure the router to watch for login attacks.

```
R1#show login
No login delay has been applied.
No Quiet-Mode access list has been configured.
Router NOT enabled to watch for login Attacks
```

```
R1(config)#login block-for 60 attempts 2 within 30
```

```
R1#show login
A default login delay of 1 seconds is applied.
No Quiet-Mode access list has been configured.

Router enabled to watch for login Attacks.
If more than 2 login failures occur in 30 seconds or less,
logins will be disabled for 60 seconds.

Router presently in Normal-Mode.
Current Watch Window
    Time remaining: 4 seconds.
    Login failures for current window: 0.
Total login failures: 0.
```

```
R1#
```

Step 2: Configure the router to log login activity.

```
R1(config)#login on-success log
R1(config)#login on-failure log every 2
R1(config)#exit
```

The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled 'cmd C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe'. The window contains the following text:

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Unauthorized access strictly prohibited and
prosecuted to the full extent of the law

User Access Verification

Username: yasir123
Password:
% Login invalid

Username: asdf
Password:
% Login invalid

Connection to host lost.

C:>
```

```
R1#
```

```
*Mar 1 01:17:34.211: %SEC_LOGIN-4-LOGIN_FAILED: Login failed [user: yasir123] [Source: 10.0.0.5  
] [localport: 23] [Reason: Login Authentication Failed - BadPassword] at 01:17:34 UTC Fri Mar 1  
2002  
R1#  
*Mar 1 01:17:36.995: %SEC_LOGIN-1-QUIET_MODE_ON: Still timeleft for watching failures is 14 sec  
s, [user: asdf] [Source: 10.0.0.5] [localport: 23] [Reason: Login Authentication Failed - BadUse  
r] [ACL: sl_def_acl] at 01:17:36 UTC Fri Mar 1 2002  
R1#
```

Verification Commands

R1#show login failures

Total failed logins: 3
Detailed information about last 50 failures

Username	SourceIPAddr	IPort	Count	TimeStamp
yasir123	10.0.0.5	23	2	01:17:34 UTC Fri Mar 1 2002
asdf	10.0.0.5	23	1	01:17:36 UTC Fri Mar 1 2002

R1#show login

A default login delay of 1 seconds is applied.
No Quiet-Mode access list has been configured.
Every 2 failed login is logged.

Router enabled to watch for login Attacks.
If more than 2 login failures occur in 30 seconds or less,
logins will be disabled for 60 seconds.

Router presently in Quiet-Mode.
Will remain in Quiet-Mode for 34 seconds.
Denying logins from all sources.

R1#

R1#

```
*Mar 1 01:18:36.995: %SEC_LOGIN-5-QUIET_MODE_OFF: Quiet Mode is OFF, because block period time  
out at 01:18:36 UTC Fri Mar 1 2002  
R1#
```

R1#show login

A default login delay of 1 seconds is applied.
No Quiet-Mode access list has been configured.
Every 2 failed login is logged.

Router enabled to watch for login Attacks.
If more than 2 login failures occur in 30 seconds or less
logins will be disabled for 60 seconds.

Router presently in Normal-Mode.

Current Watch Window

Time remaining: 8 seconds.

Login failures for current window: 0.

Total login failures: 3.

R1#

The screenshot shows a Telnet session window titled "Telnet 10.0.0.1". The session is connected to a device that displays a warning message: "Unauthorized access strictly prohibited and prosecuted to the full extent of the law". Below this, it says "User Access Verification". The user enters their credentials: "Username: yasir123" and "Password:". The session ends with "R1#".

R1#show login

A default login delay of 1 seconds is applied.
No Quiet-Mode access list has been configured.
Every 2 failed login is logged.

Router enabled to watch for login Attacks.
If more than 2 login failures occur in 30 seconds or less,
logins will be disabled for 60 seconds.

Router presently in Normal-Mode.

Current Watch Window

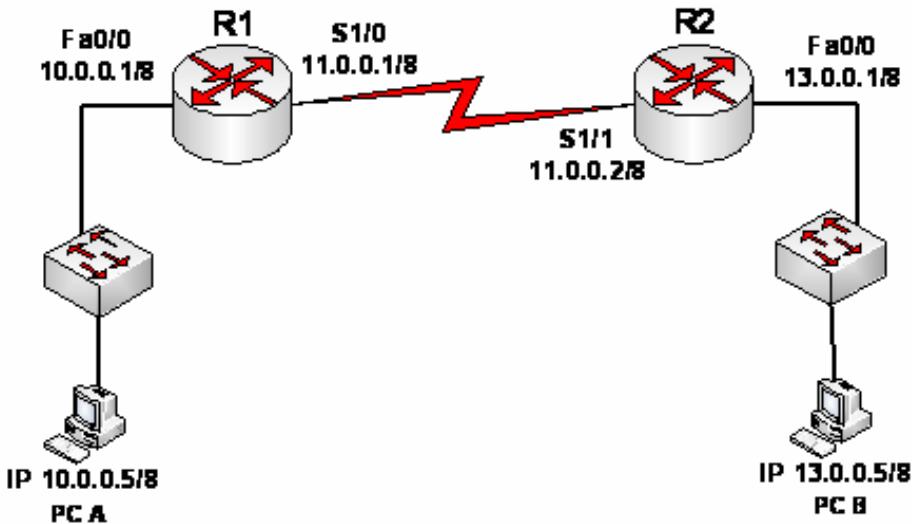
Time remaining: 18 seconds.

Login failures for current window: 0.

Total login failures: 3.

LAB # 1.5

Configure the SSH Server on Router R1



Step 1: Configure a domain name.

```
R1#conf t  
R1(config)#ip domain-name yasirb4u3.4shared.com
```

Step 2: Configure a privileged user for login from the SSH client.

```
R1(config)#username yasir privilege 15 secret ctcc123
```

Step 3: Configure the vty lines.

```
R1(config)#line vty 0 4  
R1(config-line)#login local  
R1(config-line)#transport input ssh  
R1(config-line)#exit
```

Step 4: Generate the RSA encryption key pair for the router.

```
R1(config)#crypto key generate rsa  
The name for the keys will be: R1.yasirb4u3.4shared.com  
Choose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to 2048 for your  
General Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater than 512 may take  
a few minutes.  
  
How many bits in the modulus [512]:  
% Generating 512 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]  
  
R1(config)#  
*Mar 1 01:30:15.643: RSA key size needs to be atleast 768 bits for ssh version 2  
R1(config)#  
*Mar 1 01:30:15.651: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.5 has been enabled  
R1(config)#
```

Step 5: Verify the SSH configuration.

```
R1#show ip ssh

R1#sh ip ssh
SSH Enabled - version 1.5
Authentication timeout: 120 secs; Authentication retries: 3
R1#
```

Step 6: Configure SSH timeouts and authentication parameters.

```
R1(config)#ip ssh time-out 90
R1(config)#ip ssh authentication-retries 2
```

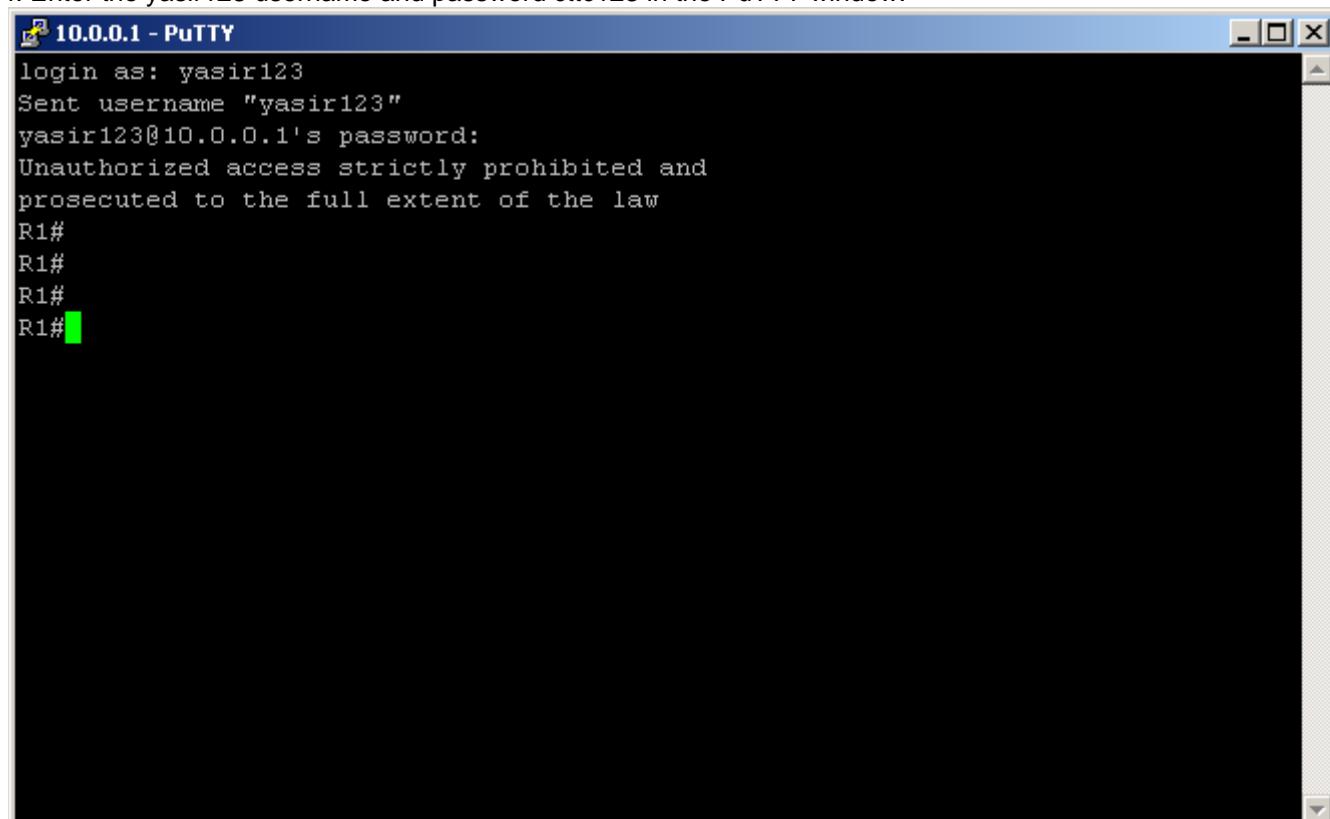
```
R1#sh ip ssh
SSH Enabled - version 1.5
Authentication timeout: 90 secs; Authentication retries: 2
R1#
```

Step 3: Verify SSH connectivity to R1 from PC.

- Launch PuTTY by double-clicking the putty.exe icon.
- Input the R1 Fa0/0 IP address 10.0.0.1 in the **Host Name or IP address** field.
- Verify that the **SSH** radio button is selected.

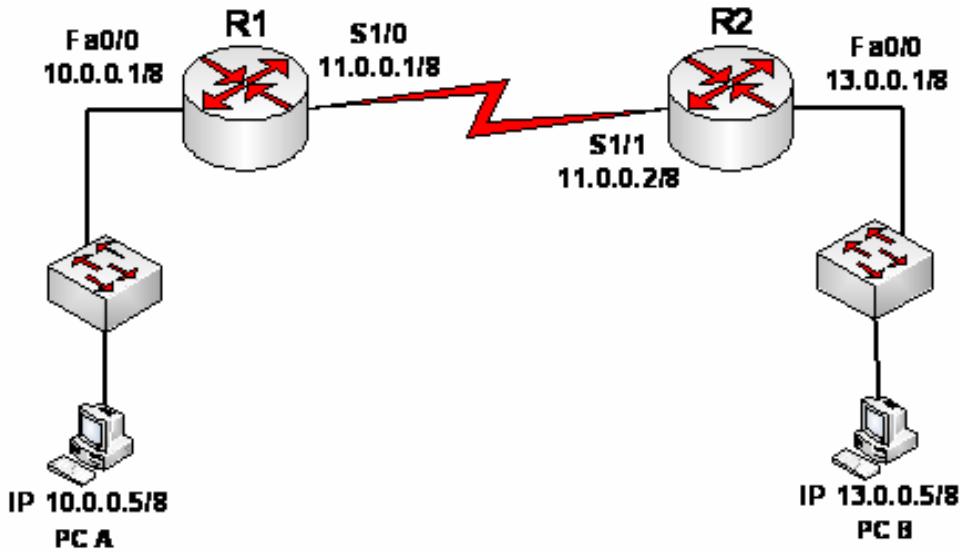
CCNA Security

- Click **Open**.
- In the PuTTY Security Alert window, click **Yes**.
- Enter the yasir123 username and password ctcc123 in the PuTTY window.



LAB # 1.6

Create an SDM user and enable the HTTP secure server on R1.



- Create a privilege-level 15 username and password on R1.

```
R1(config)#username yasir privilege 15 password ctcc
```

- Enable the HTTP secure server on R1.

```
R1(config)#ip http secure-server
```

```
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]
```

```
R1(config)#
```

```
*Dec 19 17:01:07.763: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
```

```
*Dec 19 17:01:08.731: %PKI-4-NOAUTOSAVE: Configuration was modified.
```

```
Issue
```

```
"write memory" to save new certificate
```

- Enable local HTTP authentication on R1.

```
R1(config)#ip http authentication local
```

```
R1(config)#end
```

Start SDM.

- a. From PC-A, run the SDM application and enter the IP address of R1 FA0/0 (10.0.0.1) or open a web browser and navigate to <https://10.0.0.1>

Cannot find server - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Address http://10.0.0.1 Go

The page cannot be displayed

The page you are looking for is currently unavailable. The Web site might be experiencing technical difficulties, or you may need to adjust your browser settings.

Please try the following:

- Click the Refresh button, or try again later.
- If you typed the page address in the Address bar, make sure that it is spelled correctly.
- To check your connection settings, click the **Tools** menu, and then click **Internet Options**. On the **Connections** tab, click **Settings**. The settings should match those provided by your local area network (LAN) administrator or Internet service provider (ISP).
- See if your Internet connection settings are being detected. You can set Microsoft Windows to examine your network and automatically discover network connection settings (if your network administrator has enabled this setting).
 - Click the **Tools** menu, and then click **Internet Options**.
 - On the **Connections** tab, click **LAN Settings**.
 - Select **Automatically detect settings**, and then click **OK**.
- Some sites require 128-bit connection security. Click the **Help** menu and then click **About Internet Explorer** to determine what strength security you have installed.
- If you are trying to reach a secure site, make sure your Security settings can support it. Click the **Tools** menu, and then click **Internet Options**. On the Advanced tab, scroll

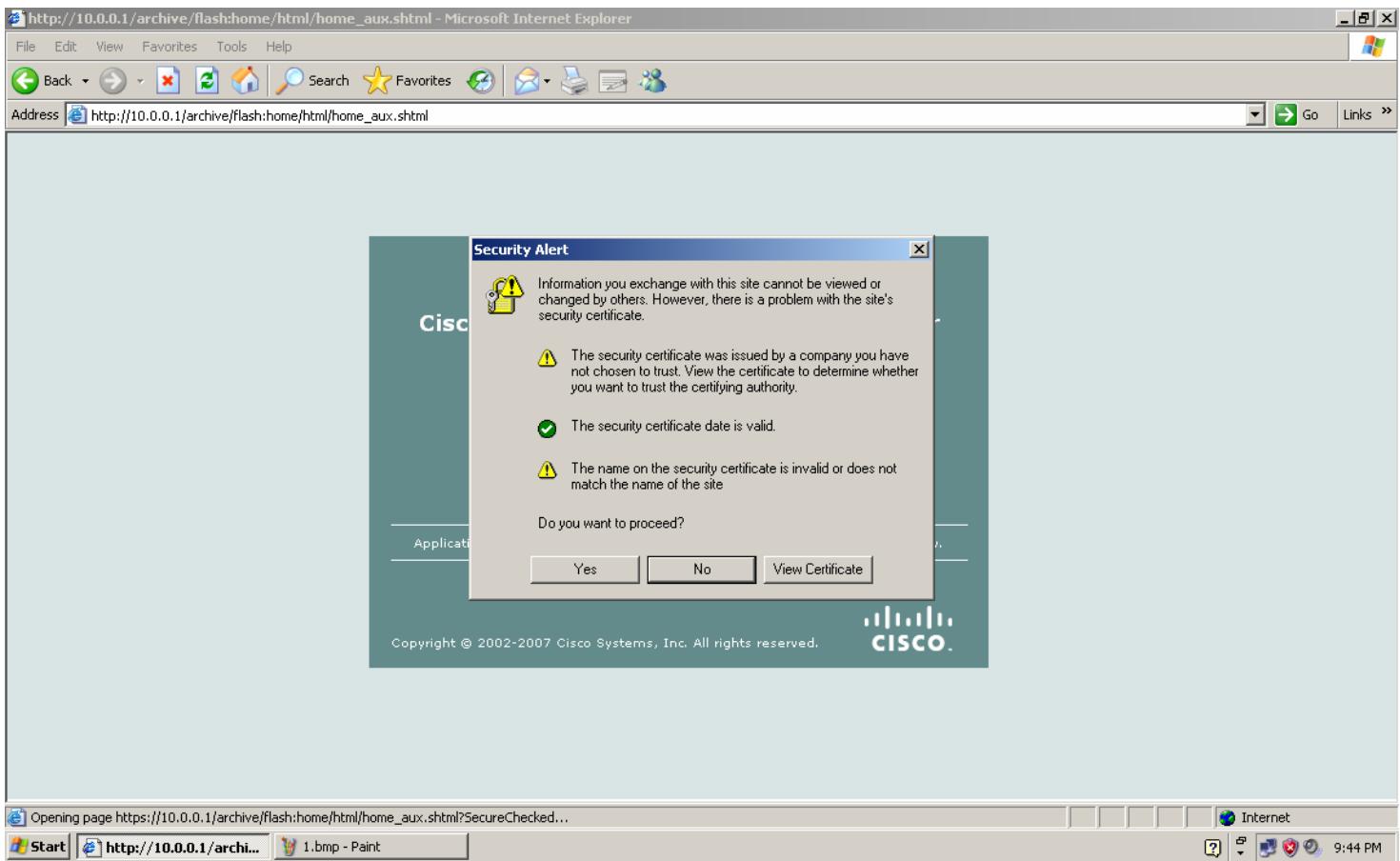
Connect to 10.0.0.1

level_15 or view_access

User name: yasir

Password: Remember my password

OK Cancel



https://10.0.0.1/archive/flash/home/html/home_aux.shtml?APPLaunched - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Search Favorites Go Links >

Address https://10.0.0.1 Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

About Your Router Host Name: R1

Cisco 3725

Hardware		Software	
Model Type:	Cisco 3725	IOS Version:	12.4(25a)
Available / Total Memory(MB):	67/128 MB	SDM Version:	2.4
Total Flash Capacity:	16 MB	Feature Availability: IP (Green) Firewall (Green) VPN (Green) IPS (Green) NAC (Green)	

Configuration Overview View Running Config

Interfaces and Connections		Up (2)	Down (4)
Total Supported LAN:	2	Total Supported WAN:	4(Serial)
Configured LAN Interface:	1	Total WAN Connections:	1(HDLC)
DHCP Server:	Not Configured		
Firewall Policies Inactive			
VPN Up (0)			
IPSec (Site-to-Site):	0	GRE over IPSec:	0
Xauth Login Required:	0	Easy VPN Remote:	0
No. of DMVPN Clients:	0	No. of Active VPN Clients:	0
Routing			
No. of Static Route:	0	Active Signatures:	0
Dynamic Routing Protocols:	EIGRP	No. of IPS-enabled Interfaces:	0
Intrusion Prevention			
SDF Version:			
Security Dashboard			

00:23:08 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Done Start https://10.0.0.1/archive... https://10.0.0.1 - SDM L... 2.bmp - Paint Cisco Router and Sec... Internet 9:46 PM

https://10.0.0.1/archive/flash/home/html/home_aux.shtml?APPLaunched - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Address https://10.0.0.1/archive/flash/home/html/home_aux.shtml?APPLaunched

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help

CISCO

About Your Router

Host Name: R1

Hardware More ...

Model Type: Cisco 3725
Available / Total Memory(MB): 67/128 MB
Total Flash Capacity: 16 MB

Software More ...

IOS Version: 12.4(25a)
SDM Version: 2.4

Feature Availability: IP (Green) Firewall (Green) VPN (Green) IPS (Green) NAC (Green)

Configuration Overview

View Running Config

Interfaces and Connections

Up (2) Down (4)

Interface	Type	IP/Mask	Description
FastEthernet0/0	10/100Ethernet	10.0.0.1/8	
FastEthernet0/1	10/100Ethernet	no ip address	
Serial1/0	Serial	11.0.0.1/8	

Firewall Policies Inactive

VPN Up (0)

IPSec (Site-to-Site): 0 GRE over IPSec: 0
Xauth Login Required: 0 Easy VPN Remote: 0
No. of DMVPN Clients: 0 No. of Active VPN Clients: 0

Routing

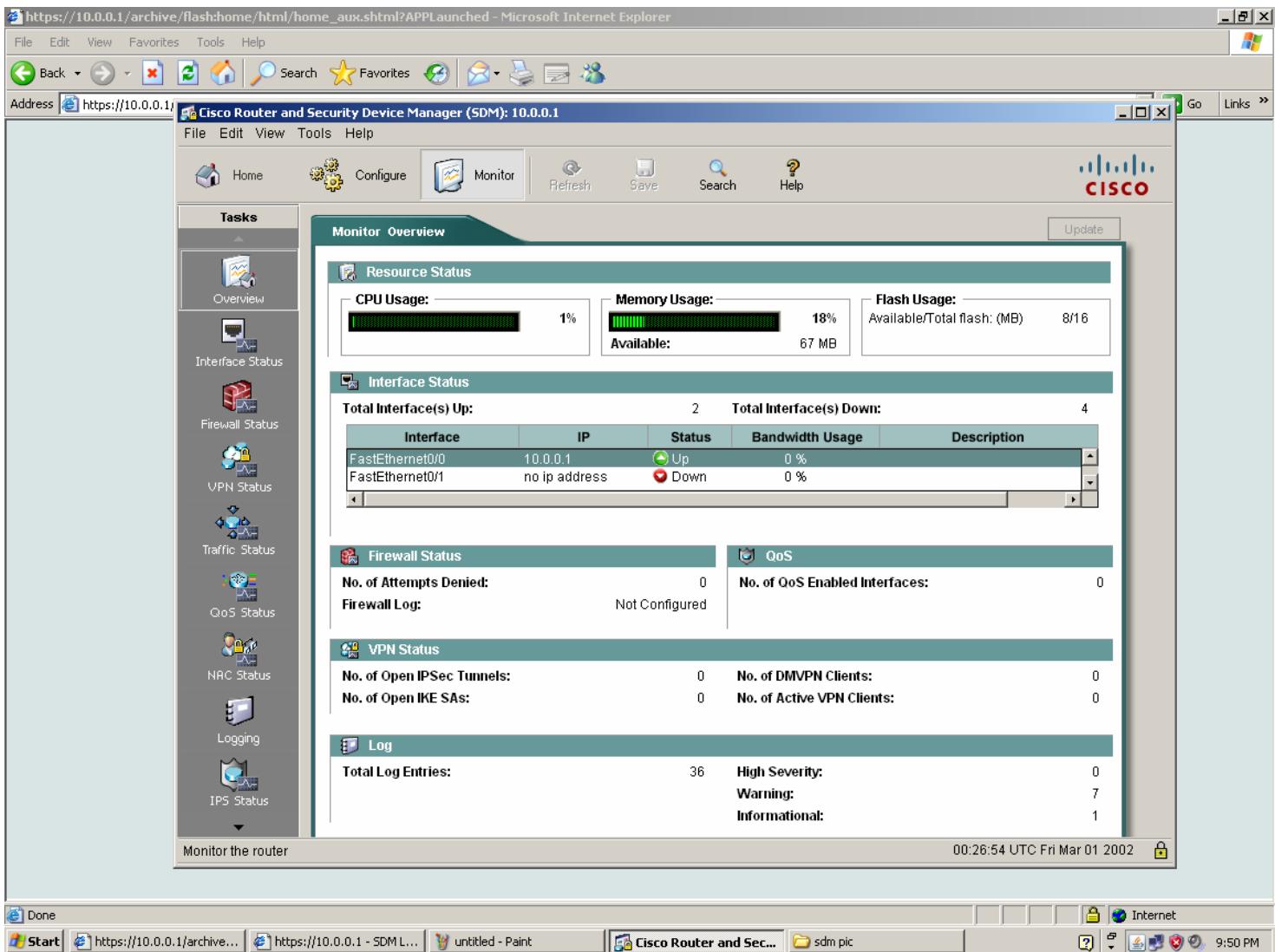
No. of Static Route: 0 EIGRP

Intrusion Prevention

Active Signatures: 0
No. of IPS-enabled Interfaces: 0
SDF Version:

00:24:22 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002





LAB # 1.7

Configure the SSH on Router R1 with SDM

Click on configure then click on additional task

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Additional Tasks

Router Properties

Router Access

- User Accounts/View
- VTY
- Management Access
- SSH**

Secure Device Provisioning

DHCP

DNS

- Dynamic DNS Methods

ACL Editor

Port to Application Mappings

URL Filtering

- Zone Pairs
- Zones

AAA

- Local Pools
- Router Provisioning
- 802.1x

C3PL

Configuration Management

SSH Key Setup

Currently SSH is disabled in your router. To enable SSH, RSA key must be generated. Please enter the key modulus length and click the 'Generate RSA Key' button to generate the RSA key.

Status: RSA key is not set on this router.

Generate RSA Key

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

Click on Router Access and then click on SSH

Home

Configure

Monitor

Refresh

Save

Search

Help



Tasks

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

Additional Tasks

- + Router Properties
- Router Access
 - + User Accounts/View
 - VTY
 - Management Access
 - SSH
- Secure Device Provisioning
 - + DHCP
 - + DNS
 - DNS
 - + Dynamic DNS Methods
 - + ACL Editor
 - + Port to Application Mappings
 - + URL Filtering
 - Zone Pairs
 - Zones
 - + AAA
 - Local Pools
 - Router Provisioning
 - 802.1x
 - + C3PL
 - + Configuration Management

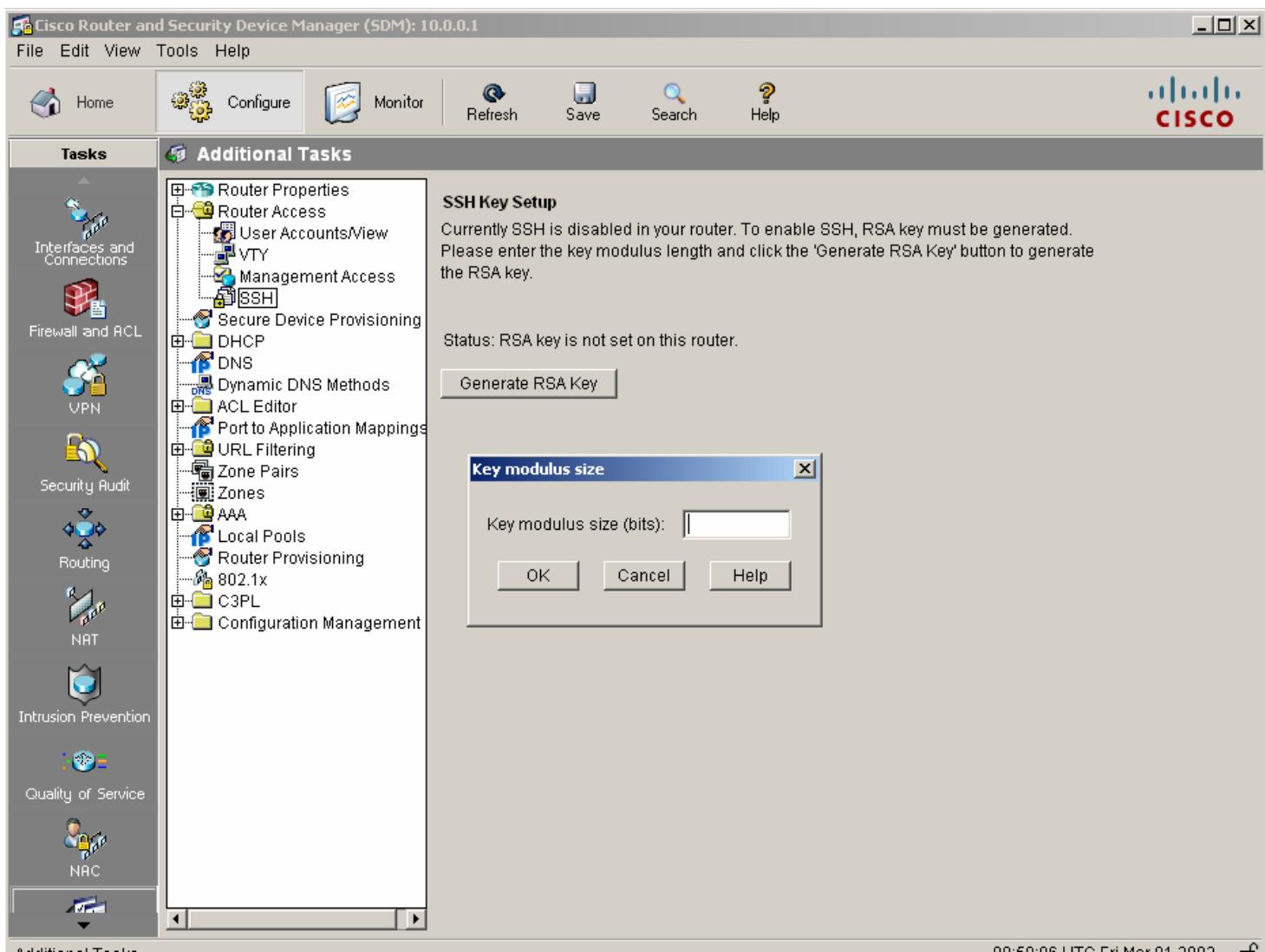
SSH Key Setup

Currently SSH is disabled in your router. To enable SSH, RSA key must be generated. Please enter the key modulus length and click the 'Generate RSA Key' button to generate the RSA key.

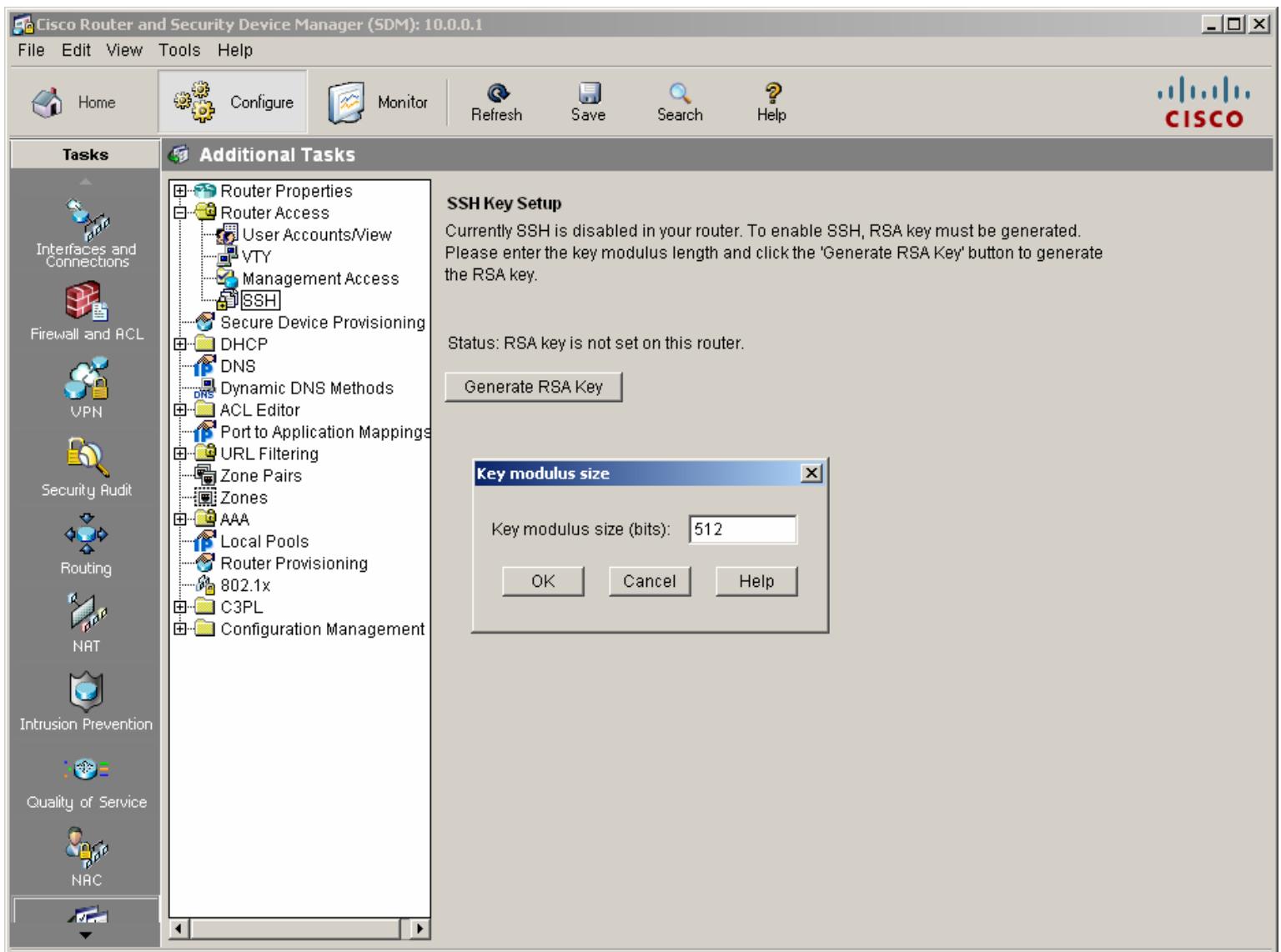
Status: RSA key is not set on this router.

Generate RSA Key

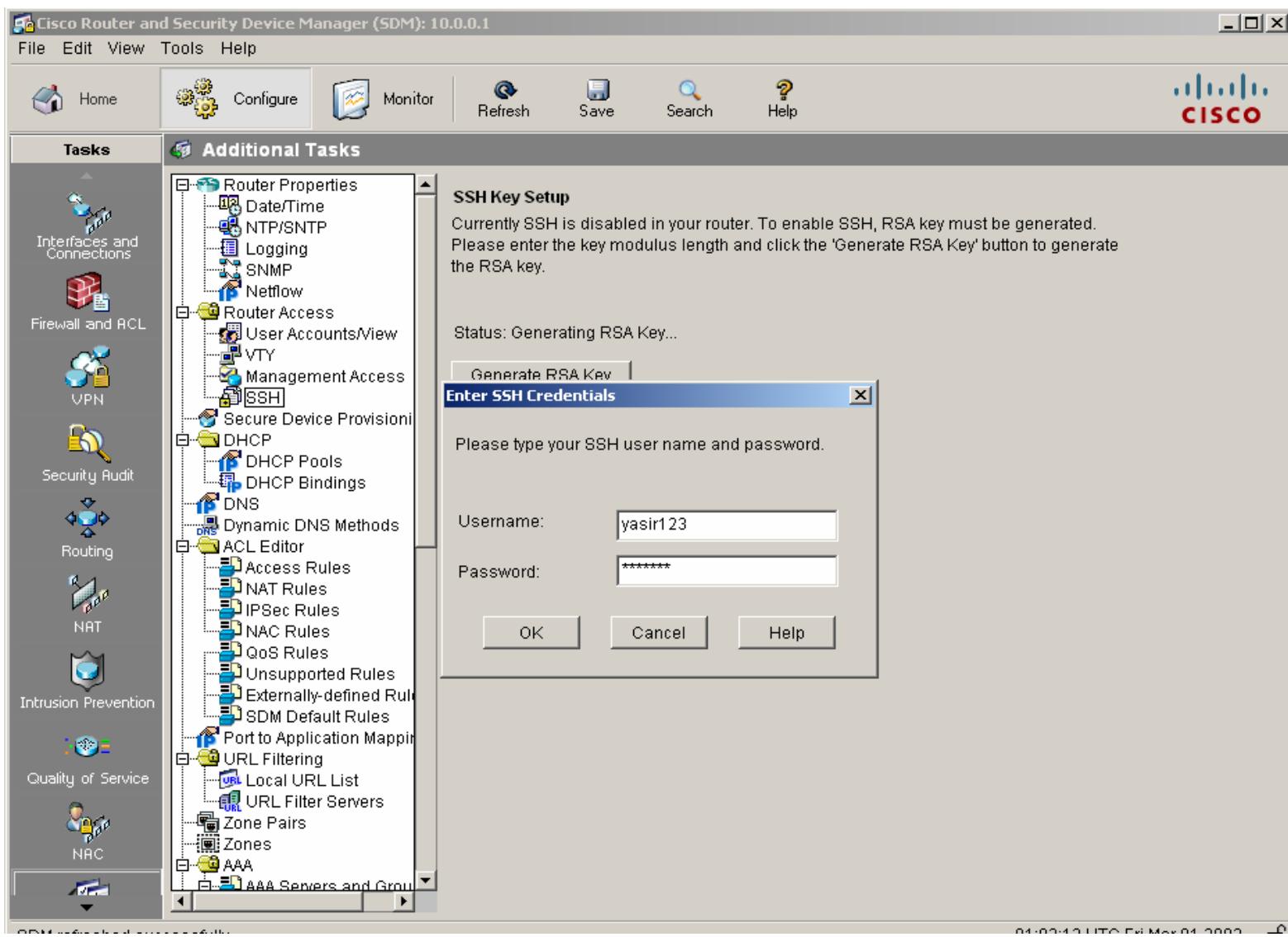
Click on Generate RSA Key



Enter Value of Key modules Size and Press ok



Enter Username and password for SSH



Then Click on VTY and Click on Edit

Home

Configure

Monitor

Refresh

Save

Search

Help



Tasks

Additional Tasks

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

- Router Properties
 - Date/Time
 - NTP/SNTP
 - Logging
 - SNMP
 - Netflow
- Router Access
 - User Accounts/View
 - VTY
 - Management Access
 - SSH
- Secure Device Provisioning
- DHCP
 - DHCP Pools
 - DHCP Bindings
- DNS
 - Dynamic DNS Methods
- ACL Editor
 - Access Rules
 - NAT Rules
 - IPSec Rules
 - NAC Rules
 - QoS Rules
 - Unsupported Rules
 - Externally-defined Rules
 - SDM Default Rules
- Port to Application Mapping
- URL Filtering
 - Local URL List
 - URL Filter Servers
 - Zone Pairs
 - Zones
- AAA
 - AAA Servers and Groups

VTYs

Edit...

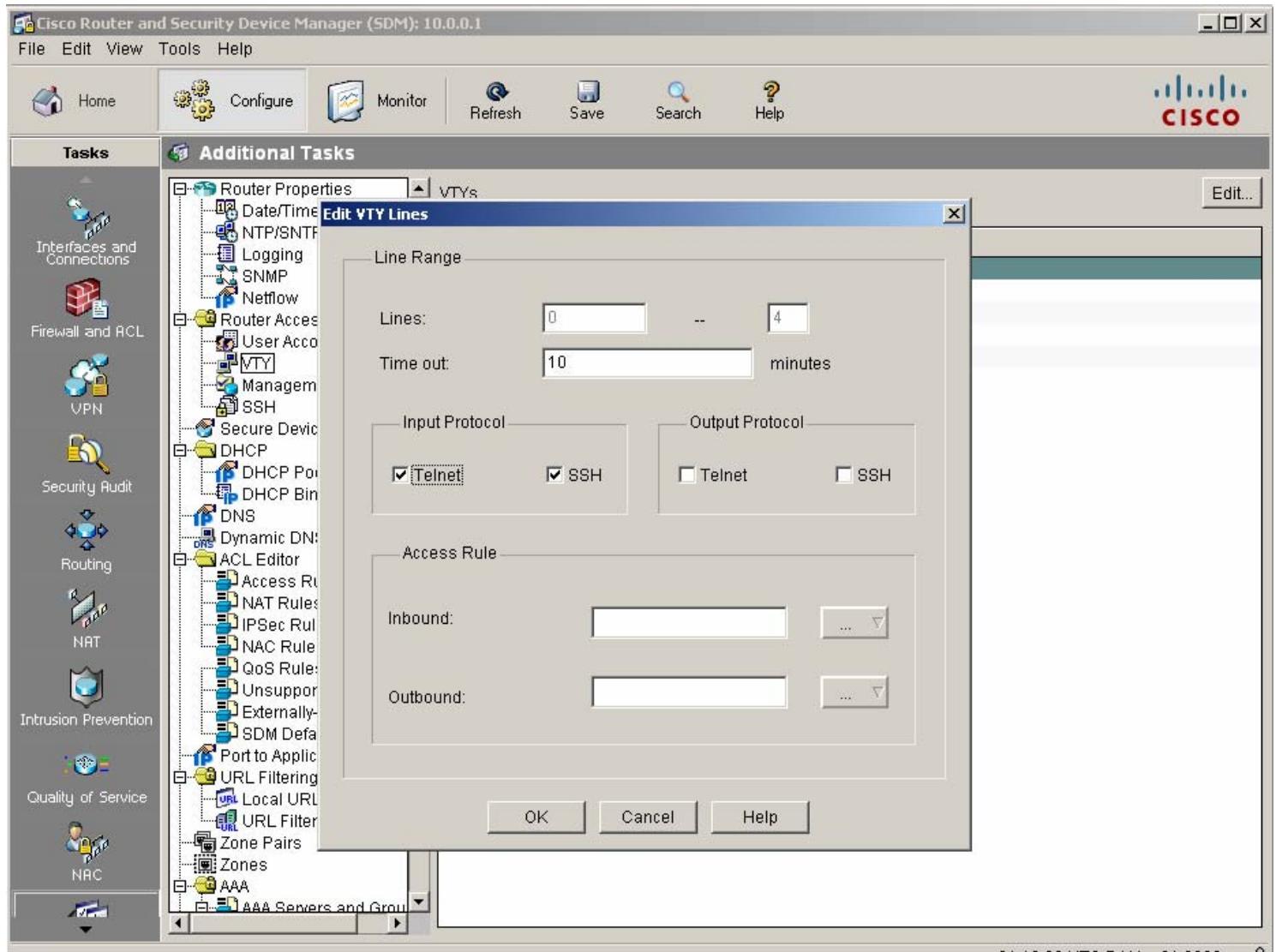
Item Name	Item Value
Line Range	0-4
Input Protocols Allowed	none
Output Protocols Allowed	None
EXEC timeout	10
Inbound Access-class	None
Outbound Access-class	None

SDM refreshed successfully

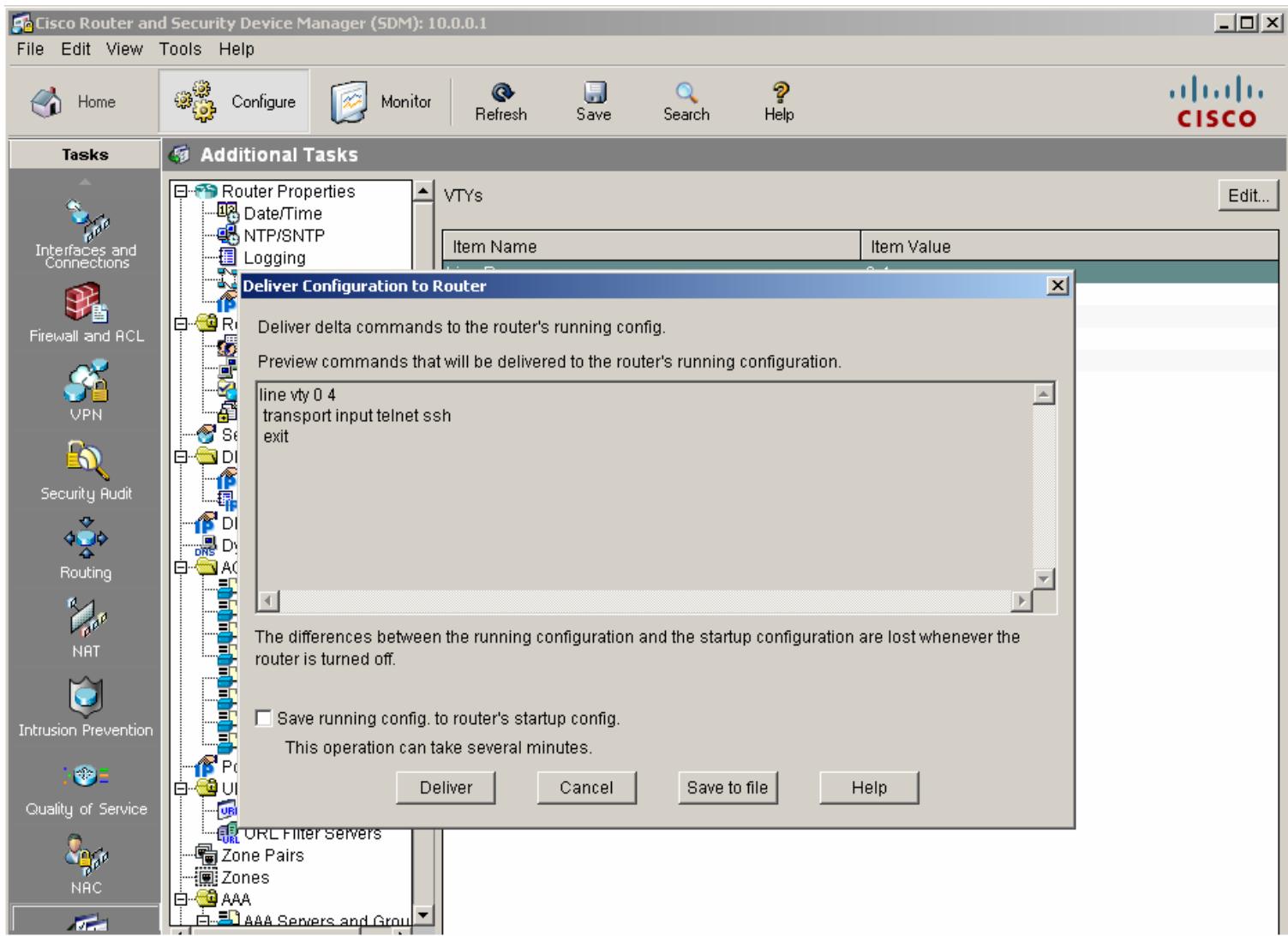
01:17:45 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Set Line Range for virtual SSH and Telnet

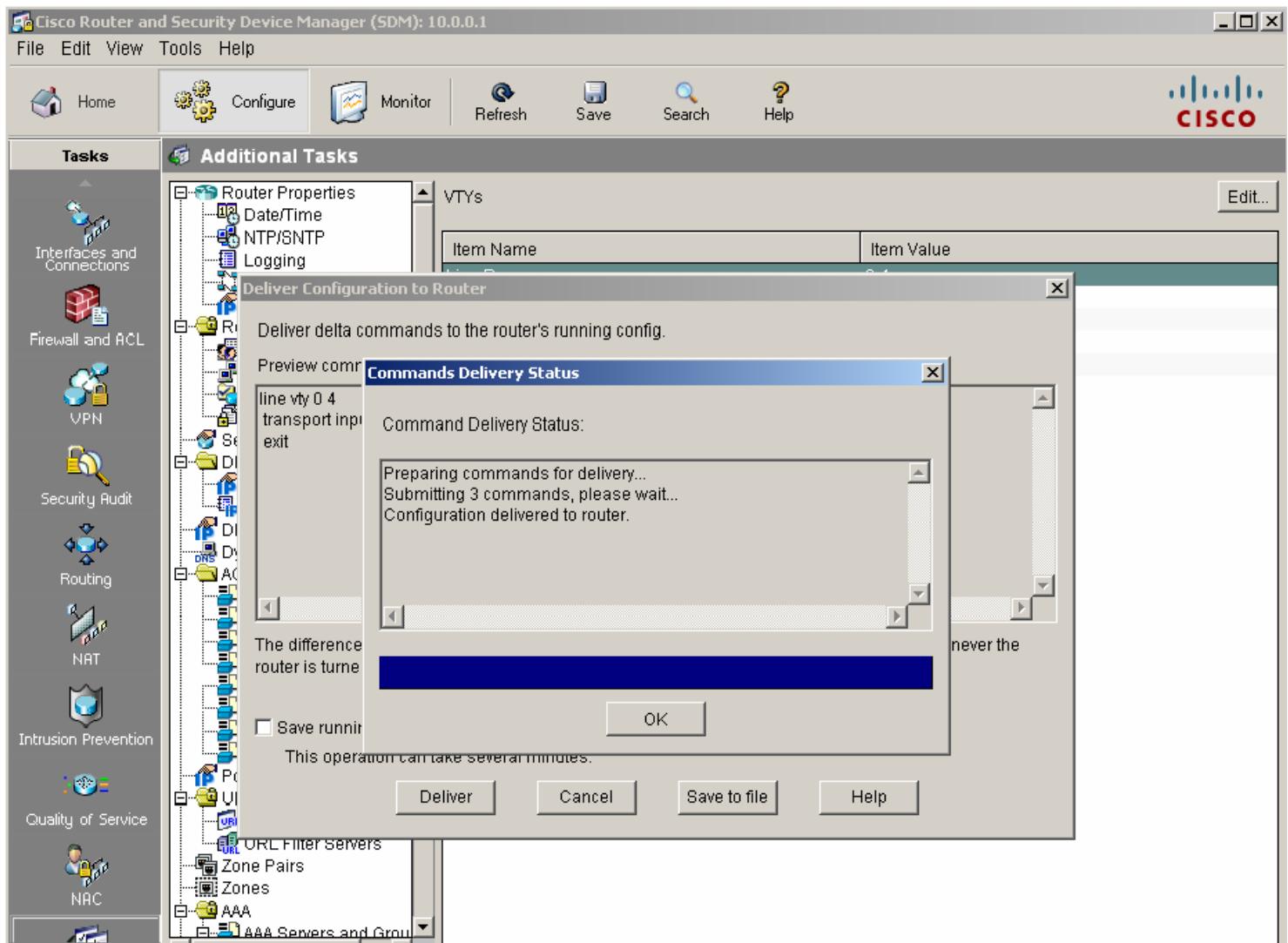
Click on ok



This command will be deliver on the Router and press Deliver Button



Click on ok



Virtual Lines are configured for telnet and ssh

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Tasks

Additional Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
 - Firewall and RCL
 - VPN
 - Security Audit
 - Routing
 - NAT
 - Intrusion Prevention
 - Quality of Service
 - NAC
-
- Router Properties
 - Date/Time
 - NTP/SNTP
 - Logging
 - SNMP
 - Netflow
 - Router Access
 - User Accounts/View
 - VTY
 - Management Access
 - SSH
 - Secure Device Provisioning
 - DHCP
 - DHCP Pools
 - DHCP Bindings
 - DNS
 - Dynamic DNS Methods
 - ACL Editor
 - Access Rules
 - NAT Rules
 - IPSec Rules
 - NAC Rules
 - QoS Rules
 - Unsupported Rules
 - Externally-defined Rules
 - SDM Default Rules
 - Port to Application Mapping
 - URL Filtering
 - Local URL List
 - URL Filter Servers
 - Zone Pairs
 - Zones
 - AAA
 - AAA Servers and Groups

VTYs

Item Name	Item Value
Line Range	0-4
Input Protocols Allowed	telnet ssh
Output Protocols Allowed	None
EXEC timeout	10
Inbound Access-class	None
Outbound Access-class	None

Edit...

Your RSA key is generate

Home

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Tasks

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

Additional Tasks

- Router Properties
 - Date/Time
 - NTP/SNTP
 - Logging
 - SNMP
 - Netflow
- Router Access
 - User Accounts/View
 - VTY
 - Management Access
 - SSH
- Secure Device Provisioning
- DHCP
 - DHCP Pools
 - DHCP Bindings
- DNS
 - Dynamic DNS Methods
- ACL Editor
 - Access Rules
 - NAT Rules
 - IPSec Rules
 - NAC Rules
 - QoS Rules
 - Unsupported Rules
 - Externally-defined Rules
 - SDM Default Rules
- Port to Application Mapping
- URL Filtering
 - Local URL List
 - URL Filter Servers
 - Zone Pairs
 - Zones
- AAA
 - AAA Servers and Groups

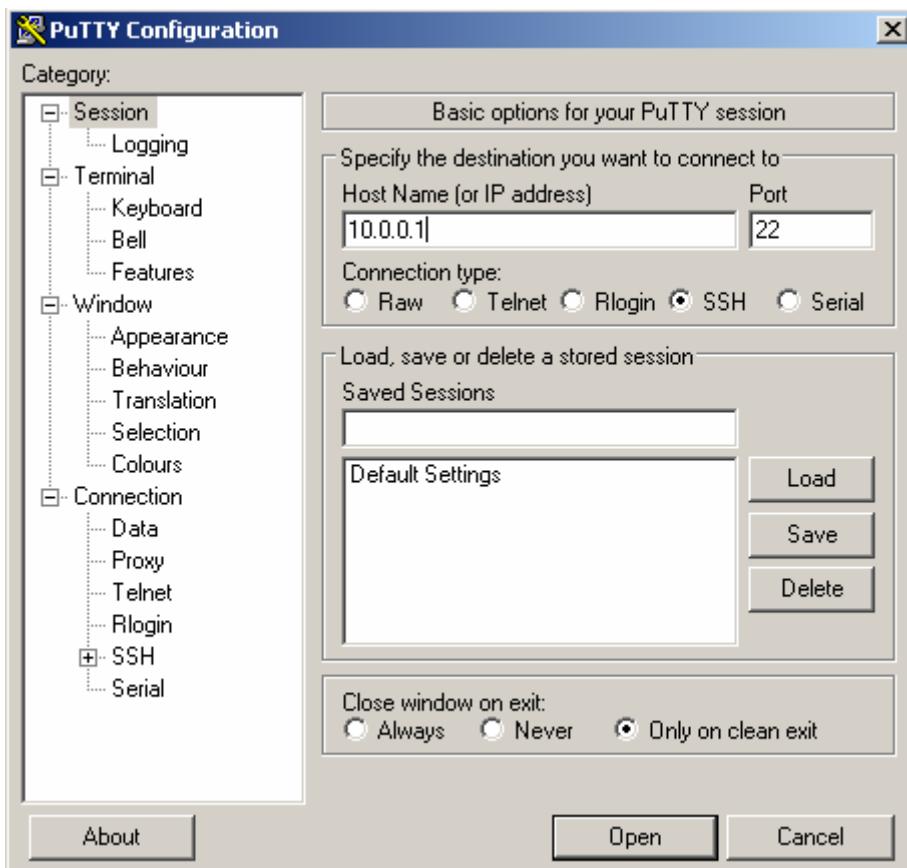
SSH Key Setup

RSA key exists and SSH is enabled in your router.

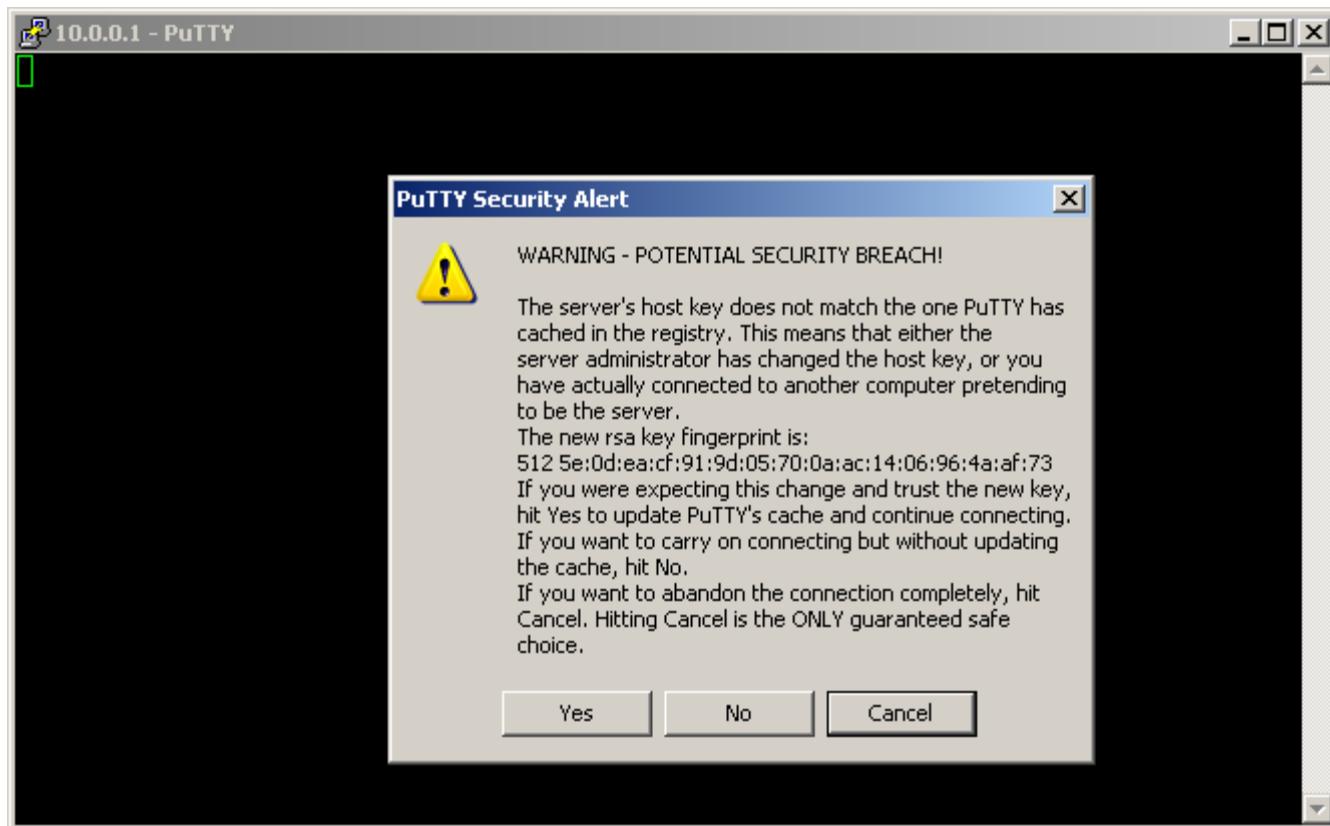
Status: RSA key is set on this router.

Generate RSA Key

Verify you SSH from PC A with Putty software



Click on Yes



Enter Login name and password

A screenshot of a terminal session window titled "10.0.0.1 - PuTTY". The session log shows:

```
login as: yasir123
Sent username "yasir123"
yasir123@10.0.0.1's password:
R1#
```

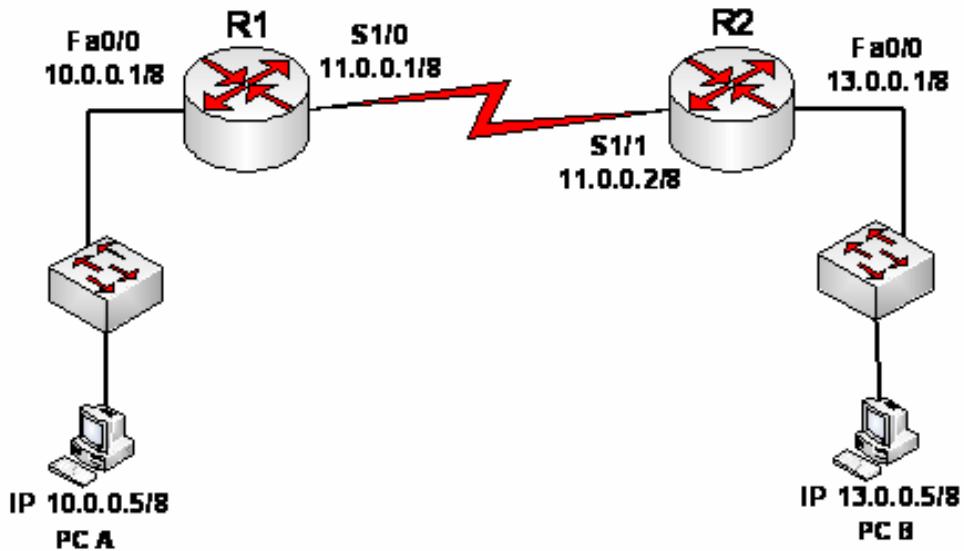
The password field is redacted with a green box.

Configure Administrative Roles

Create multiple administrative roles or views on routers R1

Lab 2.

Enable Root View on R1



Step 1: Enable AAA on router R1.

To define views, AAA must be enabled.

```
R1#config t  
R1(config)#aaa new-model  
R1(config)#exit
```

Step 2: Enable the root view.

```
R1# enable view  
Password: yasir123
```

```
*Dec 16 22:41:17.483: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view  
'root'.
```

Create New Views for the Admin1, Admin2, and Tech Roles on R1

Step 1: Create the admin1 view, establish a password, and assign privileges.

```
R1(config)#parser view admin1  
R1(config-view)#  
*Dec 16 22:45:27.587: %PARSER-6-VIEW_CREATED: view 'admin1'  
successfully created.  
  
R1(config-view)#secret yasir123  
R1(config-view)#  
  
R1(config-view)#commands exec include all show  
R1(config-view)#commands exec include all config terminal  
R1(config-view)#commands exec include all debug  
R1(config-view)#end
```

Verify the admin1 view.

```
R1#enable view admin1  
Password:yasir123  
  
*Dec 16 22:56:46.971: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view  
'admin1'  
R1#show parser view  
Current view is 'admin1'
```

```
R1#?  
Exec commands:  
configure          Enter configuration mode  
debug             Debugging functions (see also 'undebug')  
enable            Turn on privileged commands  
exit              Exit from the EXEC  
show              Show running system information
```

```
R1#show ?  
aaa                Show AAA values  
accounting         Accounting data for active sessions  
adjacency          Adjacent nodes  
alignment          Show alignment information  
appfw              Application Firewall information  
archive            Archive of the running configuration information  
arp                ARP table
```

2: Create the admin2 view, establish a password, and assign privileges.

```
R1#enable view  
Password:yasir123  
*Dec 1 00:05:50.239: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view 'root'.
```

```
R1(config)#parser view admin2
R1(config-view)#
*Dec 16 23:02:27.587: %PARSER-6-VIEW_CREATED: view 'admin2'

R1(config-view)#secret ctcc123
R1(config-view)#

```

Verify the admin2

```
R1(config-view)#end

R1#enable view admin2
Password: ctcc123
*Dec 16 23:05:46.971: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view
'admin2'
R1#show parser view
R1# Current view is 'admin2'
```

```
R1#?
Exec commands:
Enable      Turn on privileged commands
exit        Exit from the EXEC
show        Show running system information
```

```
R1#enable view
Password:yasir123

1 00:08:01.055: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view 'root'.

R1(config)#parser view tech
R1(config-view)#
*Dec 16 23:10:27.587: %PARSER-6-VIEW_CREATED: view 'tech' successfully created.

R1(config-view)#secret techpasswd
R1(config-view)#

R1(config-view)#commands exec include show version
R1(config-view)#commands exec include show interfaces
R1(config-view)#commands exec include show ip interface brief
R1(config-view)#commands exec include show parser view
```

Verify the tech view.

```
R1#enable view tech
Password:techpasswd
*Dec 16 23:13:46.971: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view
```

```
'tech'

R1#show parser view

1 00:09:25.211: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view 'tech'.

R1#?
Exec commands:
enable      Turn on privileged commands
exit        Exit from the EXEC
show        Show running system information

R1#show ?
flash:       display information about flash: file system
interfaces: Interface status and configuration
ip:          IP information
parser:     Display parser information
slot0:       display information about slot0: file system
version:    System hardware and software status
```

Create the ahmed superview, establish a password, and assign view

```
R13#enable view
Password:

R13#
*Mar 1 00:12:49.691: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view 'root'.

R13#configure terminal
R13(config)#parser view ahmed superview

*Mar 1 00:13:28.915: %PARSER-6-SUPER_VIEW_CREATED: super view 'ahmed' successfully created.

R13(config-view)#secret ahmed123

R13(config-view)#view admin1
R13(config-view)#view admin

*Mar 1 00:14:24.851: %PARSER-6-SUPER_VIEW_EDIT_ADD: view admin1 added to superview ahmed.

R13(config-view)#view admin2
R13(config-view)#

*Mar 1 00:14:26.679: %PARSER-6-SUPER_VIEW_EDIT_ADD: view admin2 added to superview ahmed.

R13(config-view)#view tech
R13(config-view)#

*Mar 1 00:14:38.263: %PARSER-6-SUPER_VIEW_EDIT_ADD: view tech added to superview ahmed.
```

R13#enable view ahmed

Password:

R13#
*Mar 1 00:16:11.851: %PARSER-6-VIEW_SWITCH: successfully set to view 'ahmed'.
R13#

R13#show parser view

Current view is 'ahmed'

R13#

R13#?

Exec commands:

configure Enter configuration mode
enable Turn on privileged commands
exit Exit from the EXEC
show Show running system information

R13#

R13#show ?

aaa	Show AAA values
access-expression	List access expression
access-lists	List access lists
accounting	Accounting data for active sessions
adjacency	Adjacent nodes
alarm-interface	Display information about a specific Alarm Interface Card
aliases	Display alias commands
alignment	Show alignment information
appfw	Application Firewall information
archive	Archive of the running configuration information
arp	ARP table
async	Information on terminal lines used as router interfaces
auto	Show Automation Template
backhaul-session-manager	Backhaul Session Manager information
backup	Backup status
bcm560x	BCM560x HW Table
bridge	Bridge Forwarding/Filtering Database [verbose]
buffers	Buffer pool statistics
call	Show call
caller	Display information about dialup connections
--More--	

R13(config)#?

Configure commands:

aaa	Authentication, Authorization and Accounting.
access-list	Add an access list entry
alarm-interface	Configure a specific Alarm Interface Card
alias	Create command alias
appfw	Configure the Application Firewall policy
archive	Archive the configuration

```
arp Set a static ARP entry
async-bootp Modify system bootp parameters
backhaul-session-manager Configure Backhaul Session Manager
banner Define a login banner
bba-group Configure BBA Group
boot Modify system boot parameters
bridge Bridge Group.
buffers Adjust system buffer pool parameters
busy-message Display message when connection to host fails
call Configure Call parameters
call-history-mib Define call history mib parameters
carrier-id Name of the carrier associated with this trunk
group
cdp Global CDP configuration subcommands
chat-script Define a modem chat script
--More--
```

```
R13#enable
Password:
R13#
```

```
R13#sh running-config
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 2936 bytes
!
version 12.4
no service password-encryption
!
hostname R1
!
!
enable secret 5 $1$oHAV$/Ur1rGf5lgStRFgeAcL7g1
!
aaa new-model
!
!
ip cef
!
!
no ip domain lookup
!
!
!
username yasir privilege 15 password 0 cisco
!
!
!

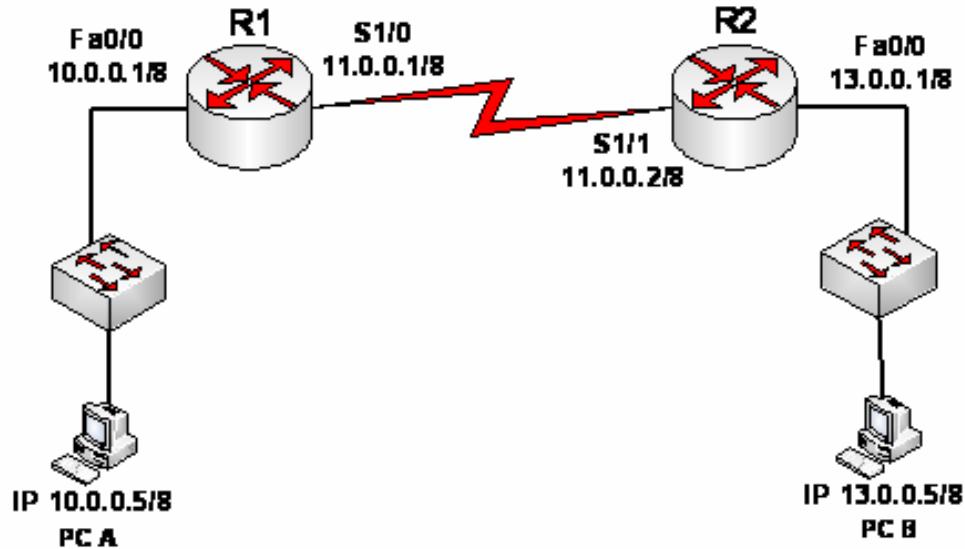
interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.0.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address
```

```
shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface Serial1/0
ip address 11.0.0.1 255.255.255.0
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/1
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/2
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
interface Serial1/3
no ip address
shutdown
serial restart-delay 0
!
control-plane
!
!
!
line con 0
logging synchronous
line aux 0
line vty 0 3
line vty 0 4
!
parser view admin1
secret 5 $1$ZXjU$BijAXGbBC7vGG6n.HyaNK1
commands exec include all configure terminal
commands exec include configure
commands exec include all show
!
parser view admin2
secret 5 $1$5PxG$6giIUP5VOcvQG8XInL4uI0
!
parser view tech
secret 5 $1$Vz3X$x2jZcC810b94vOnhyIB.V.
commands exec include show ip interface brief
commands exec include show ip interface
commands exec include show ip
commands exec include show version
commands exec include show parser view
commands exec include show parser
commands exec include show interfaces
commands exec include show
!
parser view ahmed superview
secret 5 $1$cn/J$Pz5RSAxvANAhRGDohVwDm0
view admin1
```

```
view admin2
view tech
!
!
end
R1#
```

LAB # 3

Configure syslog Support on R1 and PC-A



Step 1: Install the syslog server.

Step 2: Configure R1 to log messages to the syslog server using the CLI.

```
R1(config)#logging 10.0.0.5
```

Step 3: Configure the logging severity level on R1.

```
R1(config)#logging trap ?
<0-7> Logging severity level
alerts          Immediate action needed          (severity=1)
critical        Critical conditions           (severity=2)
```

debugging	Debugging messages	(severity=7)
emergencies	System is unusable	(severity=0)
errors	Error conditions	(severity=3)
informational	Informational messages	(severity=6)
notifications	Normal but significant conditions	(severity=5)
warnings	Warning conditions	(severity=4)

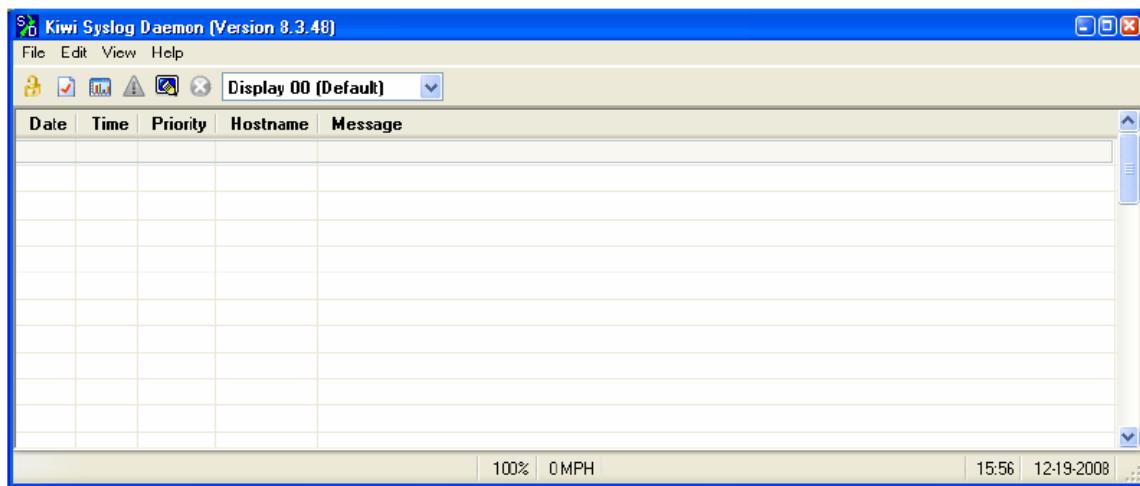
```
R1(config)#logging trap warnings
```

```
R1#show logging
```

```
Syslog logging: enabled (0 messages dropped, 1 messages rate-limited,  
0 flushes, 0 overruns, xml disabled, filtering  
disabled)  
No Active Message Discriminator.  
No Inactive Message Discriminator.  
Console logging: level debugging, 271 messages logged, xml  
disabled,  
filtering disabled  
Monitor logging: level debugging, 0 messages logged, xml disabled,  
filtering disabled  
Buffer logging: disabled, xml disabled,  
filtering disabled  
Logging Exception size (4096 bytes)  
Count and timestamp logging messages: disabled  
Persistent logging: disabled  
No active filter modules.  
ESM: 0 messages dropped  
Trap logging: level warnings, 0 message lines logged  
Logging to 192.168.1.3 (udp port 514, audit disabled,  
authentication disabled, encryption disabled, link up),  
0 message lines logged,  
0 message lines rate-limited,  
0 message lines dropped-by-MD,  
xml disabled, sequence number disabled  
filtering disabled
```

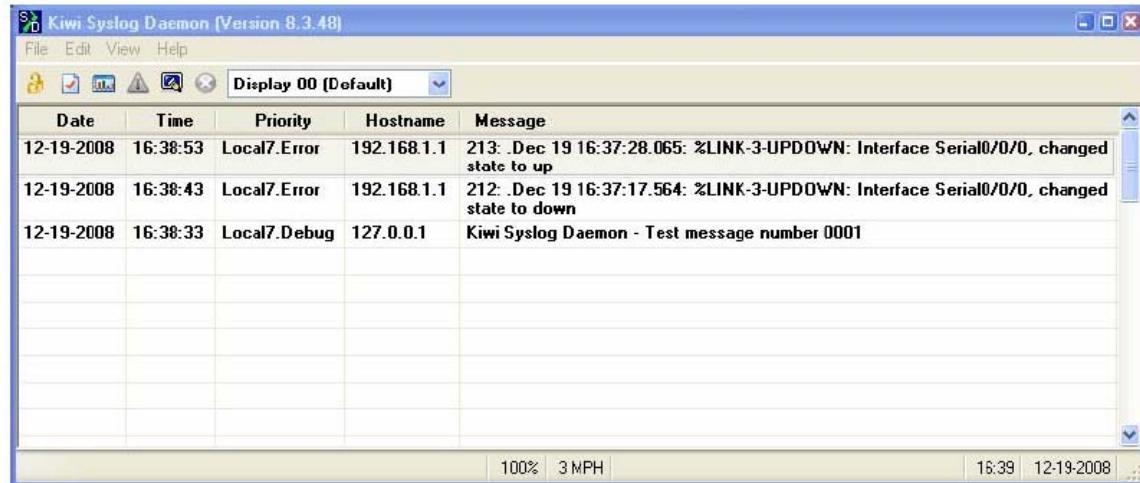
Step 6: Start the Kiwi Syslog Server.

Open the Kiwi Syslog Daemon application on your desktop or click the **Start** button and select **Programs > Kiwi Enterprises > Kiwi Syslog Daemon**.



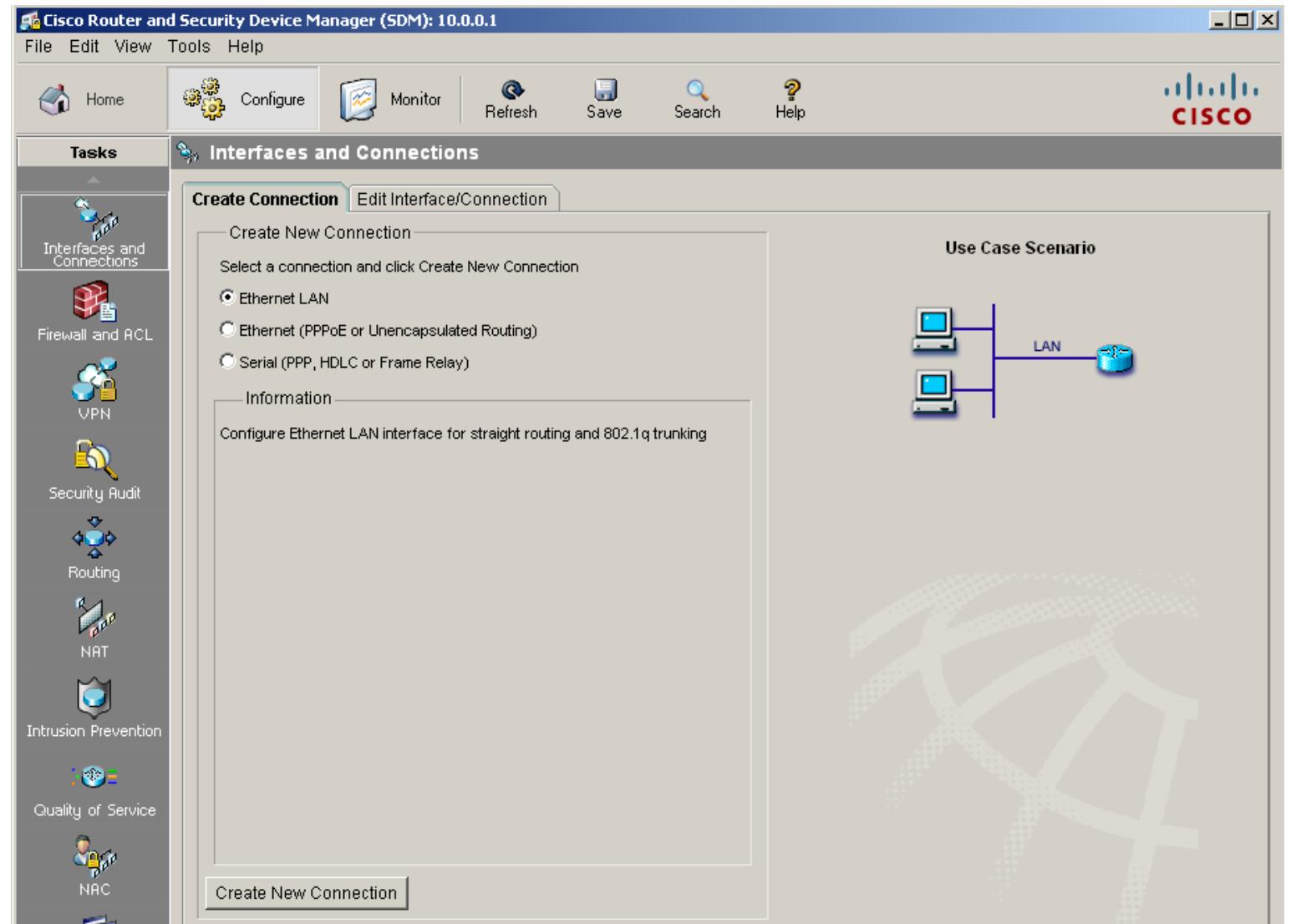
Verify that logging to the syslog server is occurring.

```
R1(config)#interface S0/0/0
R1(config-if)#shutdown
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
```



LAB # 4

Configure Syslog with SDM



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks Additional Tasks

Logging

Edit...

Property	Value
Syslog	Disabled
Logging to Buffer	Enabled
Buffer Size	512000
Logging Level	warnings (4)
Host Logging Level	informational (6)

Router Properties

- Date/Time
- NTP/SNTP
- Logging
- SNMP
- Netflow

Router Access

- User Accounts/View
- VTY
- Management Access
- SSH

Secure Device Provisioning

DHCP

- DHCP Pools
- DHCP Bindings
- DNS

Dynamic DNS Methods

ACL Editor

- Access Rules
- NAT Rules
- IPSec Rules
- NAC Rules
- QoS Rules
- Unsupported Rules
- Externally-defined Rules
- SDM Default Rules

Port to Application Mapping

URL Filtering

- Local URL List
- URL Filter Servers
- Zone Pairs
- Zones

AAA

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

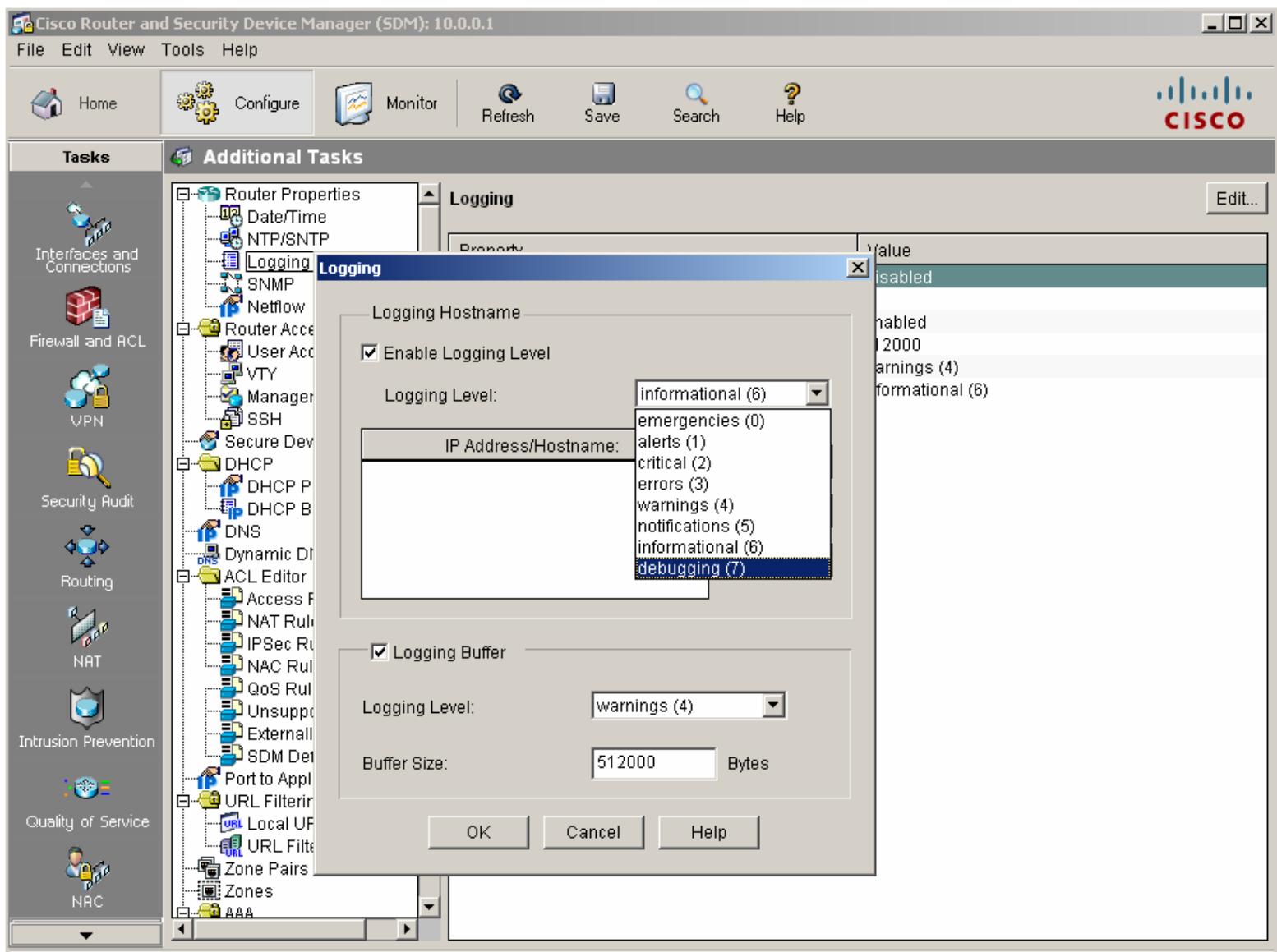
Routing

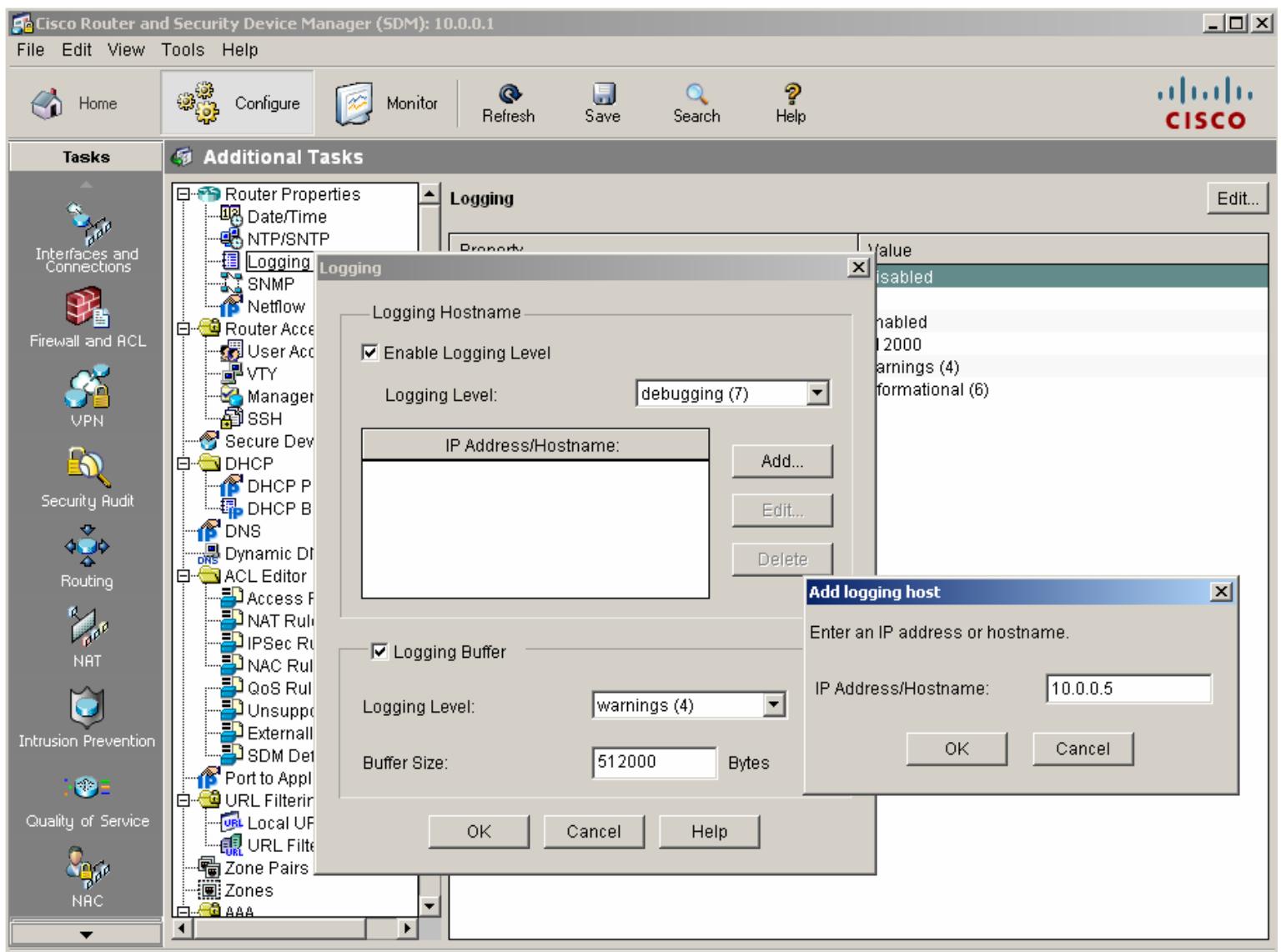
NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC





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Help



Tasks

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

Additional Tasks

- Router Properties
 - Date/Time
 - NTP/SNTP
 - Logging**
 - SNMP
 - Netflow
- Router Access
 - User Accounts
 - VTY
 - Manager
 - SSH
- Secure Devices
- DHCP
 - DHCP P
 - DHCP B
 - DNS
- Dynamic DNS
- ACL Editor
 - Access Rules
 - NAT Rules
 - NAC Rules
 - QoS Rules
 - Unsupported
 - External
 - SDM Default
- Port to Application
- URL Filtering
 - Local URLs
 - URL Filters
- Zone Pairs
- Zones
- AAA

Logging

Logging

Logging Hostname

 Enable Logging Level

Logging Level:

debugging (7)

IP Address/Hostname:

10.0.0.5

Add...

Edit...

Delete...

 Logging Buffer

Logging Level:

debugging (7)

Buffer Size:

512000

Bytes

OK

Cancel

Help

value

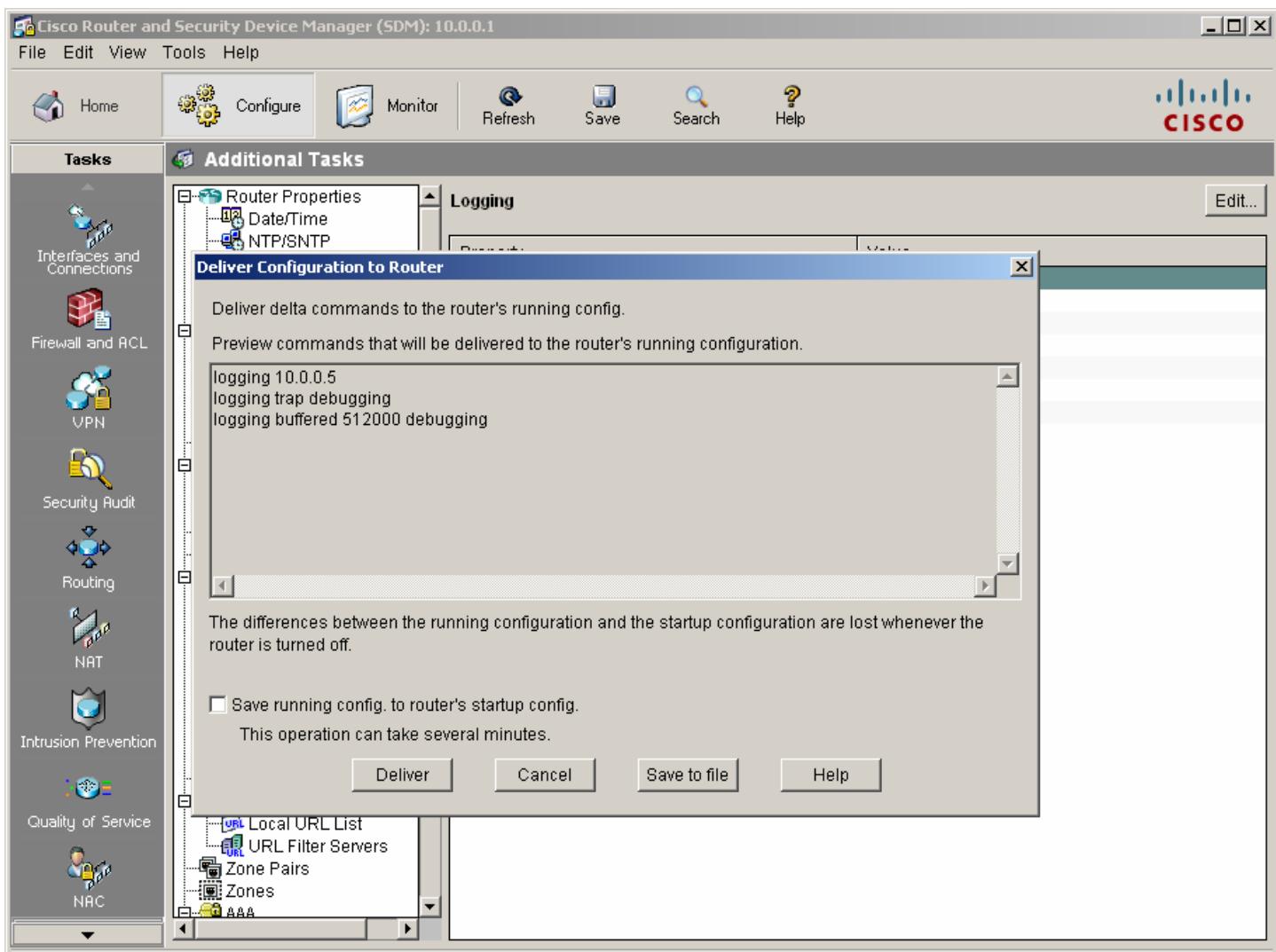
disabled

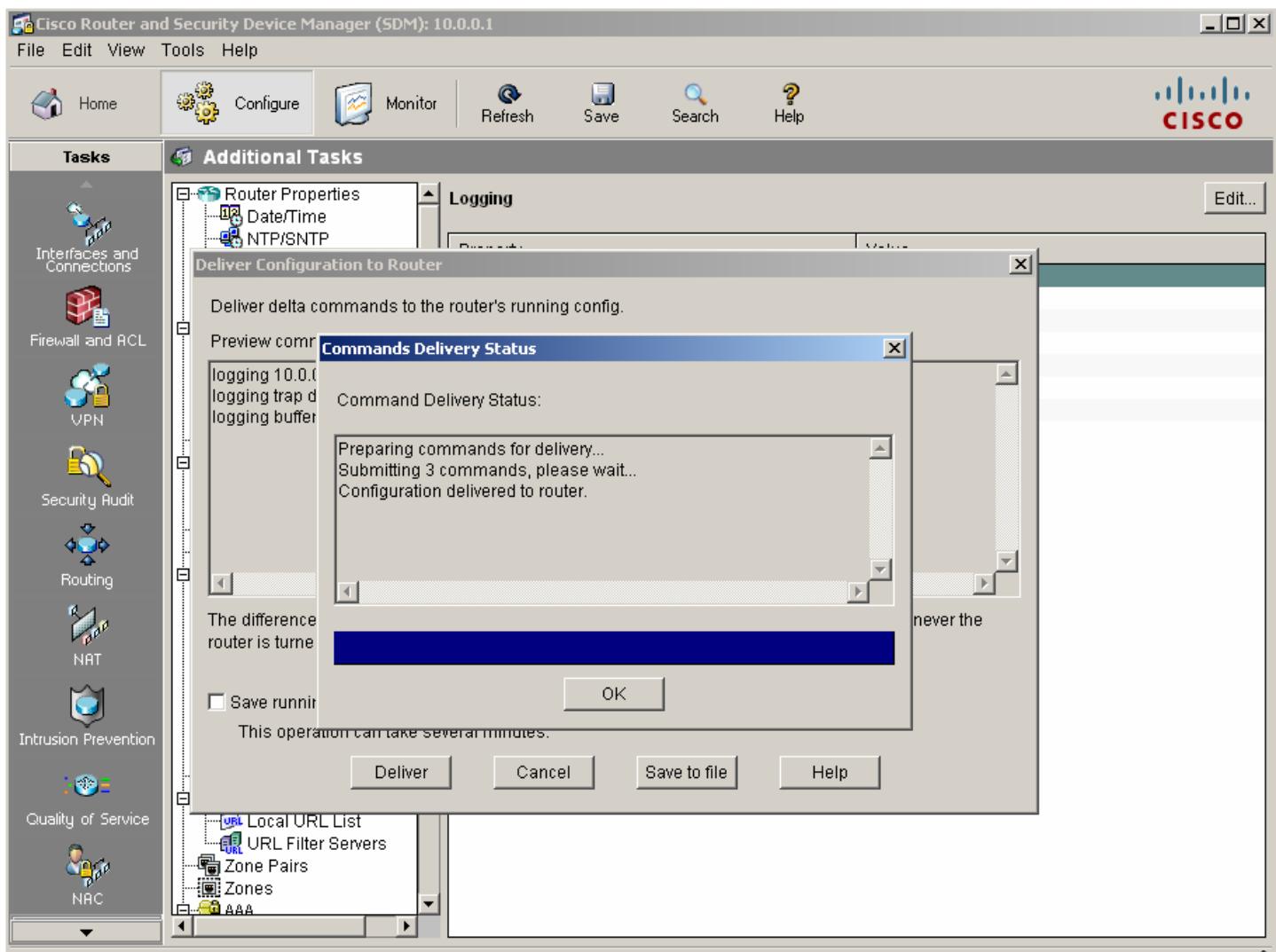
enabled

2000

warnings (4)

formational (6)





File Edit View Tools Help



Home



Configure



Monitor



Refresh



Save



Search



Help



Tasks



Interfaces and Connections



Firewall and ACL



VPN



Security Audit



Routing



NAT



Intrusion Prevention



Quality of Service



NAC

Additional Tasks

- Router Properties
 - Date/Time
 - NTP/SNTP
 - Logging
 - SNMP
 - Netflow
- Router Access
 - User Accounts/View
 - VTY
 - Management Access
 - SSH
- Secure Device Provisioning
- DHCP
 - DHCP Pools
 - DHCP Bindings
- DNS
 - Dynamic DNS Methods
- ACL Editor
 - Access Rules
 - NAT Rules
 - IPSec Rules
 - NAC Rules
 - QoS Rules
 - Unsupported Rules
 - Externally-defined Rules
 - SDM Default Rules
- Port to Application Mapping
- URL Filtering
 - Local URL List
 - URL Filter Servers
- Zone Pairs
- Zones
- AAA

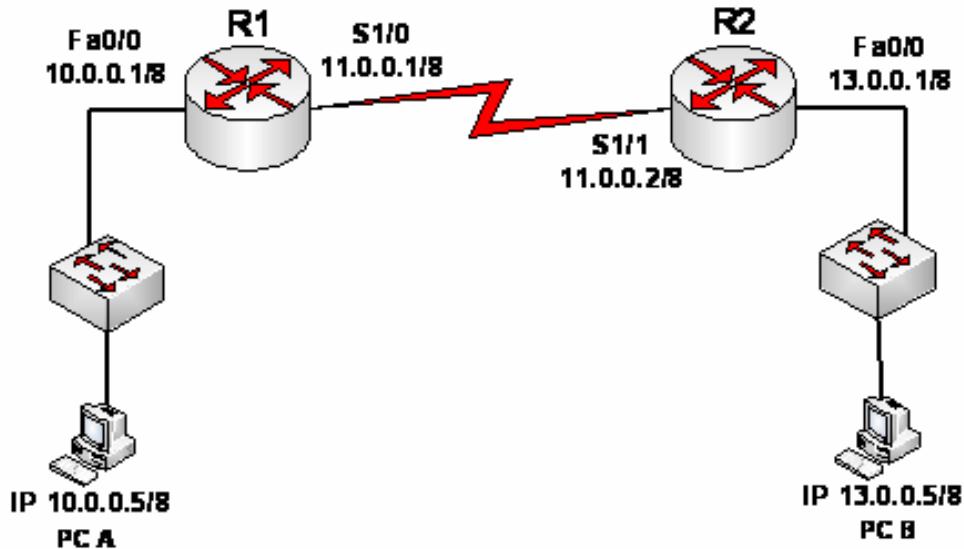
Logging

Edit...

Property	Value
Syslog	Enabled
Syslog Server1	10.0.0.5
Logging to Buffer	Enabled
Buffer Size	512000
Logging Level	debugging (7)
Host Logging Level	debugging (7)

Lab # 5

AutoSecure to Secure R1



Use the AutoSecure Cisco IOS feature.

```
R1#auto secure
--- AutoSecure Configuration ---
*** AutoSecure configuration enhances the security of the router, but it will
not make it absolutely resistant to all security attacks ***
AutoSecure will modify the configuration of your device. All configuration
changes will be shown. For a detailed explanation of how the configuration
changes enhance security and any possible side effects, please refer to
Cisco.com for
Autosecure documentation.
At any prompt you may enter '?' for help.
Use ctrl-c to abort this session at any prompt.
Gathering information about the router for AutoSecure
Is this router connected to internet? [no]: yes
Enter the number of interfaces facing the internet [1]:
Press ENTER to
accept the default of 1 in square brackets.

Interface      IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol
FastEthernet0/0  10.0.0.1       YES NVRAM administratively down
FastEthernet0/1  unassigned     YES NVRAM up          up
Serial1/0        11.0.0.1       YES NVRAM administratively down
Serial1/1        unassigned     YES NVRAM up          up

Enter the interface name that is facing the internet: serial 1/0
Securing Management plane services...
Disabling service finger
```

```
Disabling service pad
Disabling udp & tcp small servers
Enabling service password encryption
Enabling service tcp-keepalives-in
Enabling service tcp-keepalives-out
Disabling the cdp protocol
Disabling the bootp server
Disabling the http server
Disabling the finger service
Disabling source routing
Disabling gratuitous arp
Here is a sample Security Banner to be shown
at every access to device. Modify it to suit your
enterprise requirements.
Authorized Access only
This system is the property of So-&-So-Enterprise.
UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO THIS DEVICE IS PROHIBITED.
You must have explicit permission to access this
device. All activities performed on this device
are logged. Any violations of access policy will result
in disciplinary action.
Enter the security banner {Put the banner between
k and k, where k is any character}:

# Unauthorized Access Prohibited #

Enable secret is either not configured or
is the same as enable password
Enter the new enable secret: cisco12345
Confirm the enable secret : cisco12345
Enter the new enable password: cisco67890
Confirm the enable password: cisco67890
Configuration of local user database

Enter the username: admin
Enter the password: cisco12345
Confirm the password: cisco12345
Configuring AAA local authentication
Configuring Console, Aux and VTY lines for
local authentication, exec-timeout, and transport
Securing device against Login Attacks
Configure the following parameters

Blocking Period when Login Attack detected: 60

Maximum Login failures with the device: 2

Maximum time period for crossing the failed login attempts: 30

Configure SSH server? [yes]: Press ENTER to accept the default of yes

Enter the domain-name: yasirb4u3.4shared.com

Configuring interface specific AutoSecure services
Disabling the following ip services on all interfaces:
no ip redirects
no ip proxy-arp
no ip unreachables
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mask-reply
Disabling mop on Ethernet interfaces
Securing Forwarding plane services...
Enabling CEF (This might impact the memory requirements for your platform)
Enabling unicast rpf on all interfaces connected
```

```
to internet
Configure CBAC Firewall feature? [yes/no]: no
Tcp intercept feature is used prevent tcp syn attack
on the servers in the network. Create autosec_tcp_intercept_list
to form the list of servers to which the tcp traffic is to
be observed
```

```
Enable tcp intercept feature? [yes/no]: yes
```

```
This is the configuration generated:
```

```
no service finger
no service pad
no service udp-small-servers
no service tcp-small-servers
service password-encryption
service tcp-keepalives-in
service tcp-keepalives-out
no cdp run
no ip bootp server
no ip http server
no ip finger
no ip source-route
no ip gratuitous-arps
no ip identd
banner motd ^C Unauthorized Access Prohibited ^C
security passwords min-length 6
security authentication failure rate 10 log
enable secret 5 $1$FmV1$.xZUegmNYFJwJv/oFwwvG1
enable password 7 045802150C2E181B5F
username admin password 7 01100F175804575D72
aaa new-model
aaa authentication login local_auth local
line con 0
login authentication local_auth
exec-timeout 5 0
transport output telnet
line aux 0
login authentication local_auth
exec-timeout 10 0
transport output telnet
line vty 0 4
login authentication local_auth
transport input telnet
line tty 1
login authentication local_auth
exec-timeout 15 0
login block-for 60 attempts 2 within 30
ip domain-name ccnasecurity.com
crypto key generate rsa general-keys modulus 1024
ip ssh time-out 60
ip ssh authentication-retries 2
line vty 0 4
transport input ssh telnet
service timestamps debug datetime msec localtime show-timezone
service timestamps log datetime msec localtime show-timezone
logging facility local2
logging trap debugging
service sequence-numbers
logging console critical
logging buffered
interface FastEthernet0/0
no ip redirects
no ip proxy-arp
```

```

no ip unreachable
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mask-reply
no mop enabled
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip redirects
no ip proxy-arp
no ip unreachable
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mask-reply
no mop enabled
interface Serial0/0/0
no ip redirects
no ip proxy-arp
no ip unreachable
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mask-reply
interface Serial0/0/1
no ip redirects
no ip proxy-arp
no ip unreachable
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mask-reply
interface Vlan1
no ip redirects
no ip proxy-arp
no ip unreachable
no ip directed-broadcast
no ip mask-reply
no mop enabled
ip cef
access-list 100 permit udp any any eq bootpc
interface Serial0/0/1
ip verify unicast source reachable-via rx allow-default 100
ip tcp intercept list autosec_tcp_intercept_list
ip tcp intercept drop-mode random
ip tcp intercept watch-timeout 15
ip tcp intercept connection-timeout 3600
ip tcp intercept max-incomplete low 450
ip tcp intercept max-incomplete high 550
!
end

```

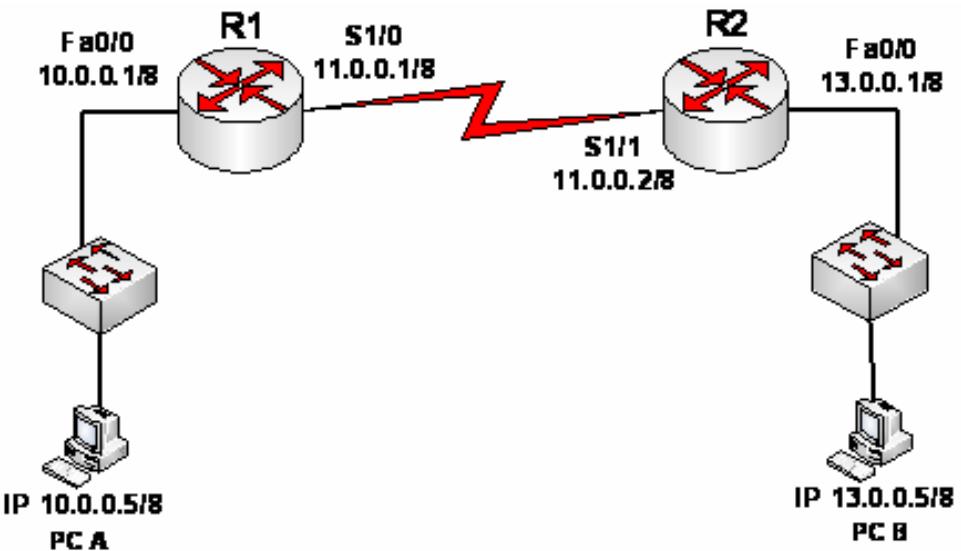
Apply this configuration to running-config? [yes]: <ENTER>

Applying the config generated to running-config
The name for the keys will be: R3.ccnasecurity.com
% The key modulus size is 1024 bits
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]

R3#
000037: *Dec 19 21:18:52.495 UTC: %AUTOSEC-1-MODIFIED: AutoSecure
configuration
has been Modified on this device

LAB # 6

SDM Security Audit Tool on R1 to Identify Security Risks



Create an SDM user and enable the HTTP secure server on R1.

```
R1(config)#username yasir privilege 15 secret ctcc123

R1(config)#ip http secure-server
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-exportable...[OK]

R1(config)#
*Dec 19 17:01:07.763: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
*Dec 19 17:01:08.731: %PKI-4-NOAUTOSAVE: Configuration was modified.
Issue
"write memory" to save new certificate

R1(config)#ip http authentication local
R1(config)#end
```

Start SDM from PC-A

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM):

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit**
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Security Audit

SDM will run a series of predefined checklist to assess your router's security configuration. Once finished, SDM will present you with a list of recommended actions, which you may choose to apply. Or, you may directly perform one step router lock-down by using the below option.

Use Case Scenario

Diagram illustrating the use case scenario: A router connected to a local network (represented by two computer icons) performs a "Security Audit". The audit results are displayed on a tablet icon. A magnifying glass icon indicates the audit process. The router is then connected to the Internet (represented by a cloud icon).

Perform security audit

One-step lockdown

One-step lockdown configures the router with set of defined security features with recommended settings. Clicking the below button will deliver the configurations to the router.

One-step lockdown



Security Audit



Welcome to the security audit wizard

Security audit is a feature that examines your existing router configuration and then provides a list of recommended configuration changes in order to make your router and network more secure.

For a complete list of functions security audit checks for, see the On-line help topics.

Security audit will

- Check the router's running config. against a list of predefined security configuration settings.
- List identified problems then provide recommendations for fixing them.
- Allow the user to choose which identified problem(s) to fix then display the appropriate user interface for fixing them.
- Configures the router with user chosen security configuration.

To continue click next.

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel Help

Security Audit

Please wait while Security Audit checks if the recommended security settings are configured on the router.



No	Item Name	Status
1	Disable Finger Service	✓ Passed
2	Disable PAD Service	✗ Not Passed
3	Disable TCP small servers Service	✓ Passed
4	Disable UDP small servers Service	✓ Passed
5	Disable IP bootp server Service	✗ Not Passed
6	Disable IP ident Service	✓ Passed
7	Disable CDP	✗ Not Passed
8	Disable IP source route	✗ Not Passed
9	Enable Password encryption Service	✗ Not Passed
10	Enable TCP Keepalives for inbound telnet sessions	✗ Not Passed
11	Enable TCP Keepalives for outbound telnet sessions	✗ Not Passed
12	Enable Sequence Numbers and Time Stamps on Debugs	✗ Not Passed
13	Enable IP CEF	✓ Passed
14	Disable IP Gratuitous Arps	✓ Passed
15	Set Minimum Password length to less than 6 characters	✗ Not Passed

Click "Close" to continue fixing the identified security problems or undoing the configured security configurations in the router.

Close

Save Report

Home

Configure



Monitor



Refresh



Save



Search



Help



Tasks

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and ACL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

Additional Tasks

Security Audit

Security Audit Wizard

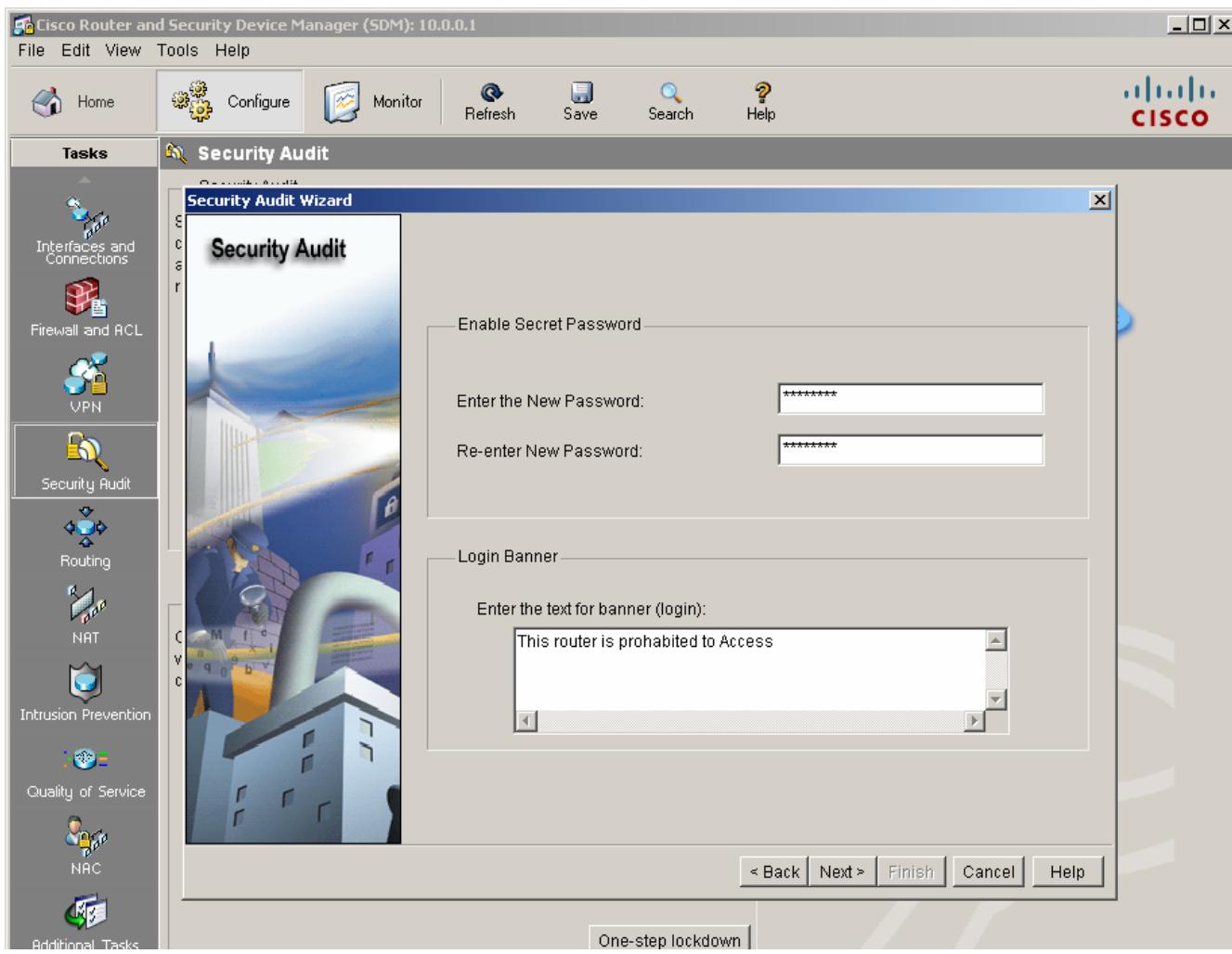
Security Audit

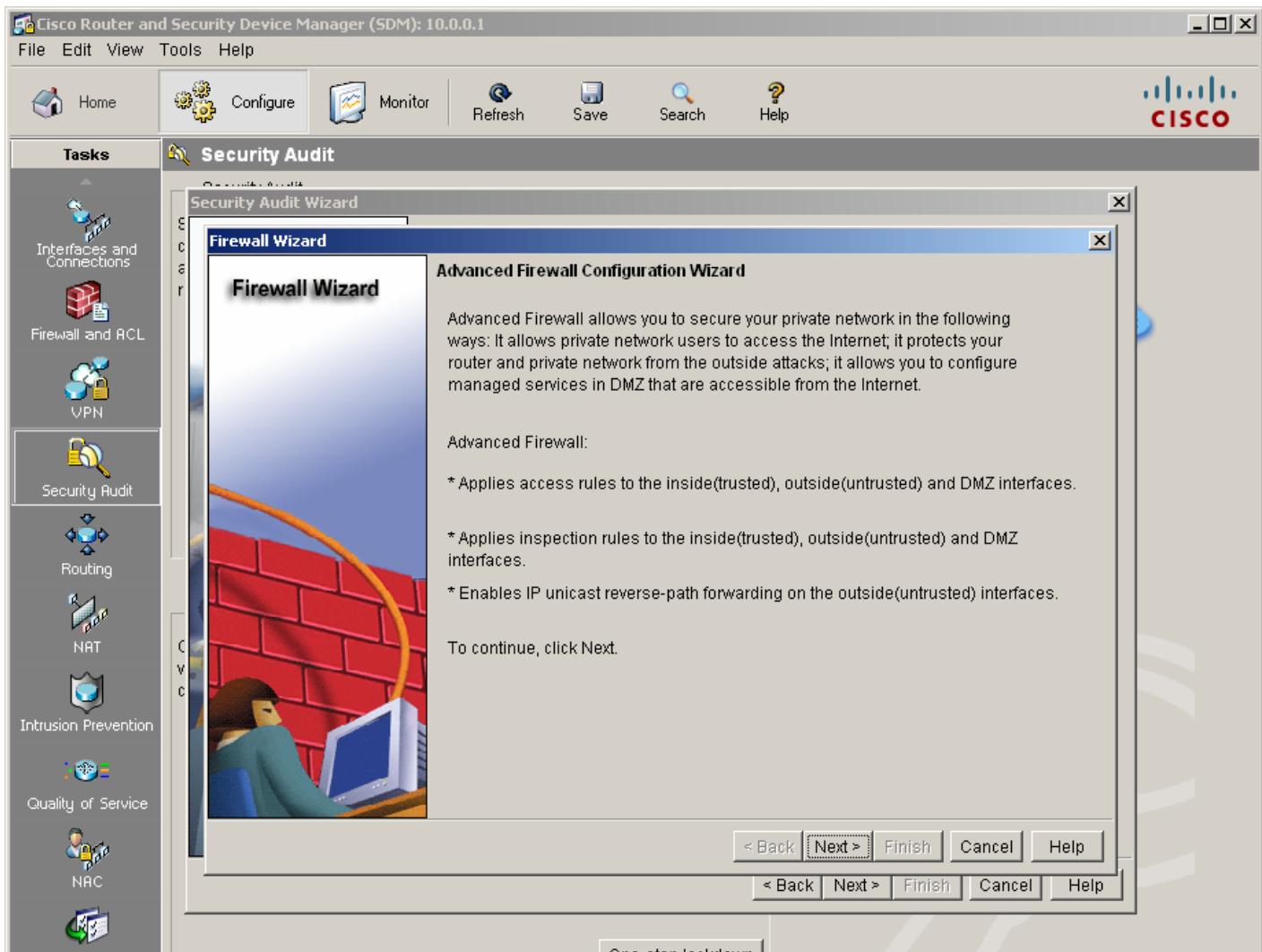
Select an option:

Check the "Fix-it" checkbox next to the settings you want to fix. Then, click "Next" to continue. You may be prompted for more information to fix certain settings.

No	Security Problems Identified	Action
1	PAD Service is enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
2	IP bootp server Service is enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
3	CDP is enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
4	IP source route is enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
5	Password encryption Service is disabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
6	TCP Keepalives for inbound telnet sessions is disabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
7	TCP Keepalives for outbound telnet sessions is disabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
8	Sequence Numbers and Time Stamps on Debugs are disabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
9	Minimum Password length is disabled or less than 6 characters	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
10	Authentication Failure Rate is disabled or less than 3 retries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
11	TCP Synwait time is not set	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
12	Banner is not set	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
13	Enable Secret Password is not set	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
14	Scheduler Allocate is not set	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
15	Telnet settings are not enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it
16	NetFlow Monitoring is not enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fix it

One-step lockdown





Home

Configure

Monitor

Refresh

Save

Search

Help



Tasks

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and RCL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

Additional Tasks

Security Audit

Security Audit Wizard

Firewall Wizard

Advanced Firewall Interface Configuration

Select inside(trusted) and outside(untrusted) interfaces. You can select one or more inside(trusted) and outside(untrusted) interfaces.

Note: Do not select the interface through which you accessed SDM as the outside (untrusted) interface. If you do, you will not be able to launch SDM from that interface after you complete the Firewall Wizard.

interface	outside(untrusted)	inside(trusted)
Serial1/0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
FastEthernet0/0	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Select a DMZ interface if you have servers that you want to make accessible from the Internet. These are typically DNS, HTTP, FTP and SMTP servers.

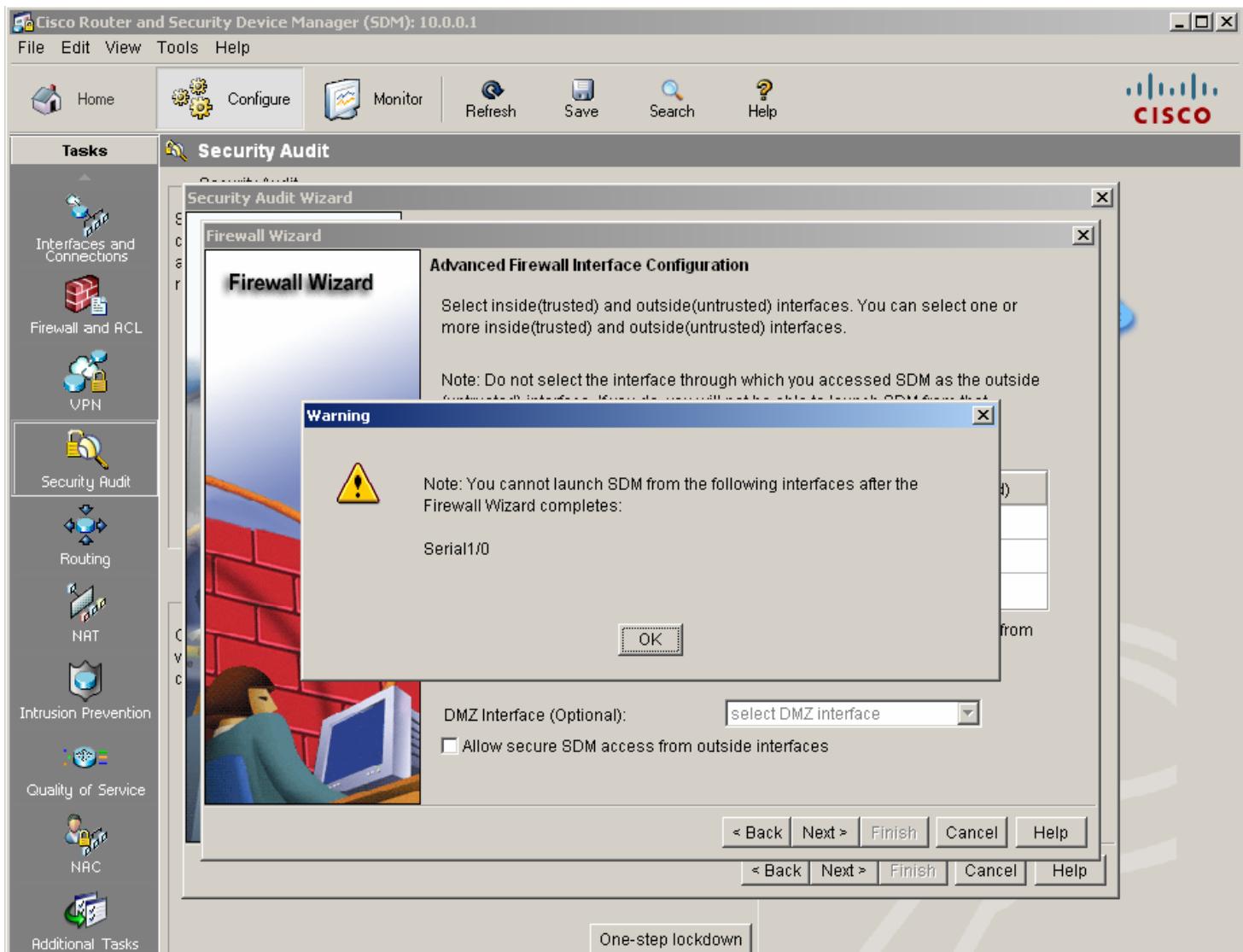
DMZ Interface (Optional):

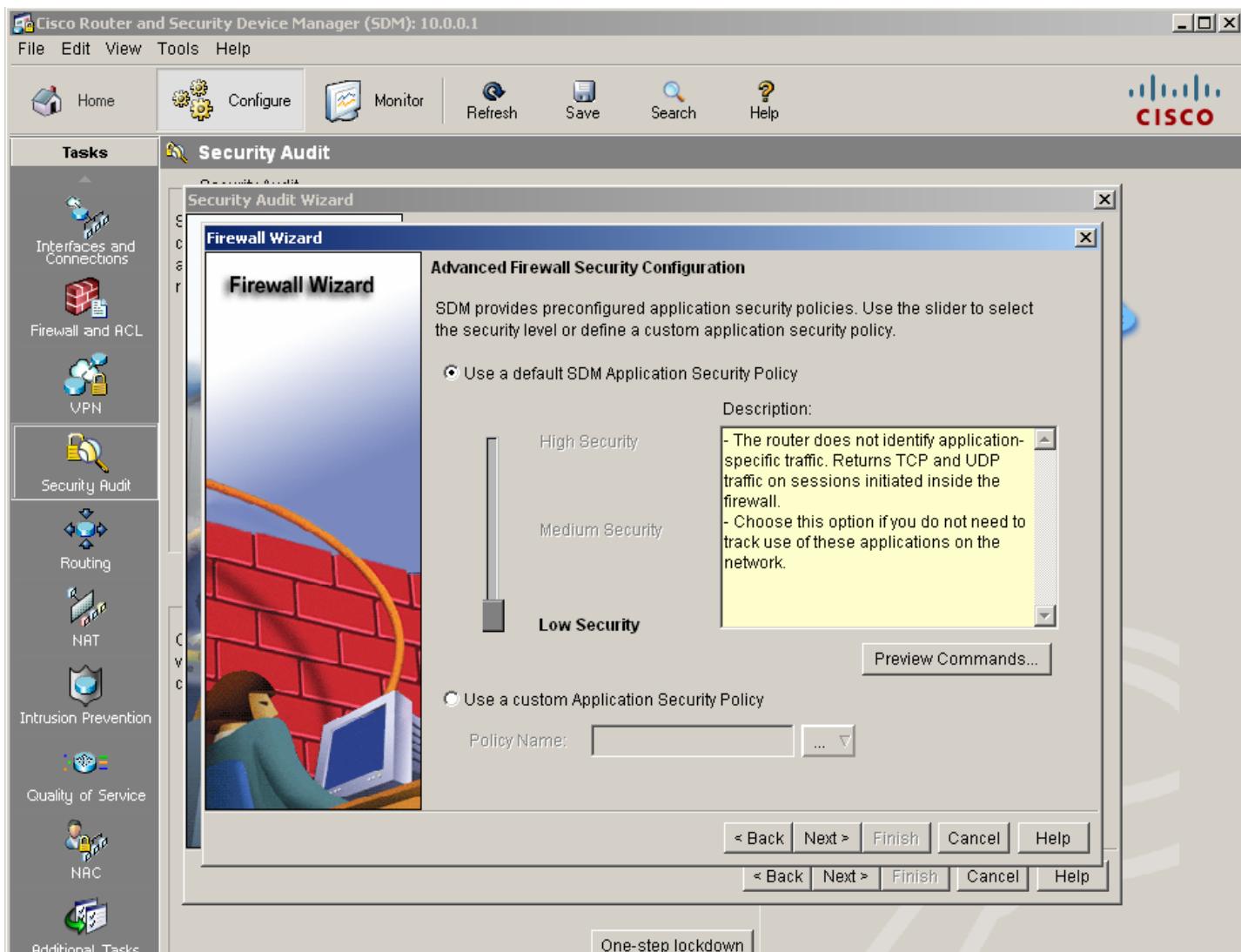
Allow secure SDM access from outside interfaces

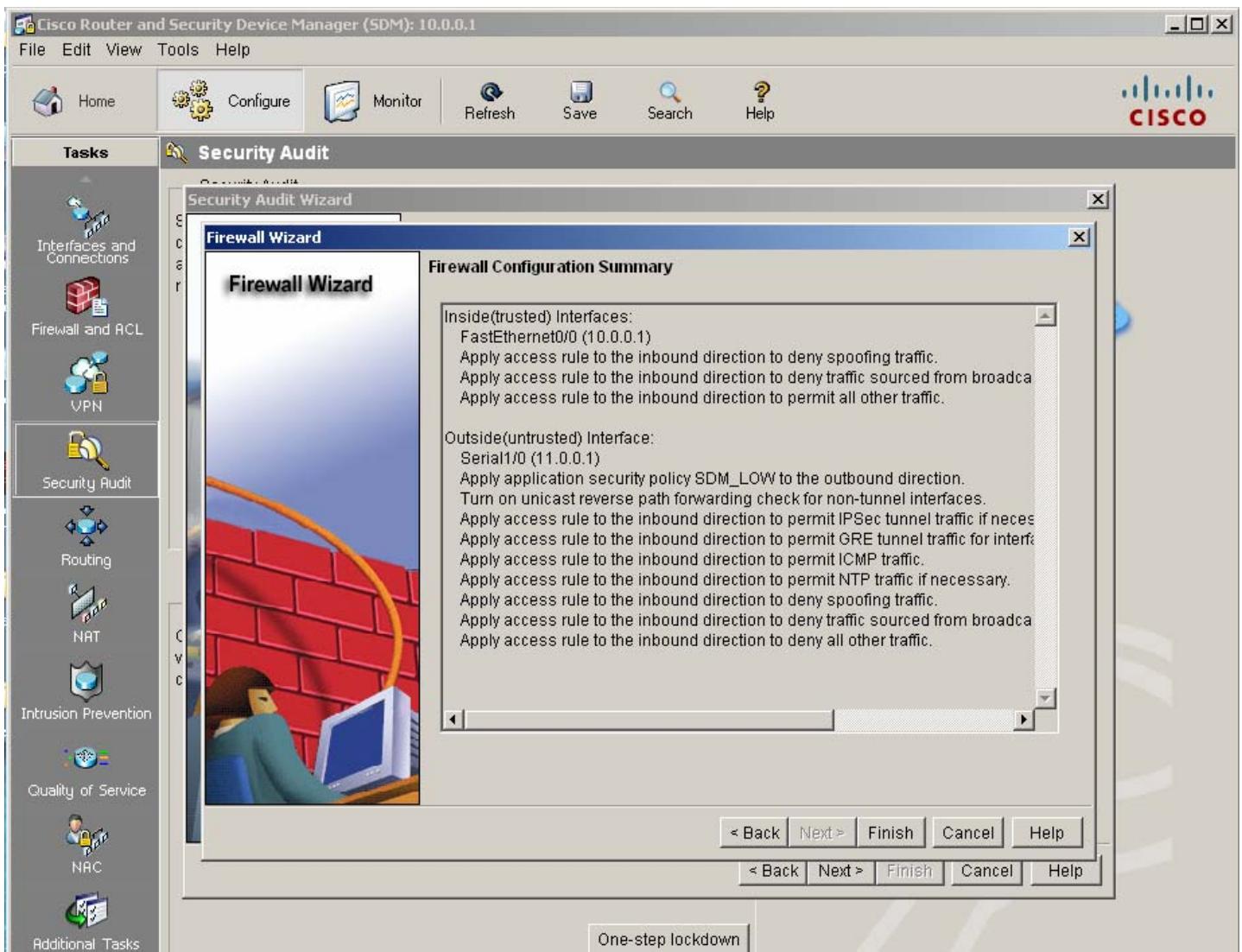
< Back | Next > | Finish | Cancel | Help

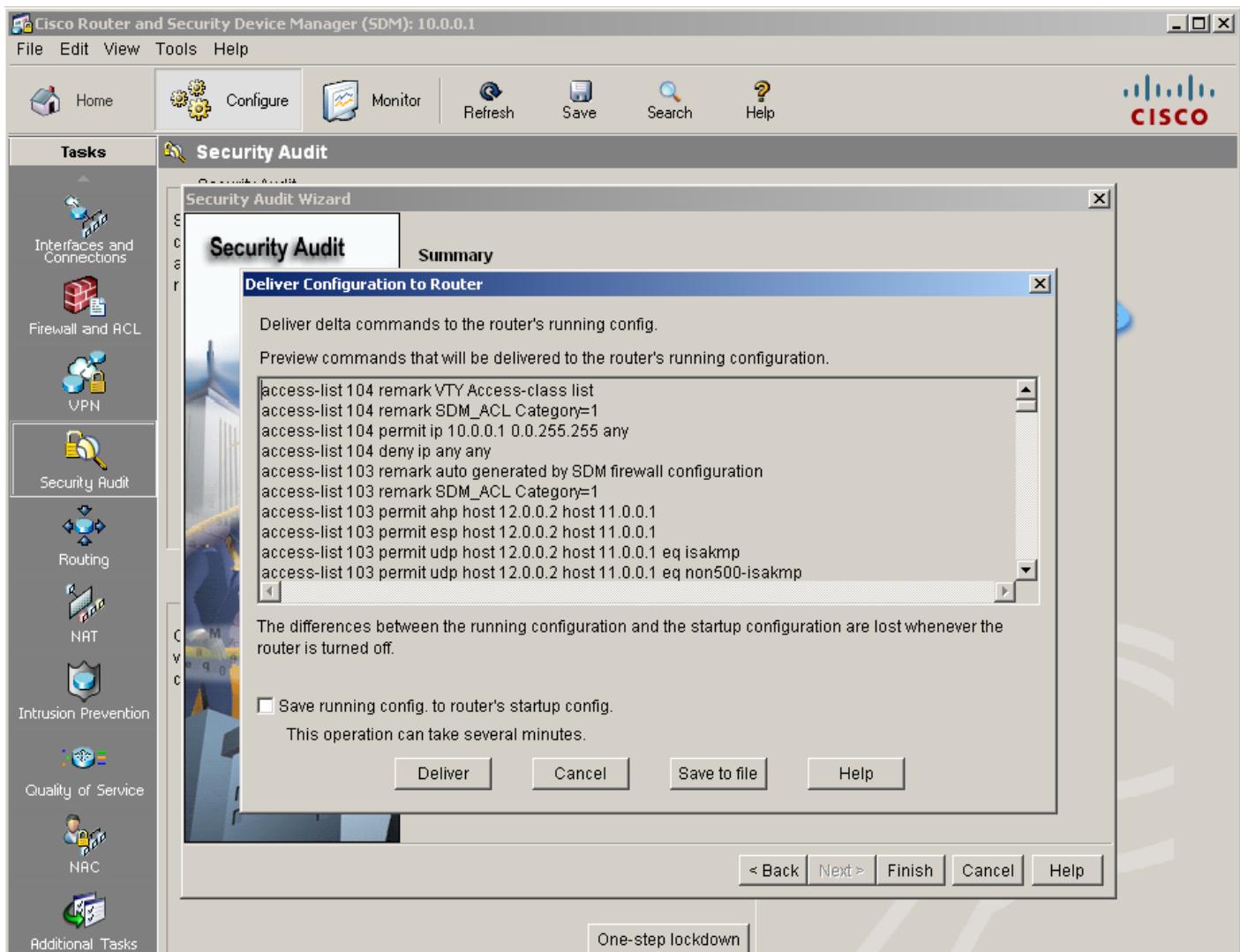
< Back | Next > | Finish | Cancel | Help

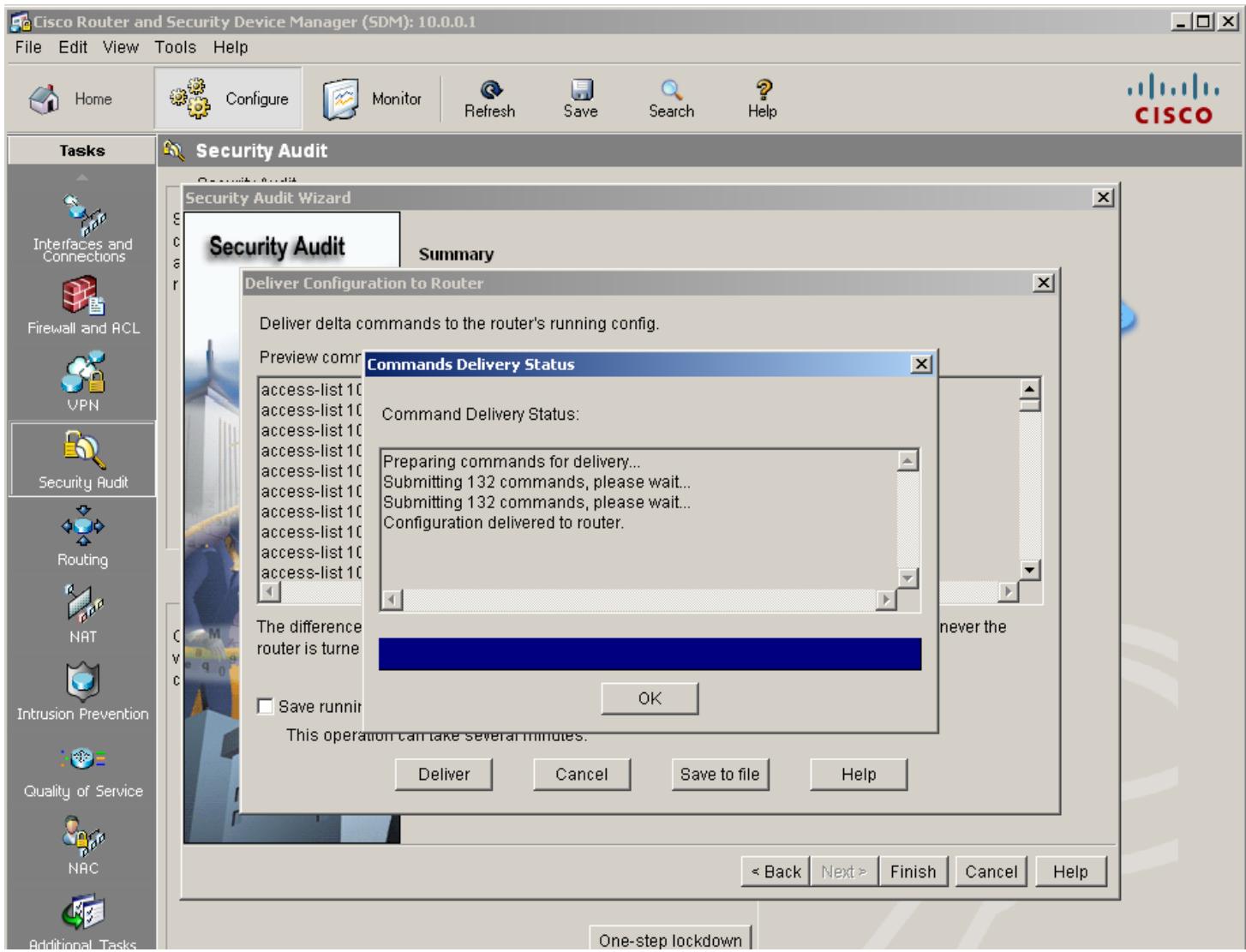
One-step lockdown











Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit**
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NRC
- Additional Tasks

Security Audit

SDM will run a series of predefined checklist to assess your router's security configuration. Once finished, SDM will present you with a list of recommended actions, which you may choose to apply. Or, you may directly perform one step router lock-down by using the below option.

Use Case Scenario

Diagram illustrating the Security Audit process:

```
graph LR; Local[Local Computer] --- Router((Cisco Router)); Router --- Internet[Internet];
```

Perform security audit

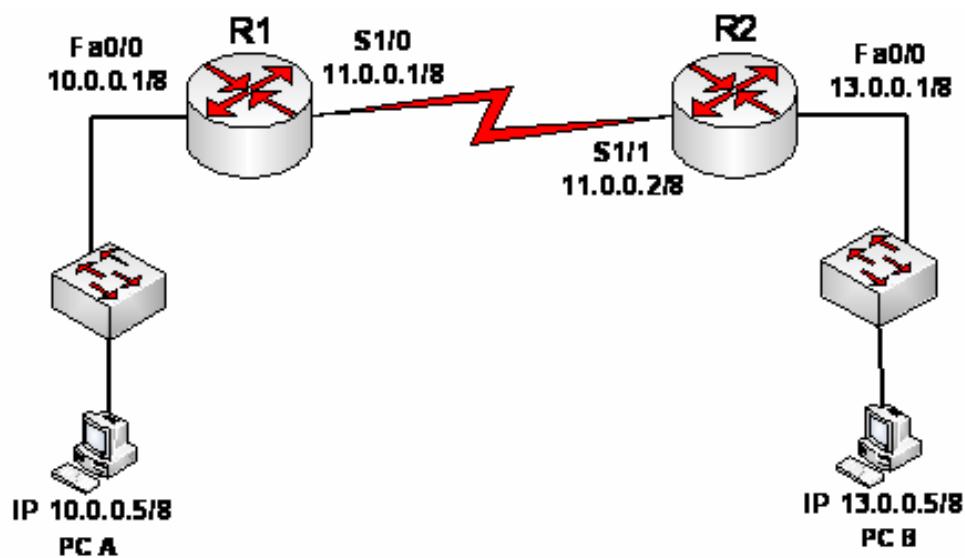
One-step lockdown

One-step lockdown configures the router with set of defined security features with recommended settings. Clicking the below button will deliver the configurations to the router.

One-step lockdown

Lab # 7

One Step-Lockdown



Stat SDM from PC-A Just like above we have configure SDM

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM):

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit**
- Routing
- HAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Security Audit

SDM will run a series of predefined checklist to assess your router's security configuration. Once finished, SDM will present you with a list of recommended actions, which you may choose to apply. Or, you may directly perform one step router lock-down by using the below option.

Use Case Scenario



Perform security audit

One-step lockdown

One-step lockdown configures the router with set of defined security features with recommended settings. Clicking the below button will deliver the configurations to the router.

One-step lockdown

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and RCL
- VPN
- Security Audit**
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NRC
- Additional Tasks

Security Audit

SDM will run a series of predefined checklist to assess your router's security configuration. Once finished, SDM will present you with a list of recommended actions, which you may choose to apply. Or, you may directly perform one step router lock-down by using the below option.

Use Case Scenario

SDM Warning

This will lock down your router. If you later want to undo some of the settings, you can use the following options:

- (1) Run Security Audit wizard again and select "Undo Security configurations".
- (2) Additional Tasks.

Are you sure to lockdown your router?

One-step lockdown

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit**
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Security Audit

SDM will run a security audit on the router. This will check the configuration. Configuration changes will be made to the router to implement recommended security actions, which will be applied during the One-step lockdown.

One-step lockdown

Please wait while One-step lockdown is configuring the router with recommended security settings.

Internet

Security Audit

One-step lockdown

One-step lockdown with recommended configurations

Deliver

One-step lockdown

No	Item Name	Status
1	Finger Service will be disabled	✓
2	Pad Service will be disabled	✓
3	TCP small servers Service will be disabled	✓
4	UDP small servers Service will be disabled	✓
5	IP bootp server Service will be enabled	✓
6	IP ident Service will be disabled	✓
7	CDP will be disabled	✓
8	IP source route will be disabled	✓
9	Password encryption Service will be enabled	✓
10	TCP Keepalives for inbound telnet sessions will be enabled	✓
11	TCP Keepalives for outbound telnet sessions will be enabled	✓
12	Sequence Numbers and Time Stamps on Debugs will be enabled	✓
13	IP CEF will be enabled	✓
14	IP Gratuitous Arps will be disabled	✓
15	Minimum Password length will be set for 6 characters or more	✓
16	Authentication Failure Rate will be set for 3 retries	✓

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

Security Audit

Interfaces and Connections

Firewall and RCL

VPN

Security Audit

Routing

NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service

NAC

Additional Tasks

Security Audit

SDM will run a series of predefined checklist to assess your router's security configuration. Once finished, SDM will present you with a list of recommended actions, which you may choose to apply. Or you may directly perform one step router lockdown.

Use Case Scenario

Internet

Deliver Configuration to Router

Delivery Audit

Delivery delta commands to the router's running config.

Preview commands that will be delivered to the router's running configuration.

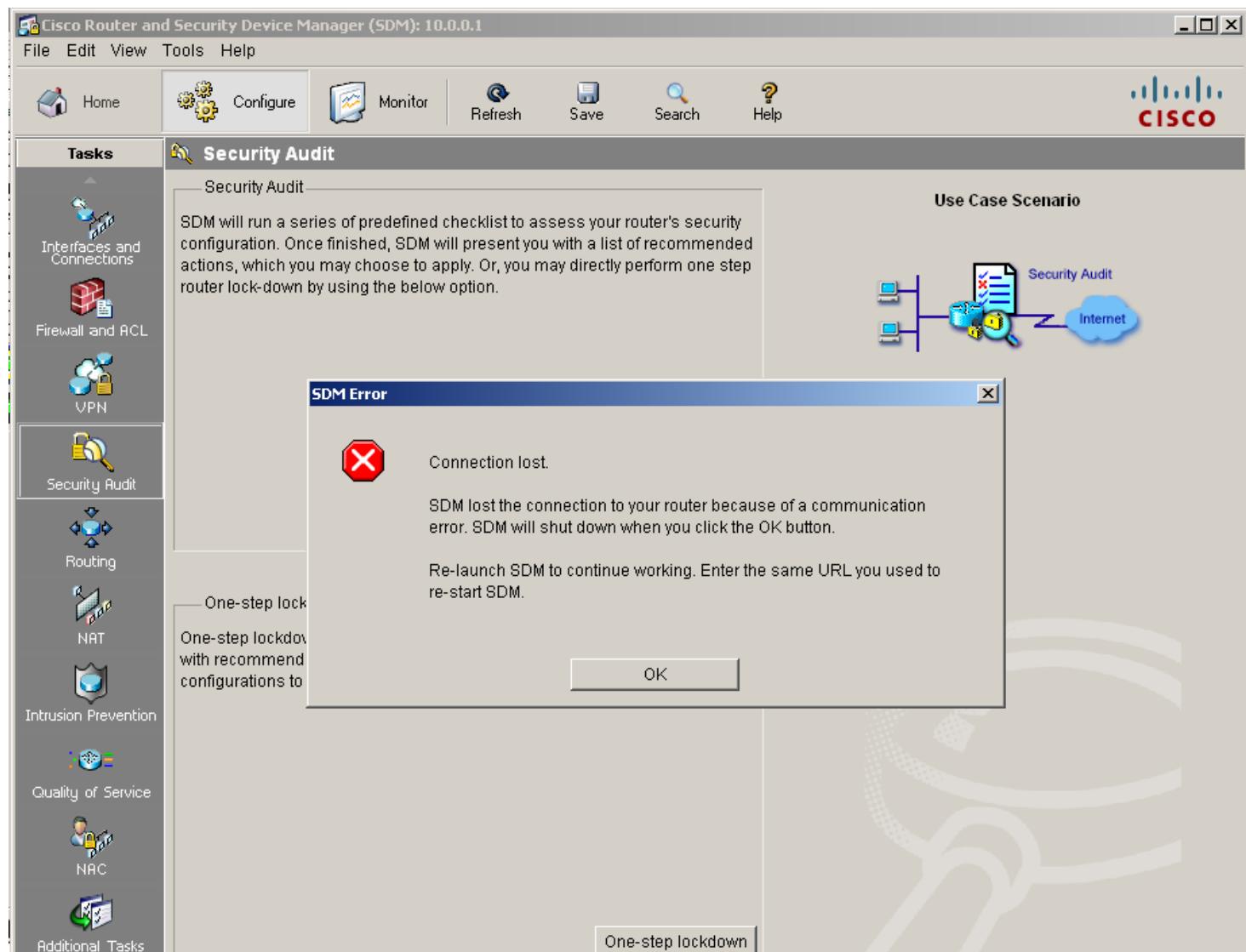
```
aaa authentication login local_authen local
aaa authorization exec local_author local
line vty 0 4
login authentication local_authen
authorization exec local_author
exit
logging console critical
logging trap debugging
logging buffered 51200 debugging
```

The differences between the running configuration and the startup configuration are lost whenever the router is turned off.

Save running config. to router's startup config.
This operation can take several minutes.

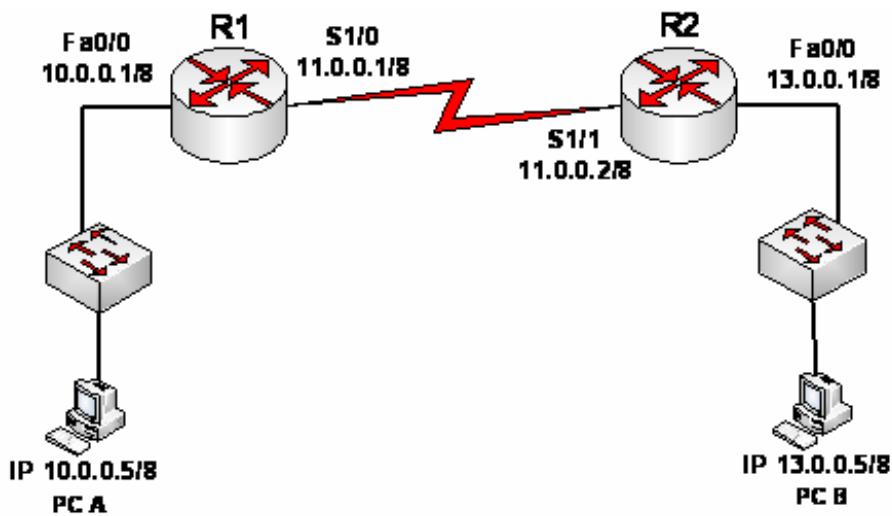
Deliver Cancel Save to file Help

One-step lockdown



LAB # 8

Configure Local Authentication Using AAA on R1



Configure the local user database.

```
R1(config)#username Admin-Yasir privilege 15 secret ctcc123
```

Configure AAA Local Authentication Using Cisco IOS

Enable AAA services.

```
R1(config)#aaa new-model
```

Implement AAA services for console access using the local database.

```
R1(config)#aaa authentication login default local none
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the title "Dynamips(0): R1, Console port". The window contains the following text:

```
R1 con0 is now available

Press RETURN to get started.

User Access Verification

Username: [REDACTED]
```

The window has standard operating system window controls (minimize, maximize, close) at the top right. A vertical scroll bar is visible on the right side of the terminal area.

R1 con0 is now available

Press RETURN to get started.

User Access Verification

Username: Admin-Yasir

Password:

R1>

AAA authentication profile for Telnet using the local database.

```
R1(config)#aaa authentication login TELNET_LINES local  
R1(config)#line vty 0 4  
R1(config-line)#login authentication TELNET_LINES
```

User Access Verification

Username: Admin-Yasir

Password:

R1#

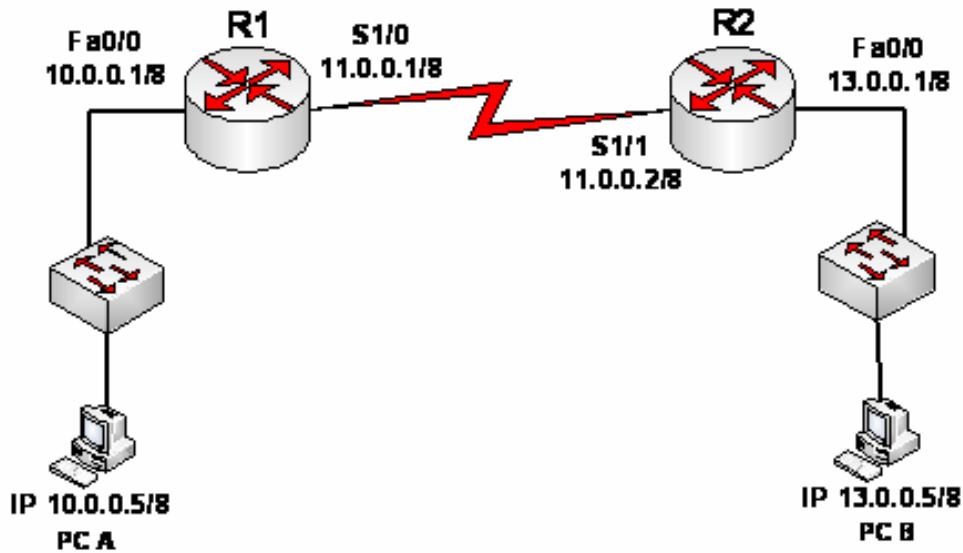
R1#

R1#

R1#

LAB # 9

Configure AAA Local Authentication Using Cisco SDM



Implement AAA services and HTTP router access prior to starting SDM.

- From the CLI global config mode, enable a new AAA model.

```
R3(config)#aaa new-model
```

- Enable the HTTP server on R3 for SDM access.

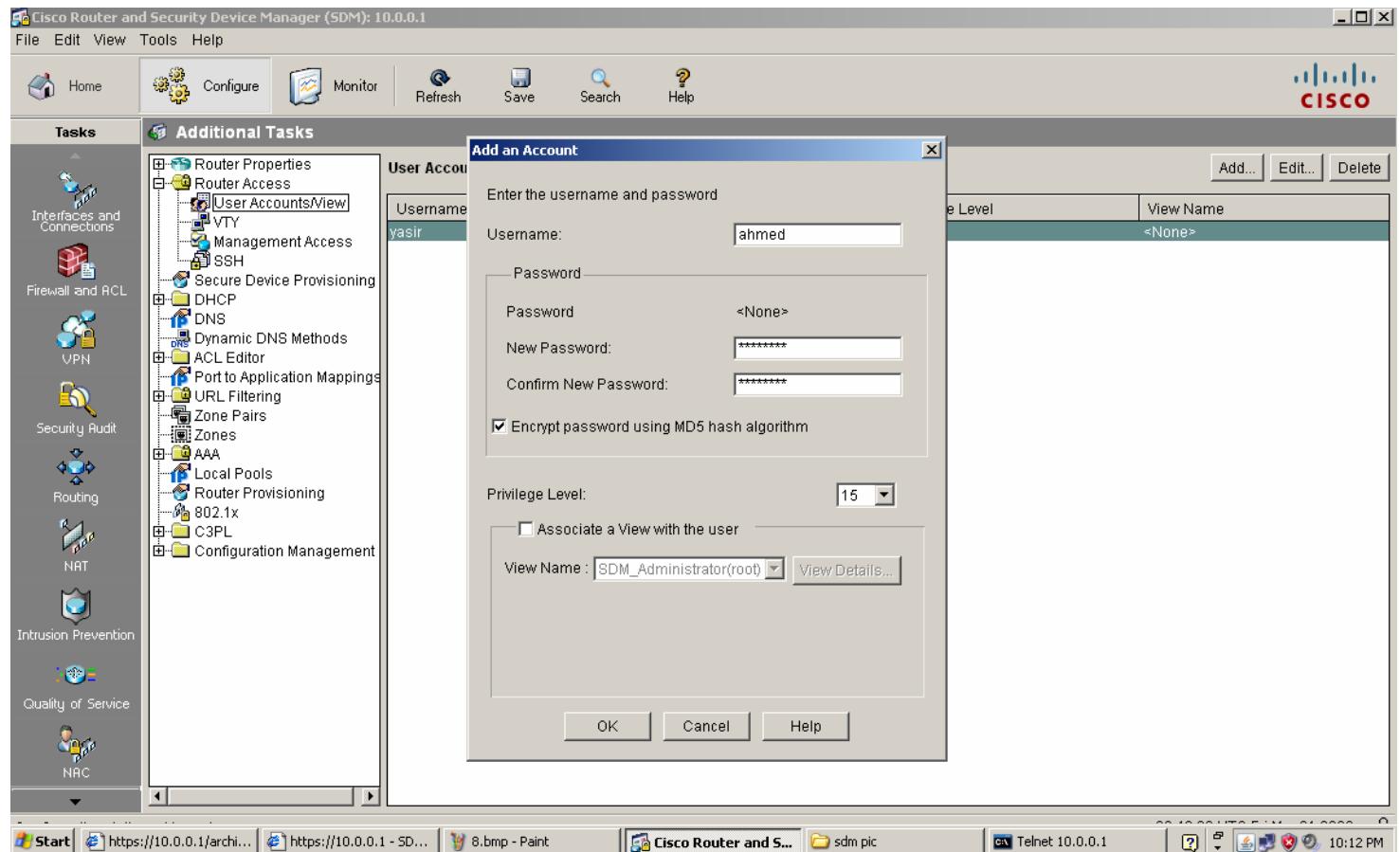
```
R3(config)#ip http server
```

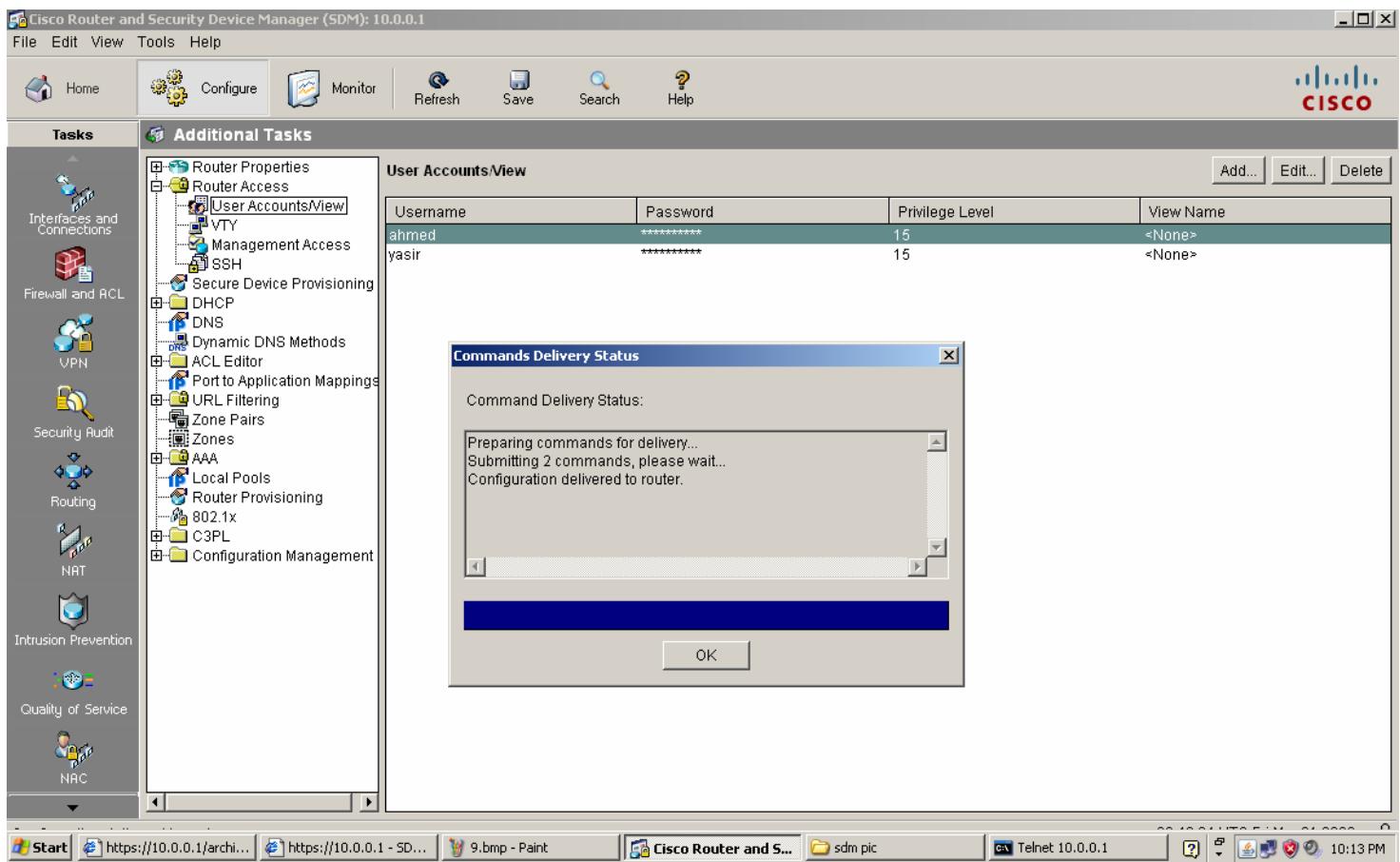
Open a browser on PC-C and start SDM by entering the R1 IP address 10.0.0.1 in the address field.

Click the **Configure** button at the top of the screen.

b. Select **Additional Tasks > Router Access > User Accounts/View**.

c. In the User Accounts/View window, click **Add**.





Create a AAA method list for login.

- Click the **Configure** button at the top of the screen.
- Select **Additional Tasks > AAA > Authentication Policies > Login**.
- In the Authentication Login window, click **Add**.
- In the Add a Method List for Authentication Login window, verify that **Default** is in the Name field.

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Additional Tasks

Authentication Login

List Name	Method 1	Method 2	Method 3	Method 4
default	local			

Add a Method List for Authentication Login

Name: User Defined

Specify []

Select Method List(s) for Authentication Login

Select method(s) from the following list:

Method	Usage Description
group radius	Use list of all Radius hosts.
group tacacs+	Use list of all TACACS+ hosts.
enable	Use enable password for authentication.
line	Use line password for authentication.
local	Use local username authentication.
local-case	Use case-sensitive local username authentication.
none	NO authentication.
krb5	Use Kerberos 5 authentication.
krb5-telnet	Allow logins only if already authenticated.

OK Cancel Help

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

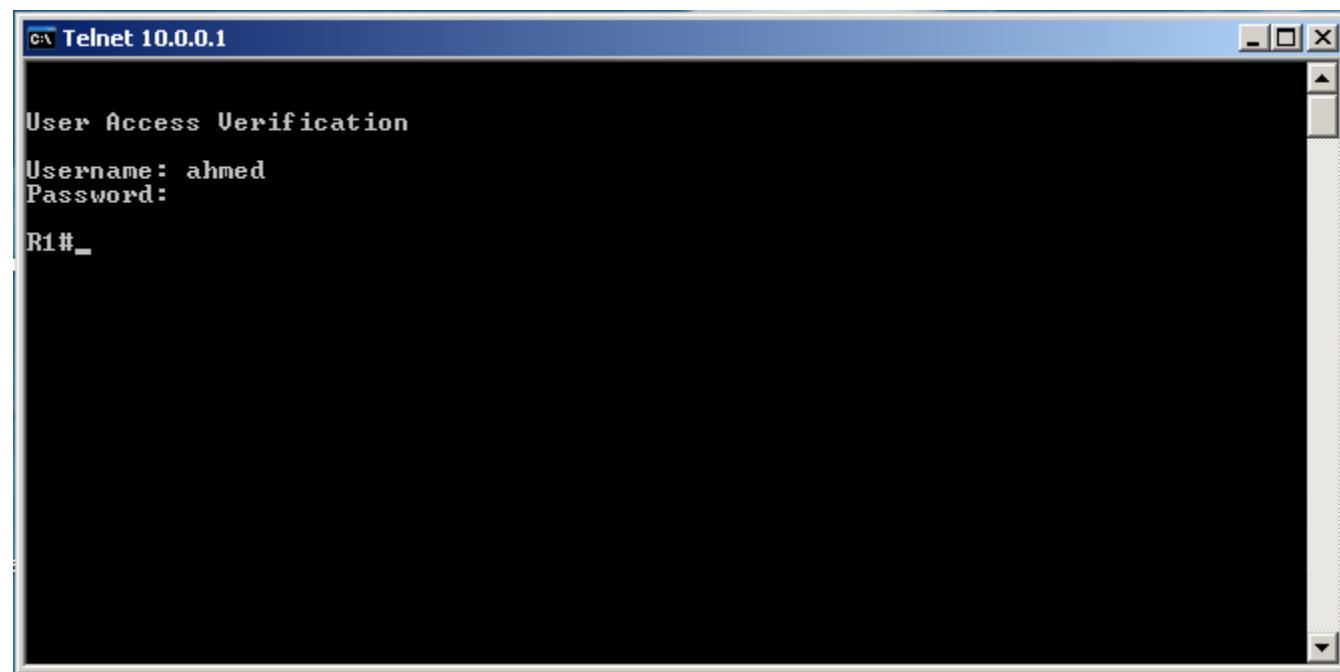
- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Additional Tasks

Authentication Login

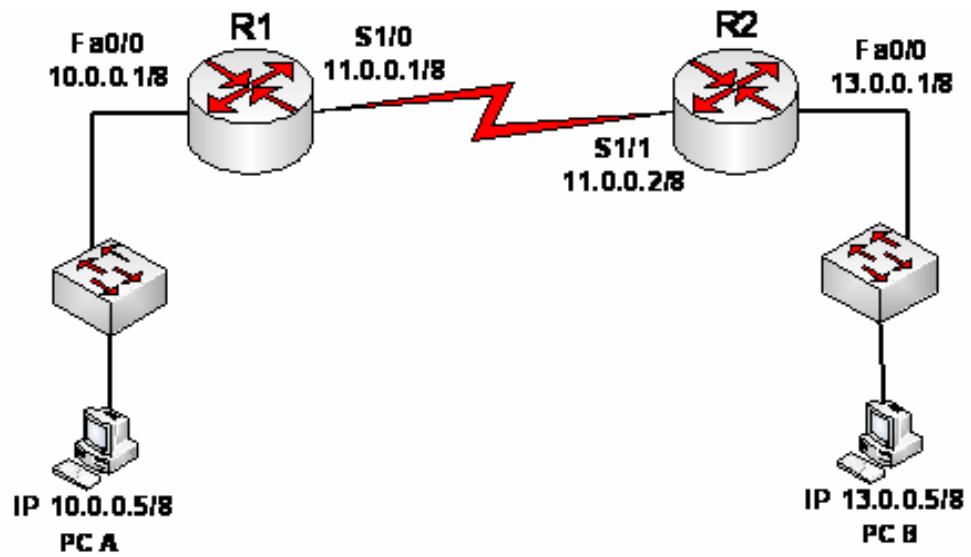
List Name	Method 1	Method 2	Method 3	Method 4
default	local			
default2	local			

Verify the AAA username and profile for console login from PC-A.



Lab # 9

Configuring an Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) Using SDM



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and RCL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NRT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

Use Case Scenario

Network based Intrusion Prevention

IPS rules applied to interface

LAN WAN Virus/Worms

Launch IPS Rule Wizard...



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

Use Case Scenario

Information

SDEE notification is not enabled. IPS will enable SDEE notification so it can receive SDEE messages.

OK

Launch IPS Rule Wizard...

01:10:40 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention**
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

IPS Policies Wizard

Welcome to the IPS Policies Wizard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file). You must specify the direction of the traffic that should be scanned. If you do not want all traffic to be scanned, you should specify the interesting traffic to be scanned. The router loads the SDF and starts scanning the interesting traffic.

This wizard will assist you in configuring the following tasks

- * Select the interface to apply the IPS rule.
- * Select the traffic flow direction that should be inspected by the IPS rules.
- * Specify the location of the SDF to be used by the router.

To continue, click Next.

< Back | Next > | Finish | Cancel | Help



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention**
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

IPS Policies Wizard

IPS Wizard

Use Case Scenario

Network based Intrusion Prevention
IPS rules applied to interface

Select Interfaces

Select the interfaces to which the IPS rule should be applied. Also choose whether the rule should be applied to inbound or outbound.

Interface Name	Inbound	Outbound
FastEthernet0/0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
FastEthernet0/1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Serial1/0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Serial1/1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Serial1/2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Serial1/3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

< Back | Next > | Finish | Cancel | Help



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

Interfaces and Connections Firewall and ACL VPN Security Audit Routing NAT Intrusion Prevention Quality of Service NAC Additional Tasks

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

IPS Policies Wizard

Add a Signature Location

Specify SDF onflash:
File Name onflash: 256MB.sdf

Specify SDF using URL:
Protocol: http
http:// Example: http://10.10.10.1/mysignature.sdf
 autosave

OK Cancel Help

SDF Locations

Specify the locations from which the SDF (signature definition file) should be loaded by the Cisco IOS IPS. If Cisco IOS IPS fails to load the SDF from the first location, it tries the locations in order until it successfully loads the SDF file.

SDF Locations

Add... Delete Move Up Move Down

Use Built-In Signatures (as backup)
If IPS does not find or fails to load signatures from the specified location, it can use the Cisco IOS built-in signatures to enable IPS.

< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

01:14:05 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention**
- Quality of Service
- NAC
- Additional Tasks

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules on an interface and also specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

IPS Policies Wizard

IPS Wizard

Use Case Scenario

Network based Intrusion Prevention

IPS rules applied to interface

LAN WAN Virus/Worms

SDF Locations

Specify the locations from which the SDF (signature definition file) should be loaded by the Cisco IOS IPS. If Cisco IOS IPS fails to load the SDF from the first location, it tries the locations in order until it successfully loads the SDF file.

SDF Locations

flash:/256MB.sdf

Add... Delete Move Up Move Down

Use Built-In Signatures (as backup)

If IPS does not find or fails to load signatures from the specified location, it can use the Cisco IOS built-in signatures to enable IPS.

< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

The IPS rule configuration wizard configures IPS rules and specifies the location of the SDF (signature definition file).

IPS Policies Wizard

IPS Wizard

Summary

Please click 'Finish' to deliver to router

IPS rule will be applied to the incoming traffic on the following interfaces:
FastEthernet0/0
Serial1/0

Signature File location:
flash://256MB.sdf

Built-in:Enabled

Use Case Scenario

Network based Intrusion Prevention

IPS rules applied to interface

LAN WAN Virus/Worms

< Back | Next > | Finish | Cancel | Help



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

Interfaces and Connections Firewall and ACL VPN Security Audit Routing NAT

Intrusion Prevention

Quality of Service NAC

Additional Tasks

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

Interfaces: All Interfaces Enable Edit Disable Disable All

Interface Name	IP	Inbound	Outbound	VFR status	Description
FastEthernet0/0	10.0.0.1	Enabled	Disabled	on	
FastEthernet0/1	no IP address	Disabled	Disabled	off	
Serial1/0	11.0.0.1	Enabled	Disabled	on	
Serial1/1	no IP address	Disabled	Disabled	off	
Serial1/2	no IP address	Disabled	Disabled	off	
Serial1/3	no IP address	Disabled	Disabled	off	

IPS Filter Details: Inbound Filter Outbound Filter

⚠ IPS rule is enabled, but there is no filter configured for this rule. IPS will scan all Inbound traffic.

IPS Rules

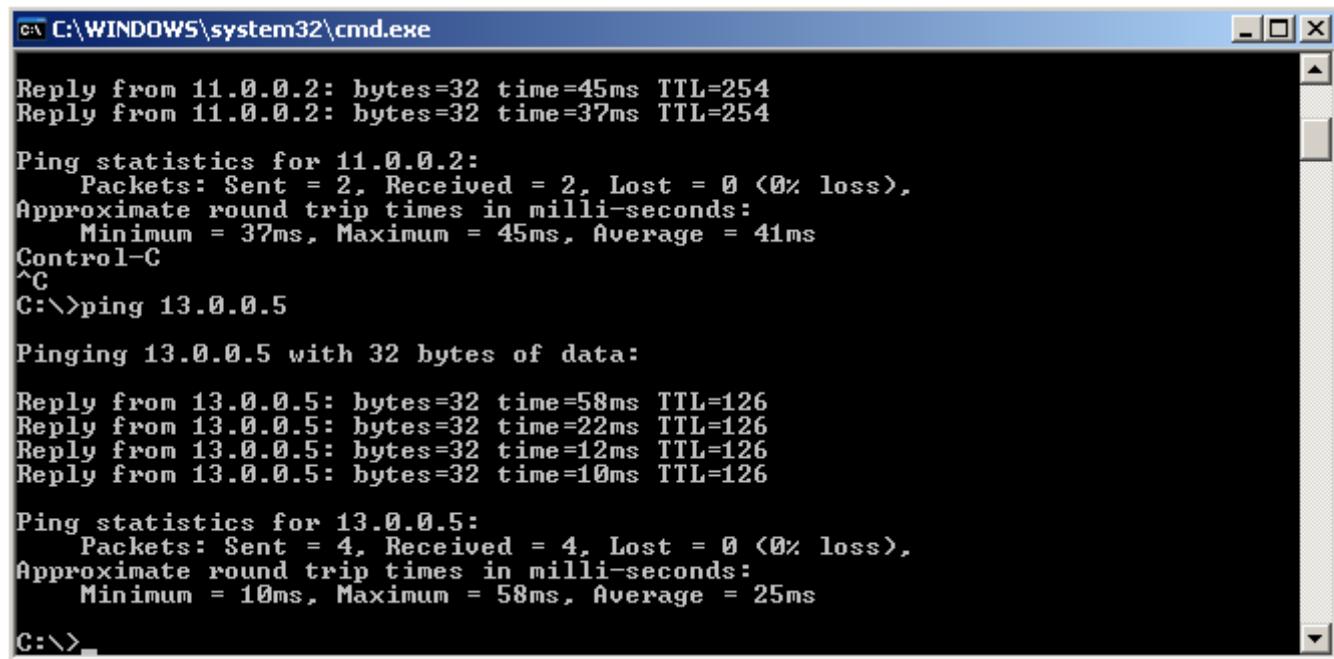
01:27:14 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Modify Signature Settings

Step 1: Verify connectivity.

From PC-A, ping PC-B. The pings should be successful.



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

Reply from 11.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=45ms TTL=254
Reply from 11.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=37ms TTL=254

Ping statistics for 11.0.0.2:
  Packets: Sent = 2, Received = 2, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
  Minimum = 37ms, Maximum = 45ms, Average = 41ms
Control-C
^C
C:\>ping 13.0.0.5

Pinging 13.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=58ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 13.0.0.5:
  Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
  Minimum = 10ms, Maximum = 58ms, Average = 25ms
C:\>
```

Step 2: Configure the IPS application to drop ping (echo request) traffic.

- From SDM, click **Configure** and select **Intrusion Prevention > Edit IPS > Signatures**.

Lisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention**
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

IPS Policies Global Settings Signatures

Total [577]

Import View by: All Signatures Criteria: --N/A--

Select All Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details

Enabled	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
✓	5146	17	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	16	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	15	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	14	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	13	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	12	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	11	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5146	10	MS-DOS Device Name DoS	alarm	informational	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5455	1	Arkeia Type 77 Request Buffer	alarm	high	STRING.TCP
✓	5455	0	Arkeia Type 77 Request Buffer	alarm	high	STRING.TCP
✓	6196	1	snmpXdmid Buffer Overflow	alarm	high	SERVICE.RPC
✓	6250	0	FTP Authorization Failure	alarm	informational	STRING.TCP
✓	6196	0	snmpXdmid Buffer Overflow	alarm	high	SERVICE.RPC
✓	5444	0	MySQL MaxDB WebAgent logo	alarm	high	STRING.TCP
✓	5722	0	Google Appliance ProxyStyleSt	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
✓	5668	0	Unauthenticated FTP Connectio	alarm	medium	STRING.TCP

Apply Changes Discard Changes

IPS Signatures 01:31:39 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Start https://10.0.0.1... https://10.0.0.1... 22.bmp - Paint Cisco Router a... sdm pic C:\WINDOWS\sy... 10:55 PM

- In the **View By** drop-down list, choose **Sig ID**.
- In the **Sig ID** field, enter 2004, and then click **Go**.
- Right-click the signature and choose **Actions** from the context menu.
- Choose **Deny Packet Inline** and leave the **Produce Alert** check box checked. Click **OK**.
- Click **Apply Changes**. Your screen should look similar to the following.

Lisco Router and Security Device Manager (Sum): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

IPS Policies Global Settings Signatures

Interfaces and Connections Firewall and ACL VPN Security Audit Routing NAT

Intrusion Prevention Quality of Service NAC

IPS Signatures

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

Import View by: Sig ID Sig ID: 2004 Go Total[1]

Select All Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details

Enabled	!	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
		2004	0	ICMP Echo Req	alarm	informational	ATOMIC ICMP

Apply Changes Discard Changes

00:24:34 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

The screenshot shows the Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (Sum) interface. The main window title is "Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)". The left sidebar lists various tasks: Interfaces and Connections, Firewall and ACL, VPN, Security Audit, Routing, NAT, Intrusion Prevention (selected), Quality of Service, and NAC. The "Intrusion Prevention" section is expanded, showing categories like OS, Attack, Other Services, DoS, Reconnaissance, L2/L3/L4 Protocol, Instant Messaging, Adware/Spyware, viruses/worms/trojans, DDoS, Network Services, Web Server, P2P, Email, IOS IPS, and Releases. The right pane displays a table of signatures. The table has columns for Enabled, !, Sig ID, SubSig ID, Name, Action, Severity, and Engine. One row is listed: Sig ID 2004, SubSig ID 0, Name ICMP Echo Req, Action alarm, Severity informational, and Engine ATOMIC ICMP. Navigation tabs at the top include "Create IPS", "Edit IPS" (selected), and "Security Dashboard". Buttons for Import, View by (set to Sig ID), Go, Select All, Add, Edit, Delete, Enable, Disable, and Details are available. At the bottom are "Apply Changes" and "Discard Changes" buttons. The status bar at the bottom right shows the date and time: 00:24:34 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002.

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Interfaces and Connections Firewall and ACL VPN Security Audit Routing NAT

Intrusion Prevention Quality of Service NAC

IPS Signatures

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

IPS Policies Global Settings Signatures >

All Categories

- OS
- Attack
- Other Services
- DoS
- Reconnaissance
- L2/L3/L4 Protocol
- Instant Messaging
- Adware/Spyware
- Viruses/Worms/Trojans
- DDoS
- Network Services
- Web Server
- P2P
- Email
- IOS IPS
- Releases

Import View by: Sig ID Sig ID: 2004 Go Total[1]

Select All Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details

Enabled	!	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
✓		2004	0	ICMP Echo Req	alarm	informational	ATOMIC.ICMP

Actions... Set Severity To ▾ Restore Defaults NSDB Help

Apply Changes Discard Changes

00:32:42 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Interfaces and Connections Firewall and ACL VPN Security Audit Routing NAT

Intrusion Prevention Quality of Service NAC

IPS Signatures

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

IPS Policies Global Settings Signatures

All Categories OS Attack Other Services DoS Reconnaissance L2/L3/L4 Protocol Instant Messaging Adware/Spyware Viruses/Worms/Trojans DDoS Network Services Web Server P2P Email IOS IPS Releases

Import Select All Enabled ! Total[1]

View by: Sig ID: 2004 Go

Assign Actions

You can specify actions the sensor should perform when it detects the selected signature(s). To assign an action, click the checkbox next to the action. A checkmark indicates the action will be performed. No checkmark indicates the action will not be performed. A gray checkmark indicates the action is assigned to some, but not all of the signatures you selected.

alarm
 denyAttackerInline
 denyFlowInline
 drop
 reset

All None

OK Cancel Help

00:35:05 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

IPS Policies Global Settings Signatures

All Categories

- OS
- Attack
- Other Services
- DoS
- Reconnaissance
- L2/L3/L4 Protocol
- Instant Messaging
- Adware/Spyware
- Viruses/Worms/Trojans
- DDoS
- Network Services
- Web Server
- P2P
- Email
- IOS IPS
- Releases

Import View by: Sig ID Sig ID: 2004 Go Total 1

Select All Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details

Enabled	!	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		2004	0	ICMP Echo Req	alarm denyAttacke	informational	ATOMIC_ICMP

Apply Changes Discard Changes

IPS Signatures 00:36:54 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\>ping 13.0.0.5

Pinging 13.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=96ms TTL=126

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 13.0.0.5:

 Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 1, Lost = 3 <75% loss>,

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

 Minimum = 96ms, Maximum = 96ms, Average = 96ms

C:\>ping 13.0.0.5

Pinging 13.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 13.0.0.5:

 Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 <100% loss>,

C:\>_

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

SDEE Messages: Alerts Search Refresh

Time	Type	Description
00:22:55 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217536] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:22:56 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217637] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:22:57 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217738] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:22:58 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217839] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:37 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494221740] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:39 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494221941] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:40 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494222042] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:41 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494222143] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252844] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252845] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252846] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252847] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252848] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252849] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252850] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252851] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252852] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252853] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:42:00 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494332085] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:

Done. 00:53:48 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

IPS Status

IPS Signature Statistics

Total Active Signature: 132 Total Inactive Signature: 0

Update Clear SDEE Log

Signature ID	Description	Source IP Address	Destination IP Address	Hits	Drop Counts
1001:0	Record Packet Rte			0	0
1002:0	Timestamp			0	0
1003:0	Provide s,c,h,tcc			0	0
1004:0	Loose Src Rte			0	0
1005:0	SATNET ID			0	0
1006:0	Strict Src Rte			0	0
ATOMIC.L3.IP					
1101:0	Unknown IP Proto			0	0
1102:0	Impossible IP packet	10.0.0.1:0	10.0.0.1:0	5	0
1104:0	Localhost			0	0
1107:0	RFC1918 address			0	0
2151:0	Large ICMP			0	0
2154:0	Ping Of Death			0	0
ATOMIC.ICMP					
2000:0	ICMP Echo Rply			0	0
2001:0	ICMP Unreachable			0	0
2002:0	ICMP Src Quench			0	0
2003:0	ICMP Redirect			0	0
2005:0	ICMP Time Exceed			0	0
2006:0	ICMP Param Prob			0	0
2007:0	ICMP Time Req			0	0
2008:0	ICMP Time Rply			0	0
2009:0	ICMP Info Req			0	0
2010:0	ICMP Info Rply			0	0
2011:0	ICMP Addr Msk Req			0	0
2012:0	ICMP Addr Msk Rply			0	0
2150:0	Fragmented ICMP			0	0
2004:0	ICMP Echo Req	10.0.0.5:0	13.0.0.5:0	1	0

IPS Status 00:55:16 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

SDEE Messages: Alerts Search Refresh

totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]

Logging IPS Status

00:59:46 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

Import View by: Sig ID Sig ID: Go Total[132]

Select All + Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details

Enabled	!	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		2010	0	ICMP Info Reply	alarm	informational	ATOMIC.UDP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3152	0	FTP CWD ~root	alarm	medium	STRING.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5118	0	WWW eWave ServletExec File	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3151	0	FTP SYST	alarm	informational	STRING.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5117	0	WWW PhpGroupware Cmd Exec	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3150	0	FTP SITE	alarm	informational	STRING.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5116	0	WWW Endymion MailMan Cmd Exec	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		4100	0	Tftp passwd	alarm	high	STRING.UDP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3043	0	TCP FRAG SYN/FIN Packet	alarm	high	ATOMIC.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5114	2	WWW IIS Unicode attack	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5114	1	WWW IIS Unicode attack	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5114	0	WWW IIS Unicode attack	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		4600	0	IOS Udp Bomb	alarm	medium	ATOMIC.UDP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3042	0	TCP FIN Packet	alarm	high	ATOMIC.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3041	0	TCP SYN/FIN Packet	alarm	high	ATOMIC.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5123	1	WWW IIS Internet Printing Over	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP

Apply Changes Discard Changes

IPS Signatures 01:02:58 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 31

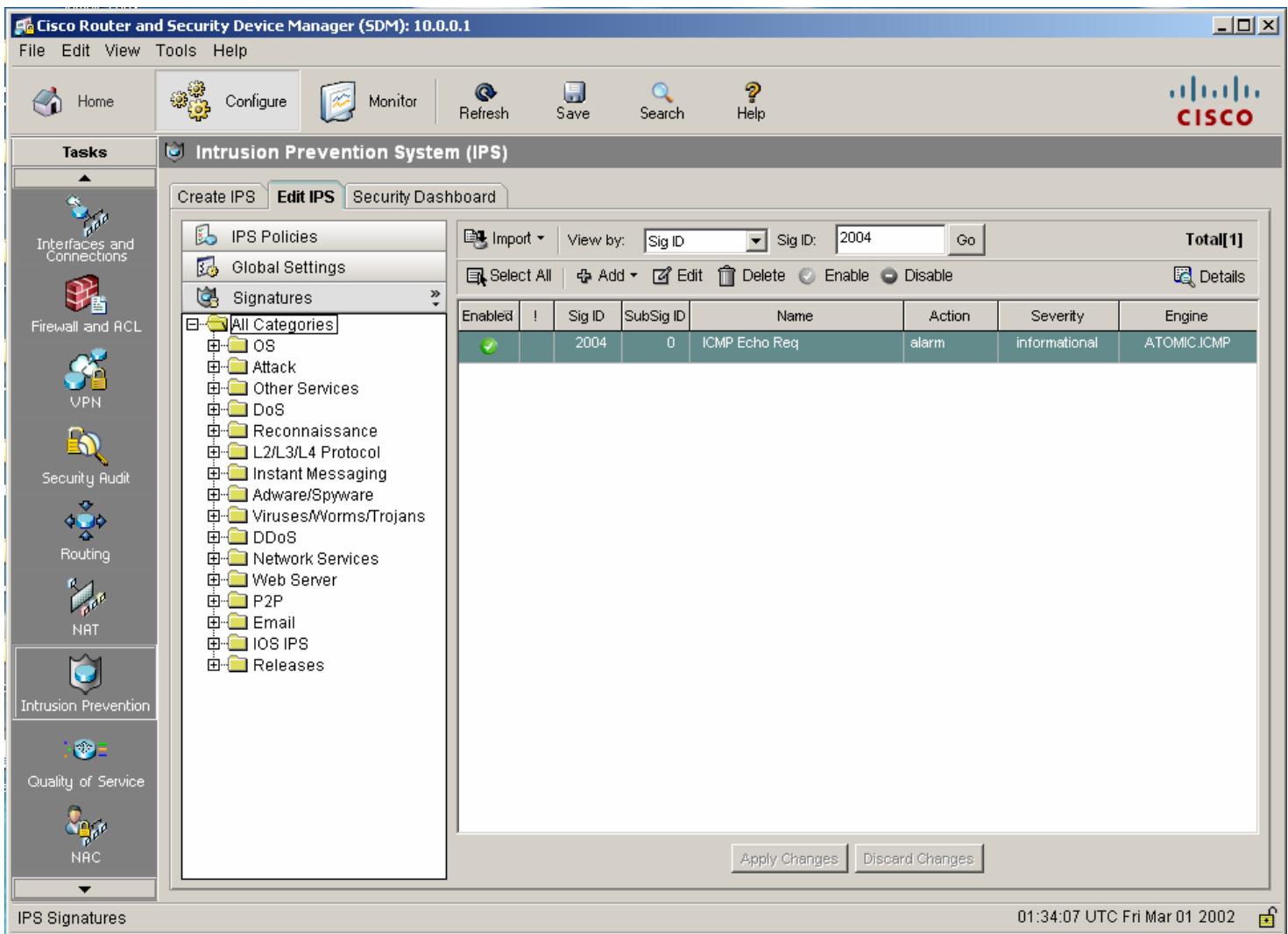
Select a Logging level to view all

Each row represent one log entry.

Severity Time Description

information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.143	SDF loaded successfully from http://10.0.0.5:9692
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.147	OTHER - 3 signatures - 1 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.151	OTHER - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	MULTI-STRING - 0 signatures - 2 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	MULTI-STRING - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.UDP - 0 signatures - 3 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.UDP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.TCP - 3 signatures - 5 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.TCP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	SERVICE.FTP - 2 signatures - 6 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	SERVICE.FTP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine

Update Clear Search... Done. 01:05:59 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



A Windows Command Prompt window titled "C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe" is displayed. The command "ping 13.0.0.5" is run, resulting in the following output:

```
C:\>ping 13.0.0.5

Pinging 13.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=51ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 13.0.0.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 15ms, Maximum = 51ms, Average = 30ms
```

C:\>

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks

IPS Status

IPS Signature Statistics

Total Active Signature: 132 Total Inactive Signature: 0

Update Clear SDEE Log

Signature ID	Description	Source IP Address	Destination IP Address	Hits	Drop Counts
1001:0	Record Packet Rte			0	0
1002:0	Timestamp			0	0
1003:0	Provide s,c,h,tcc			0	0
1004:0	Loose Src Rte			0	0
1005:0	SATNET ID			0	0
1006:0	Strict Src Rte			0	0
ATOMIC:L3.IP					
1101:0	Unknown IP Proto			0	0
1102:0	Impossible IP packet	10.0.0.1:0	10.0.0.1:0	0	0
1104:0	Localhost			0	0
1107:0	RFC1918 address			0	0
2151:0	Large ICMP			0	0
2154:0	Ping Of Death			0	0
ATOMIC:ICMP					
2000:0	ICMP Echo Rply			0	0
2001:0	ICMP Unreachable			0	0
2002:0	ICMP Src Quench			0	0
2003:0	ICMP Redirect			0	0
2005:0	ICMP Time Exceed			0	0
2006:0	ICMP Param Prob			0	0
2007:0	ICMP Time Req			0	0
2008:0	ICMP Time Rply			0	0
2009:0	ICMP Info Req			0	0
2010:0	ICMP Info Rply			0	0
2011:0	ICMP Addr Msk Req			0	0
2012:0	ICMP Addr Msk Rply			0	0
2150:0	Fragmented ICMP			0	0
2004:0	ICMP Echo Req	10.0.0.5:0	13.0.0.5:0	4	0

IPS Status 01:33:20 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

Overview Interface Status Firewall Status VPN Status Traffic Status QoS Status NAC Status

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

SDEE Messages: Alerts Search Refresh

ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [] [0]] ackers [] [Contents of Attacker totalPorts [] unreliable [] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [] [0]] [Contents of Target totalPorts [] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [] [0]]

01:35:59 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 105

Select a Logging level to view debugging

Each row represent one log entry.

Update Clear Search...

Severity	Time	Description
warning	Mar 1 01:35:26.427	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:25.403	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:24.407	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:23.387	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:56.947	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:55.999	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:55.015	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:53.991	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:32:16.443	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:32:15.419	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:32:14.419	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:32:13.435	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
information:	Mar 1 01:09:26.375	ATOMIC.L3.IP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine

Done. 01:37:43 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 109

Select a Logging level to view debugging

Each row represent one log entry.

Update Clear Search...

Severity	Time	Description
warning	Mar 1 01:38:26.211	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:38:25.203	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:38:24.167	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:38:23.167	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:26.427	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:25.403	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:24.407	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:23.387	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:56.947	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:55.999	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:55.015	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:53.991	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:32:16.443	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]

Done. 01:38:31 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 109

Select a Logging level to view debugging

Each row represent one log entry.

Update Clear Search...

Severity	Time	Description
warning	Mar 1 01:38:26.211	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:38:25.203	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:38:24.167	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:38:23.167	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:26.427	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:25.403	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:24.407	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:35:23.387	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:56.947	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:55.999	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:55.015	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:34:53.991	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [13.0.0.5:0 -> 10.0.0.5:0]
warning	Mar 1 01:32:16.443	Sig:2004 Subsig:0 Sev:2 ICMP Echo Req [10.0.0.5:0 -> 13.0.0.5:0]

Done. 01:38:31 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

SDEE Messages: Alerts Search Refresh

Time	Type	Description
00:22:55 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217536] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:22:56 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217637] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:22:57 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217738] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:22:58 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494217839] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:37 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494221740] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:39 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494221941] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:40 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494222042] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:23:41 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494222143] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252844] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252845] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252846] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252847] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252848] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252849] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252850] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252851] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252852] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [high]Contents of Signature:
00:28:48 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494252853] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:
00:42:00 GMT+00:00 Fri Mar 01 200	Alerts	eventId [101494332085] vendor [Cisco] originator hostId [R1] severity [informational]Contents of:

Done. 00:53:48 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

IPS Status

IPS Signature Statistics

Total Active Signature: 132 Total Inactive Signature: 0

Update Clear SDEE Log

Signature ID	Description	Source IP Address	Destination IP Address	Hits	Drop Counts
1001:0	Record Packet Rte			0	0
1002:0	Timestamp			0	0
1003:0	Provide s,c,h,tcc			0	0
1004:0	Loose Src Rte			0	0
1005:0	SATNET ID			0	0
1006:0	Strict Src Rte			0	0
ATOMIC.L3.IP					
1101:0	Unknown IP Proto			0	0
1102:0	Impossible IP packet	10.0.0.1:0	10.0.0.1:0	5	0
1104:0	Localhost			0	0
1107:0	RFC1918 address			0	0
2151:0	Large ICMP			0	0
2154:0	Ping Of Death			0	0
ATOMIC.ICMP					
2000:0	ICMP Echo Rply			0	0
2001:0	ICMP Unreachable			0	0
2002:0	ICMP Src Quench			0	0
2003:0	ICMP Redirect			0	0
2005:0	ICMP Time Exceed			0	0
2006:0	ICMP Param Prob			0	0
2007:0	ICMP Time Req			0	0
2008:0	ICMP Time Rply			0	0
2009:0	ICMP Info Req			0	0
2010:0	ICMP Info Rply			0	0
2011:0	ICMP Addr Msk Req			0	0
2012:0	ICMP Addr Msk Rply			0	0
2150:0	Fragmented ICMP			0	0
2004:0	ICMP Echo Req	10.0.0.5:0	13.0.0.5:0	1	0

IPS Status 00:55:16 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

SDEE Messages: Alerts Search Refresh

totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [13.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.5]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1]
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.1] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [10.0.0.1] loc:
totalAttackers [Contents of Attacker totalPorts unreliable] addr [10.0.0.5] locality [0] [Contents of Target totalPorts] addr [13.0.0.5]

Logging IPS Status

00:59:46 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

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Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

Import View by: Sig ID Sig ID: Go Total[132]

Select All + Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details

Enabled	I	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		2010	0	ICMP Info Reply	alarm	informational	ATOMIC.UDP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3152	0	FTP CWD ~root	alarm	medium	STRING.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5118	0	WWW eWave ServletExec File	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3151	0	FTP SYST	alarm	informational	STRING.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5117	0	WWW PhpGroupware Cmd Exec	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3150	0	FTP SITE	alarm	informational	STRING.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5116	0	WWW Endymion MailMan Cmd Exec	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		4100	0	Tftp passwd	alarm	high	STRING.UDP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3043	0	TCP FRAG SYN/FIN Packet	alarm	high	ATOMIC.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5114	2	WWW IIS Unicode attack	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5114	1	WWW IIS Unicode attack	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5114	0	WWW IIS Unicode attack	alarm	medium	SERVICE.HTTP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		4600	0	IOS Udp Bomb	alarm	medium	ATOMIC.UDP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3042	0	TCP FIN Packet	alarm	high	ATOMIC.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		3041	0	TCP SYN/FIN Packet	alarm	high	ATOMIC.TCP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5123	1	WWW IIS Internet Printing Over	alarm	high	SERVICE.HTTP

Apply Changes Discard Changes

IPS Signatures 01:02:58 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

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Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 31

Select a Logging level to view all

Each row represent one log entry.

Severity Time Description

information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.143	SDF loaded successfully from http://10.0.0.5:9692
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.147	OTHER - 3 signatures - 1 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.151	OTHER - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	MULTI-STRING - 0 signatures - 2 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	MULTI-STRING - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.UDP - 0 signatures - 3 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.UDP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.TCP - 3 signatures - 5 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	STRING.TCP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	SERVICE.FTP - 2 signatures - 6 of 15 engines
information:	Mar 1 01:02:50.163	SERVICE.FTP - there are no new signature definitions for this engine

Update Clear Search... Done. 01:05:59 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Create IPS Edit IPS Security Dashboard

IPS Policies Global Settings Signatures >

All Categories OS Attack Other Services DoS Reconnaissance L2/L3/L4 Protocol Instant Messaging Adware/Spyware Viruses/Worms/Trojans DDoS Network Services Web Server P2P Email IOS IPS Releases

Import View by: Sig ID Sig ID: 2004 Go Select All Add Edit Delete Enable Disable Details Total[1]

Enabled	!	Sig ID	SubSig ID	Name	Action	Severity	Engine
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		2004	0	ICMP Echo Req	alarm	Informational	ATOMIC. ICMP

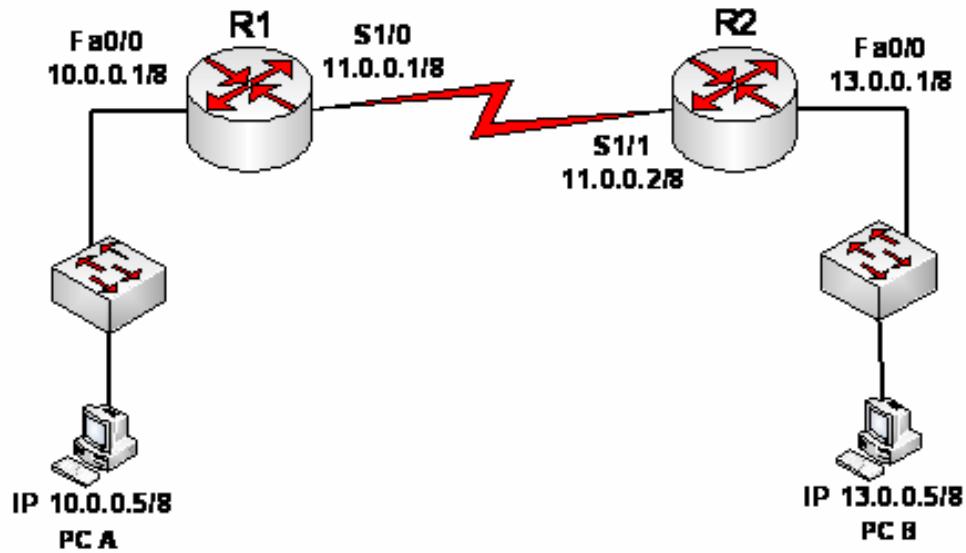
Apply Changes Discard Changes

01:34:07 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

IPS Signatures

LAB # 10

Configuring Firewall





Home



Monitor



Refresh



Save



Search



Help



Tasks



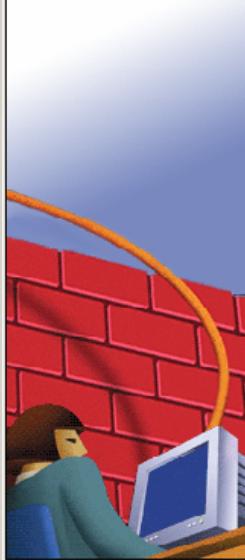
Firewall and ACL

Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall Edit Firewall Policy / ACL Application Security

Firewall Wizard

Firewall Wizard



Basic Firewall Configuration Wizard

Basic Firewall will allow you secure your Internet access router fast and easily. It uses pre-defined rules to allow private network users to access the Internet, and protects your private network from the most common outside attacks.

Basic Firewall:

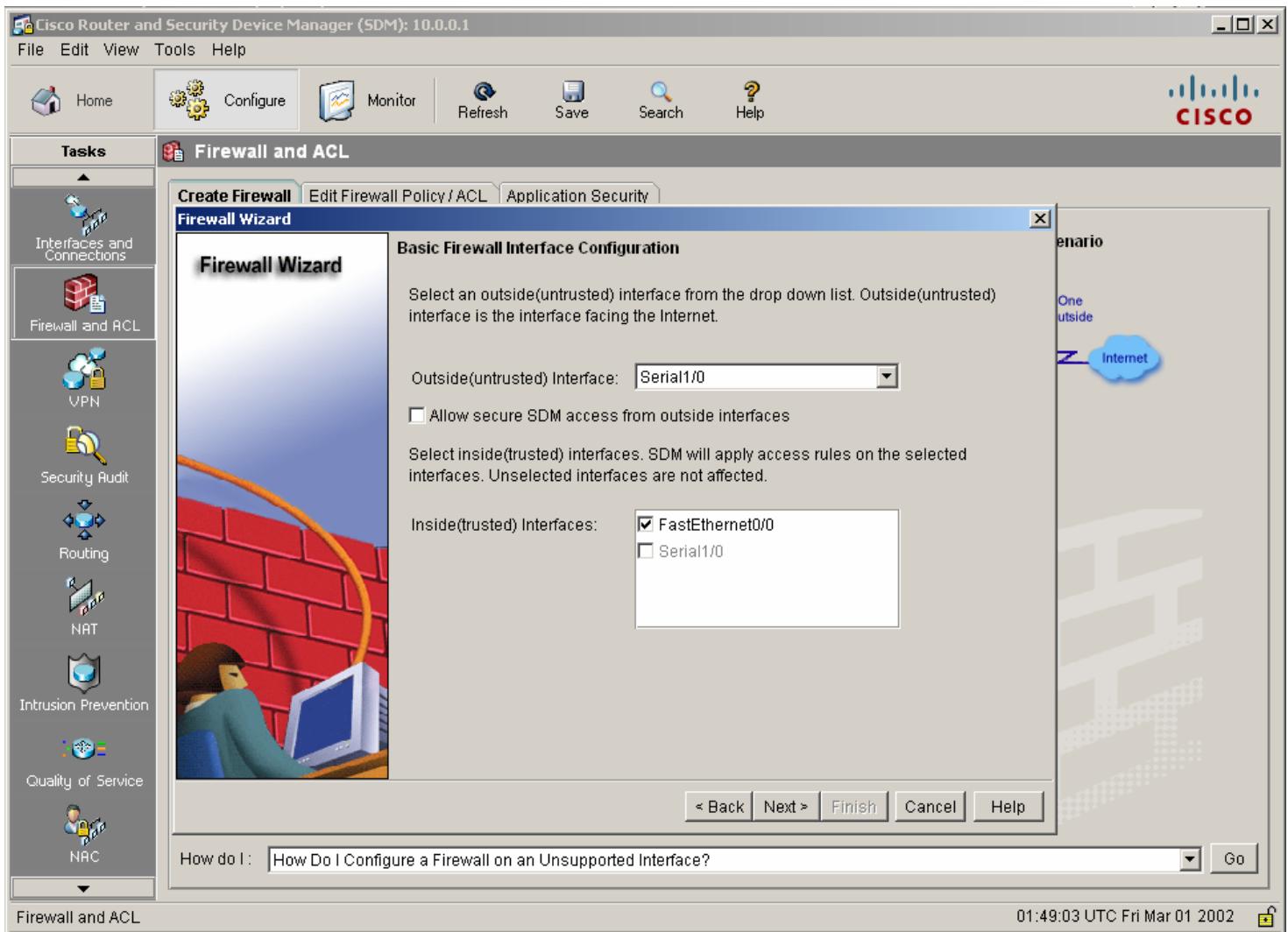
- * Applies default access rules to inside(trusted) and outside(untrusted) interfaces.
- * Applies default inspection rule to outside(untrusted) interface.
- * Enables IP unicast reverse-path forwarding on the outside(untrusted) interface.

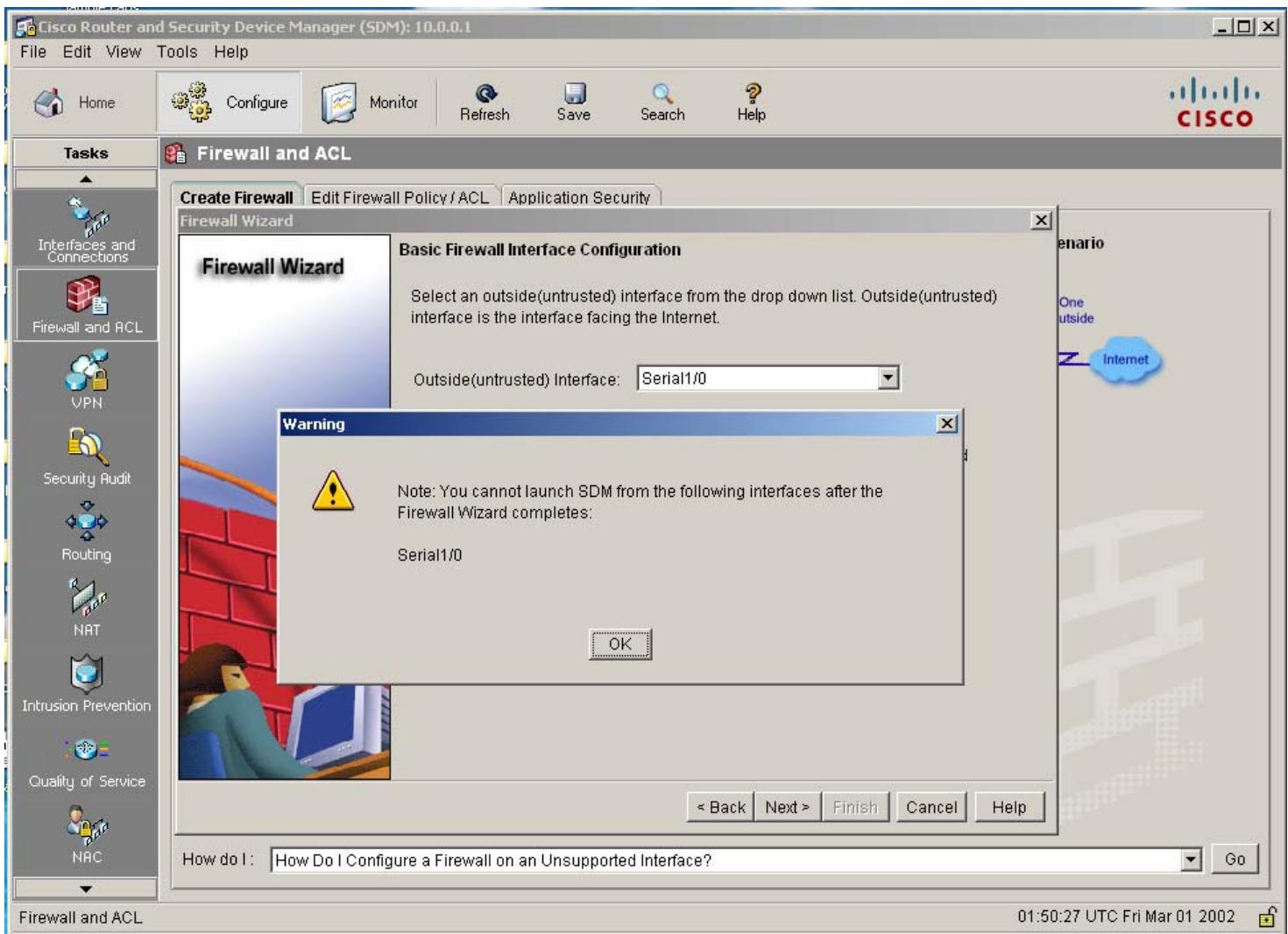
To continue, click Next.

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel Help

How do I: How Do I Configure a Firewall on an Unsupported Interface? Go

01:48:01 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002





Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Interfaces and Connections Firewall and ACL VPN Security Audit Routing NAT Intrusion Prevention Quality of Service NAC

Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall Edit Firewall Policy / ACL Application Security

Firewall Wizard

Firewall Configuration Summary

Inside(trusted) Interfaces:
FastEthernet0/0 (10.0.0.1)
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to deny spoofing traffic.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to deny traffic sourced from broadcast.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to permit all other traffic.

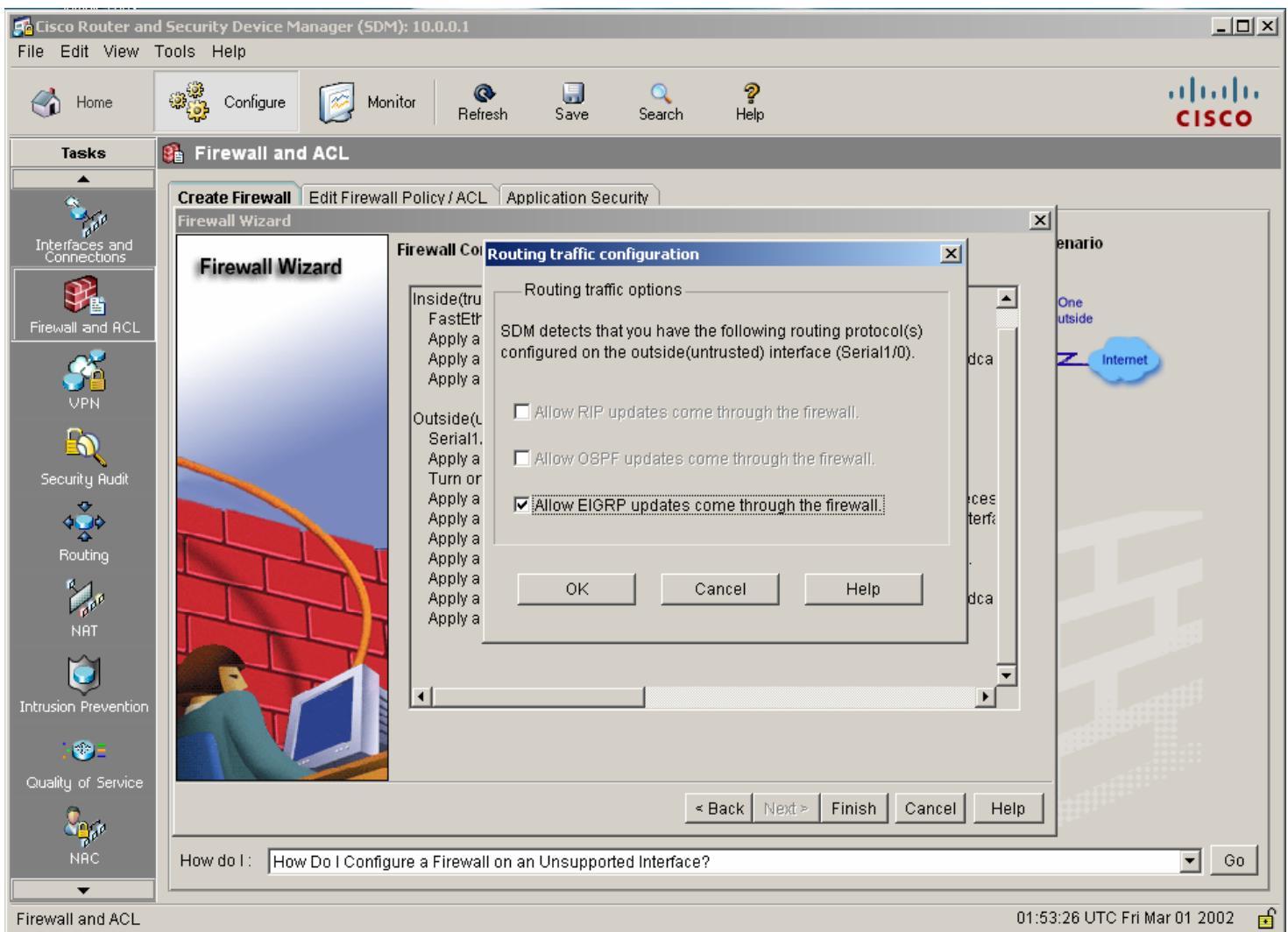
Outside(untrusted) Interface:
Serial1/0 (11.0.0.1)
Apply application security policy SDM_LOW to the outbound direction.
Turn on unicast reverse path forwarding check.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to permit IPSec tunnel traffic if necessary.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to permit GRE tunnel traffic for interfaces.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to permit ICMP traffic.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to permit NTP traffic if necessary.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to deny spoofing traffic.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to deny traffic sourced from broadcast.
Apply access rule to the inbound direction to deny all other traffic.

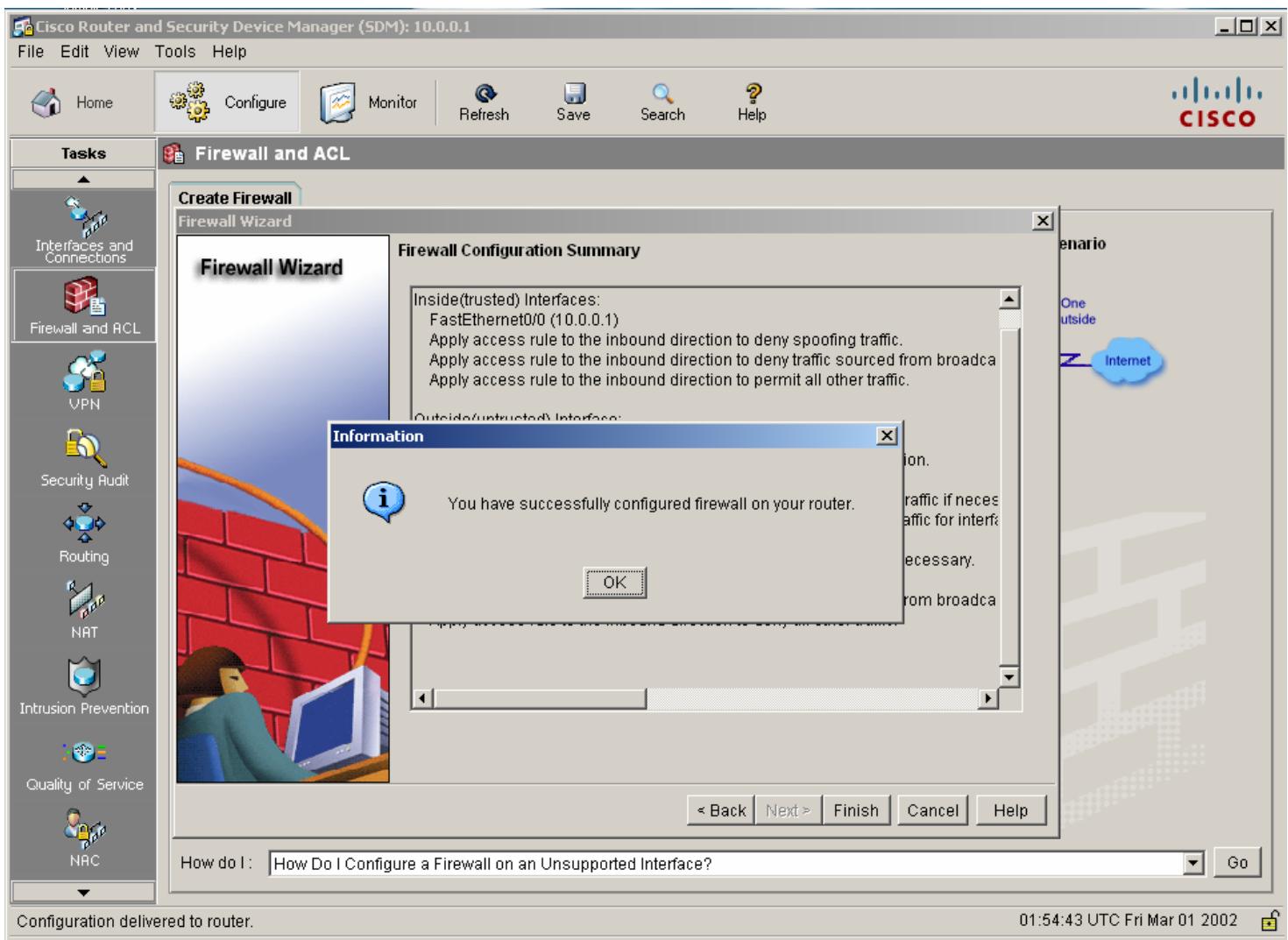
Scenario
One outside Internet

< Back | Next > | Finish | Cancel | Help | Go

How do I: How Do I Configure a Firewall on an Unsupported Interface?

01:51:15 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002





Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall Edit Firewall Policy / ACL Application Security

Select a direction From: FastEthernet0/0 To: Serial1/0 Go View Option

FastEthernet0/0 Serial1/0

Originating traffic Returning traffic

IOS Firewall : Active (from FastEthernet0/0 to Serial1/0)

Firewall Feature Availability: Available **Access Rule:** 100 **Inspection Rule:** SDM_LOW

Services

Action	Source	Destination	Service	Log	Option	Description
Deny	11.0.0.0/0.255.255	* any	IP ip			
Deny	255.255.255.255	* any	IP ip			
Deny	127.0.0.0/0.255.2	* any	IP ip			
Permit	* any	* any	IP ip			

Applications

Application Protocol	Description
cuseeme	CUSeeMe Protocol
dns	Domain Name Server
ftp	File Transfer Protocol

Apply Changes Discard Changes

Configuration delivered to router. 01:56:34 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL**
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall Edit Firewall Policy / ACL Application Security

Select a direction From: FastEthernet0/0 To: Serial1/0 Go View Option

FastEthernet0/0 Serial1/0

Originating traffic Returning traffic

IOS Firewall : Active (from FastEthernet0/0 to Serial1/0)

Firewall Feature Availability: Available **Access Rule:** 101 **Inspection Rule:** SDM_LOW

Services

Action	Source	Destination	Service	Log	Option	Description
Deny	* 10.0.0.0/0.255.255	* any	IP>ip			
Permit	* any	* 11.0.0.1	ICMP echo-reply/icrn			
Permit	* any	* 11.0.0.1	ICMP time-exceeded/			
Permit	* any	* 11.0.0.1	ICMP unreachable/i			
Permit	* any	* any	eigrp			
Deny	* 172.16.0.0/0.15.2	* any	IP>ip			

Applications

Application Protocol	Description
cuseeme	CUSeeMe Protocol
dns	Domain Name Server
ftp	File Transfer Protocol

Apply Changes Discard Changes

Configuration delivered to router. 01:57:12 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Home



Configure



Monitor



Refresh



Save



Search



Help



Tasks

Firewall Status

Firewall Session Statistics

Number of Interface configured for inspection: 1

Number of TCP Packet(s) count: 0

Number of UDP Packet(s) count: 0

Total Number of active connections 0

[Update]

Source IP Address	Destination IP Address	Protocols	Match Count

Firewall Status

02:00:22 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Firewall Log: Configured

Number of attempts denied by firewall: 0

The table below shows the log of attempts denied by firewall

Update Search...

Time	Description

View Details

View: Top Attack Ports

Port number	Number of Attacks	Number of Packets denied

Done.

02:02:04 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Firewall Log: Configured

Number of attempts denied by firewall: 0

The table below shows the log of attempts denied by firewall

Update Search...

Time	Description

View Details

View: Top Attack Ports

Port number	Number of Attacks	Number of Packets denied

Done.

02:02:04 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

```
C:\>C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\>ipconfig
Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

  Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
  IP Address . . . . . : 10.0.0.5
  Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.0.0.0
  Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.0.1

C:\>ping 13.0.0.5

Pinging 13.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=61ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=126
Reply from 13.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 13.0.0.5:
  Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 13ms, Maximum = 61ms, Average = 27ms

C:\>_
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:>ipconfig
Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

  Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
  IP Address . . . . . : 13.0.0.5
  Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.0.0.0
  Default Gateway . . . . . : 13.0.0.1

C:>ping 10.0.0.5
Pinging 10.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 11.0.0.1: Destination net unreachable.

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.5:
  Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
  Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:>
```

```
C:\>ipconfig  
Windows IP Configuration  
  
Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:  
  
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :  
IP Address . . . . . : 13.0.0.5  
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.0.0.0  
Default Gateway . . . . . : 13.0.0.1  
  
C:\>telnet 10.0.0.5  
Connecting To 10.0.0.5...Could not open connection to the host, on port 23: Connect failed  
C:\>
```

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help

CISCO

Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 1

Select a Logging level to view debugging

Each row represent one log entry.

Severity Time Description

information: Mar 1 02:10:03.071 list 101 denied tcp 13.0.0.5(3300) -> 10.0.0.5(23), 2 packets

Update Clear Search...

Done.

02:10:10 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

The screenshot shows the Cisco SDM Logging interface. The left sidebar lists various monitoring tasks. The main pane is titled 'Logging' and has tabs for 'Syslog', 'Firewall Log', 'SDEE Message Log', and 'Application Security Log'. The 'Syslog' tab is selected. It displays a table of log entries. One entry is shown in detail: 'information: Mar 1 02:10:03.071 list 101 denied tcp 13.0.0.5(3300) -> 10.0.0.5(23), 2 packets'. The 'Severity' column shows 'information', 'Time' shows 'Mar 1 02:10:03.071', and 'Description' shows the full log message. There are buttons for 'Update', 'Clear', and 'Search...' at the bottom of the log table.



Home



Configure



Monitor



Refresh



Save



Search



Help



Tasks

Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Firewall Log: Configured

Number of attempts denied by firewall: 3

The table below shows the log of attempts denied by firewall

Update

Search...

Time	Description
Mar 1 02:10:03.0	list 101 denied tcp 13.0.0.5(3300) -> 10.0.0.5(23), 2 packets
Mar 1 02:11:03.1	list 101 denied tcp 13.0.0.5(3323) -> 10.0.0.5(23), 2 packets
Mar 1 02:11:29.0	list 101 denied tcp 13.0.0.5(3438) -> 10.0.0.5(23), 1 packet

View Details

View: Top Attackers

Attackers IP Address	Number of Attacks	Number of Packets denied
13.0.0.5	3	5

Done.

02:12:20 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

About Your Router

Host Name: R1

Hardware

Model Type: Cisco 3725
Available / Total Memory(MB): 66/128 MB
Total Flash Capacity: 16 MB

Software

IOS Version: 12.4(25a)
SDM Version: 2.4

Feature Availability: IP (✓) Firewall (✓) VPN (green) IPS (green) NAC (green)

Configuration Overview

Interfaces and Connections

Up (2) Down (4)

Total Supported LAN:	2	Total Supported WAN:	4(Serial)
Configured LAN Interface:	1	Total WAN Connections:	1(HDLC)
DHCP Server:	Not Configured		

Firewall Policies

Active Trusted (1) Untrusted (1) DMZ (0)

Interface	NAT	Inspection Rule	Access Rule
		Inbound Outbound	Inbound Outbound
FastEthernet0/0	-inside		100
Serial1/0	-outside	SDM_LOW	101

VPN

Up (0)

IPSec (Site-to-Site):	0	GRE over IPSec:	0
Xauth Login Required:	0	Easy VPN Remote:	0
No. of DMVPN Clients:	0	No. of Active VPN Clients:	0

Routing

No. of Static Route: 0
Dynamic Routing Protocols: EIGRP

Intrusion Prevention

Active Signatures: 0
No. of IPS-enabled Interfaces: 0
SDF Version: [Security Dashboard](#)

[View home page](#) 02:15:02 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL**
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NAC

Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall Edit Firewall Policy / ACL Application Security

Select a direction From: FastEthernet0/0 To: Serial1/0 Go View Option

FastEthernet0/0 Serial1/0

Originating traffic Returning traffic

IOS Firewall : Active (from FastEthernet0/0 to Serial1/0)

Firewall Feature Availability: Available **Access Rule:** 101 **Inspection Rule:** SDM_LOW

Services

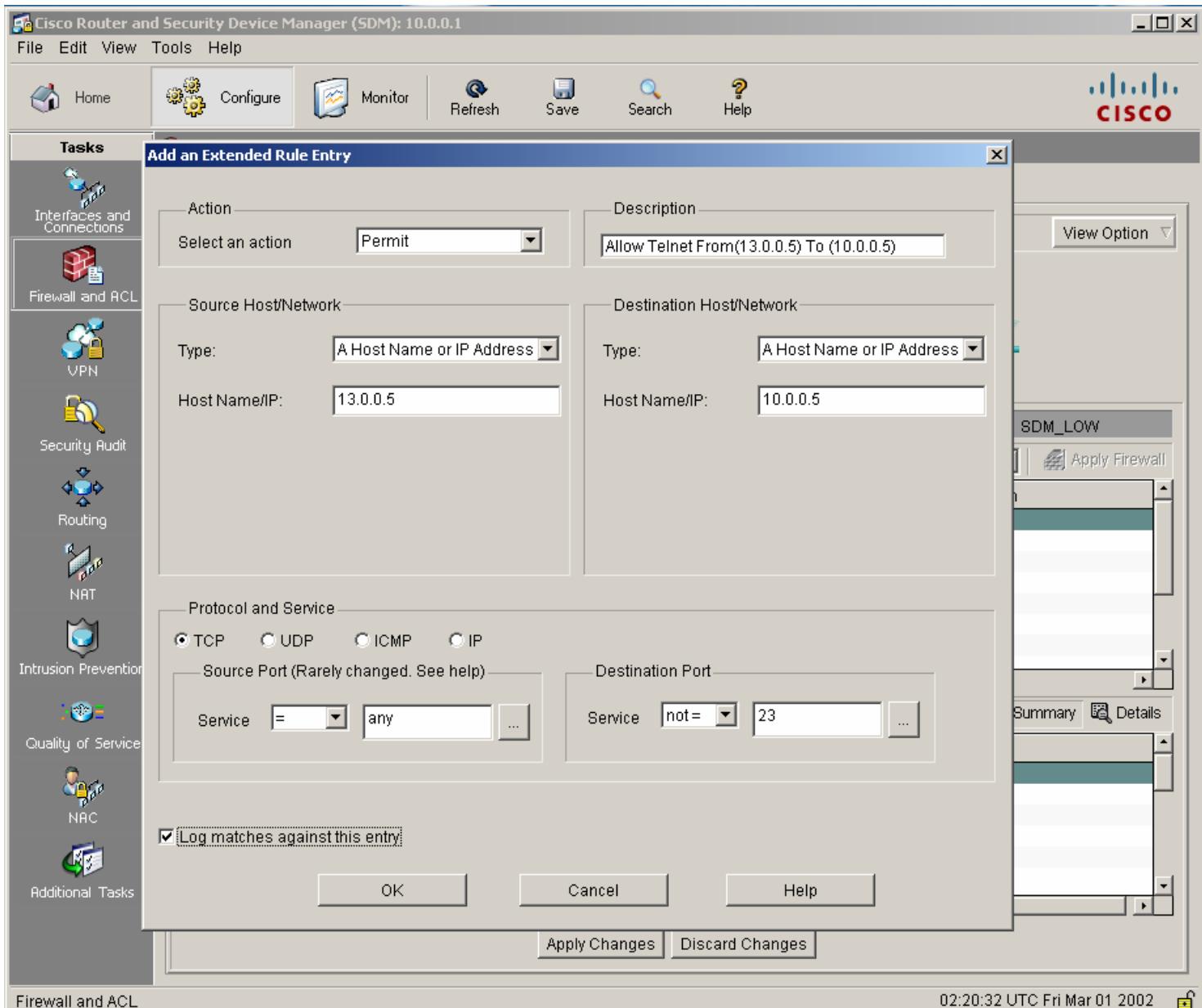
Action	Source	Destination	Service	Log	Option	Description
Deny	* 10.0.0.0/0.255.255	* any	IP>ip			
Permit	* any	* 11.0.0.1	ICMP echo-reply/icrn			
Permit	* any	* 11.0.0.1	ICMP time-exceeded/			
Permit	* any	* 11.0.0.1	ICMP unreachable/i			
Permit	* any	* any	eigrp			
Deny	* 172.16.0.0/0.15.2	* any	IP>ip			

Applications

Application Protocol	Description
cuseeme	CUSeeMe Protocol
dns	Domain Name Server
ftp	File Transfer Protocol

Apply Changes Discard Changes

Configuration delivered to router. 01:57:12 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002



Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks

- Interfaces and Connections
- Firewall and ACL
- VPN
- Security Audit
- Routing
- NAT
- Intrusion Prevention
- Quality of Service
- NRC
- Additional Tasks

Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall Edit Firewall Policy / ACL Application Security

Select a direction From: FastEthernet0/0 To: Serial1/0 Go View Option

FastEthernet0/0 Serial1/0

Originating traffic Returning traffic

IOS Firewall : Active (from FastEthernet0/0 to Serial1/0)

Firewall Feature Availability: Available **Access Rule:** 101 **Inspection Rule:** SDM_LOW

Services

Action	Source	Destination	Service	Log	Option	Description
Permit	13.0.0.5	10.0.0.5	TCP dest: neq telnet	Log		Allow Telnet From(13.0.0.5) To (10.0.0.5)
Deny	10.0.0.0/255.25	* any	IP			
Permit	* any	11.0.0.1	ICMP echo-reply/echo			
Permit	* any	11.0.0.1	ICMP time-exceeded			
Permit	* any	11.0.0.1	ICMP unreachable/i			
Permit	* any	* any	eigrp			
Deny	172.16.0.0/15.2	* any	IP			

Applications

Application Protocol	Description
cuseeme	CUSeeMe Protocol
dns	Domain Name Server
ftp	File Transfer Protocol
h323	H.323 Protocol (e.g. MS NetMeeting, Intel Video Phone)
https	HTTPS Protocol
icmp	ICMP Protocol
imap	IMAP Protocol

Apply Changes Discard Changes

Firewall and ACL 02:21:33 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

```
C:\>ipconfig  
Windows IP Configuration  
  
Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:  
  
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :  
IP Address . . . . . : 13.0.0.5  
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.0.0.0  
Default Gateway . . . . . : 13.0.0.1  
  
C:\>ping 10.0.0.5  
Pinging 10.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:  
  
Reply from 11.0.0.1: Destination net unreachable.  
  
Ping statistics for 10.0.0.5:  
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),  
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:  
Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms  
  
C:\>telnet 10.0.0.5
```

```
C:\> Telnet 10.0.0.5  
Welcome to Microsoft Telnet Client  
Escape Character is 'CTRL+]'  
  
You are about to send your password information to a remote computer in Internet  
zone. This might not be safe. Do you want to send anyway(y/n):
```

Telnet 10.0.0.5

```
Telnet server could not log you in using NTLM authentication.  
Your password may have expired.  
Login using username and password  
Welcome to Microsoft Telnet Service  
login:
```

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help

Home Configure Monitor Refresh Save Search Help CISCO

Tasks Logging

Syslog Firewall Log SDEE Message Log Application Security Log

Logging Buffer: Enabled

Logging Hosts: None

Logging Level (Buffer): debugging

Number of messages in log: 1

Select a Logging level to view debugging

Each row represent one log entry.

Severity	Time	Description
information	Mar 1 02:28:26.163	list 101 permitted tcp 13.0.0.5(3771) -> 10.0.0.5(23), 1 packet

Update Clear Search... Done. 02:29:03 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

Cisco Router and Security Device Manager (SDM): 10.0.0.1

File Edit View Tools Help



Home



Configure



Monitor



Refresh



Save



Search



Help



Tasks



Firewall and ACL



Security Audit



NAT



Intrusion Prevention



Quality of Service



NAC



Firewall and ACL

Create Firewall

Edit Firewall Policy / ACL

Application Security

Select a direction

From: FastEthernet0/0



To: Serial1/0



Go

View Option

FastEthernet0/0

Serial1/0

- Originating traffic
 Returning traffic

IOS Firewall : Inactive (from FastEthernet0/0 to Serial1/0)

Firewall Feature Availability:

Available



Access Rule:

Inspection Rule:

Services



Add



Edit



Cut



Copy



Paste

Serial1/0 - inbound



Apply Firewall

Action

Source

Destination

Service

Log

Option

Description

Applications



Add



Edit



Delete



Global Settings



Summary



Application Protocol

Description

Apply Changes

Discard Changes

SDM refreshed successfully

02:39:58 UTC Fri Mar 01 2002

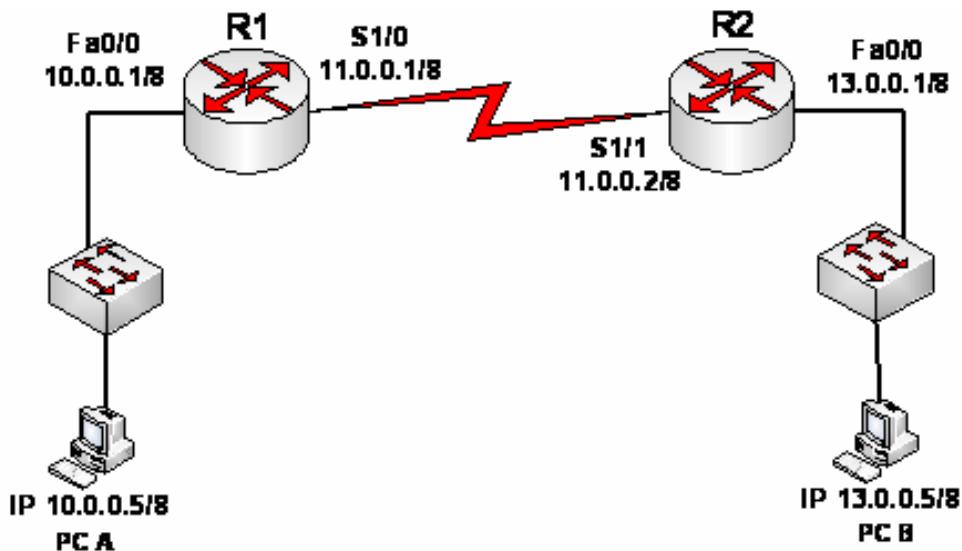


LAB # 11

Site-to-Site VPN using CLI

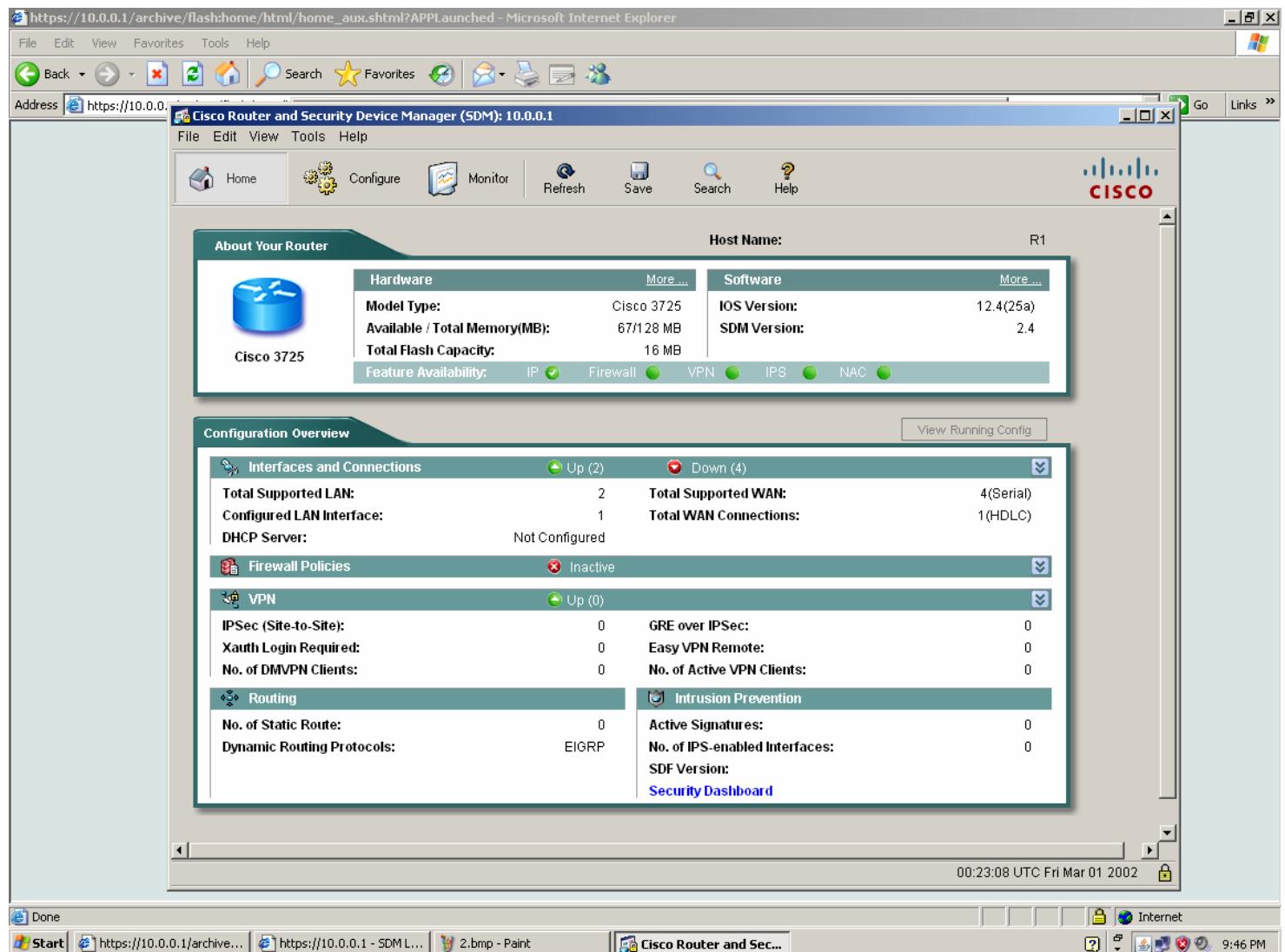
Objective

Establish Site-to-Site VPN between 2 VPN Gateways i.e Router 1 and Router 2 using PRE-SHARED KEYS for authentication.

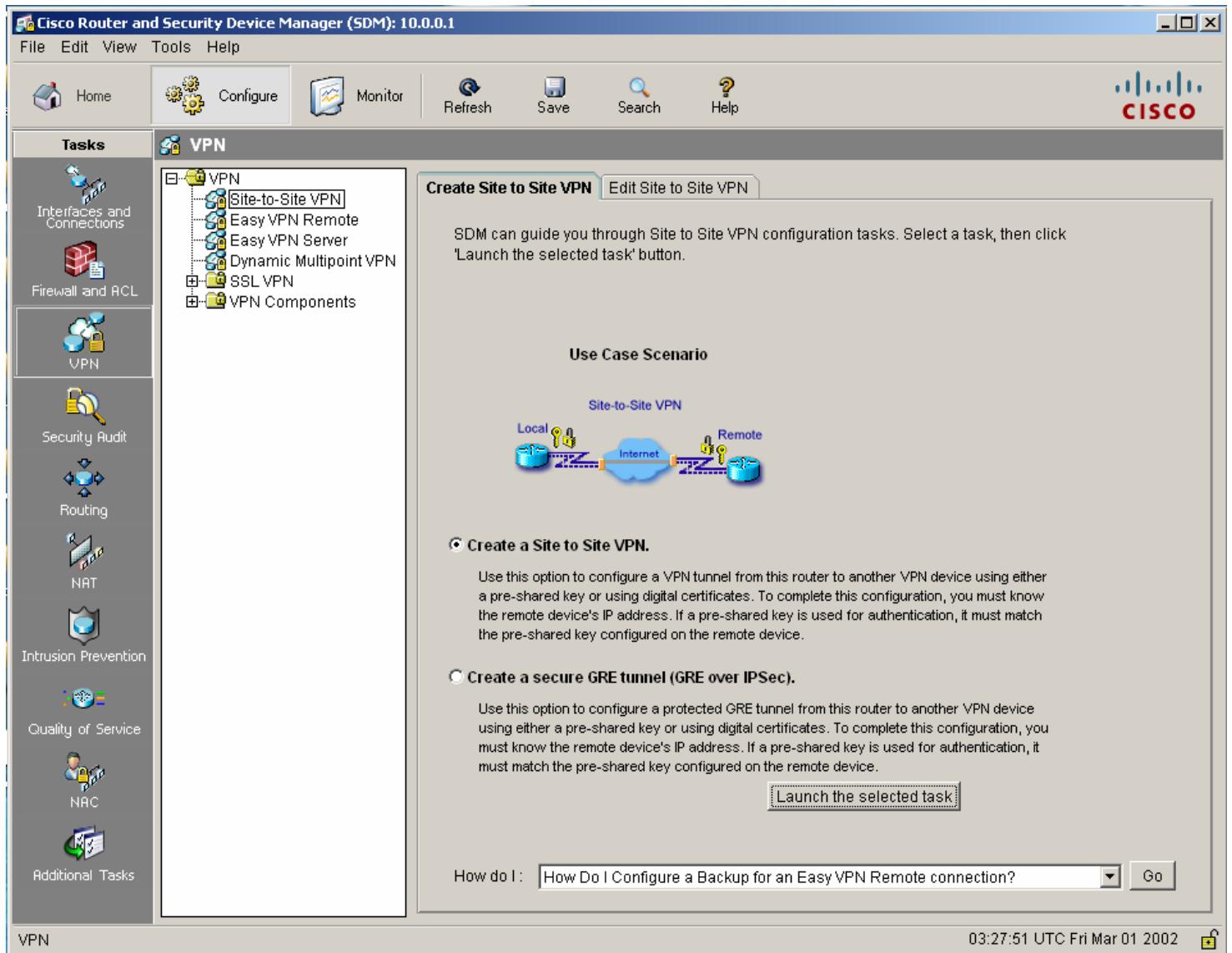


- 1) Bring up the connections and ping end to end.
- 2) From PC-A opens the browser and issues this command.
<http://10.0.0.1>

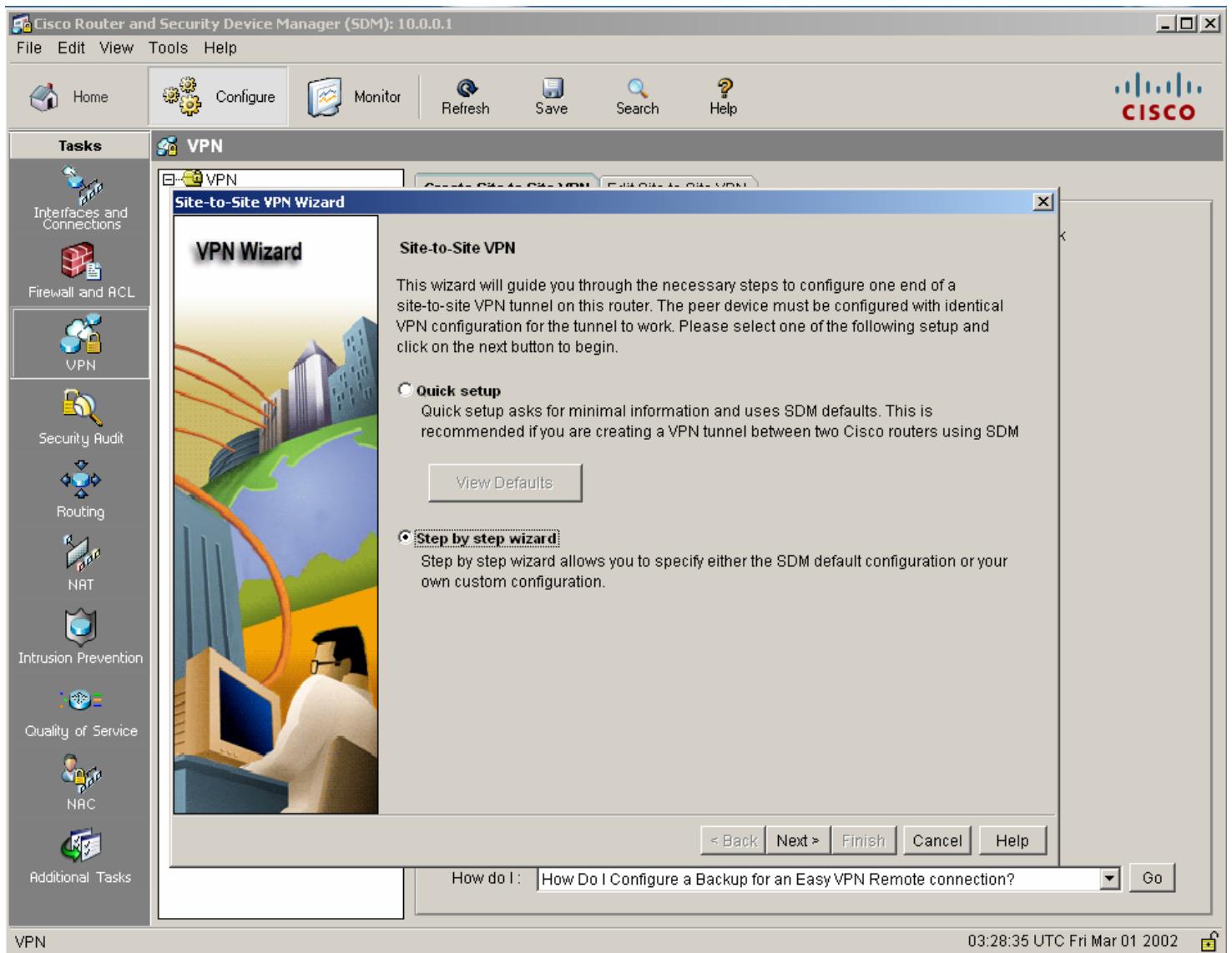
3) Now the following windows appears, Click on the configure tab above



- 4) Clicking on Configure tab opens the list of configuration options available, select VPN from the left menu, now at left click on Create site to site vpn radio button and then click on the launch the selected task button to launch the wizard...

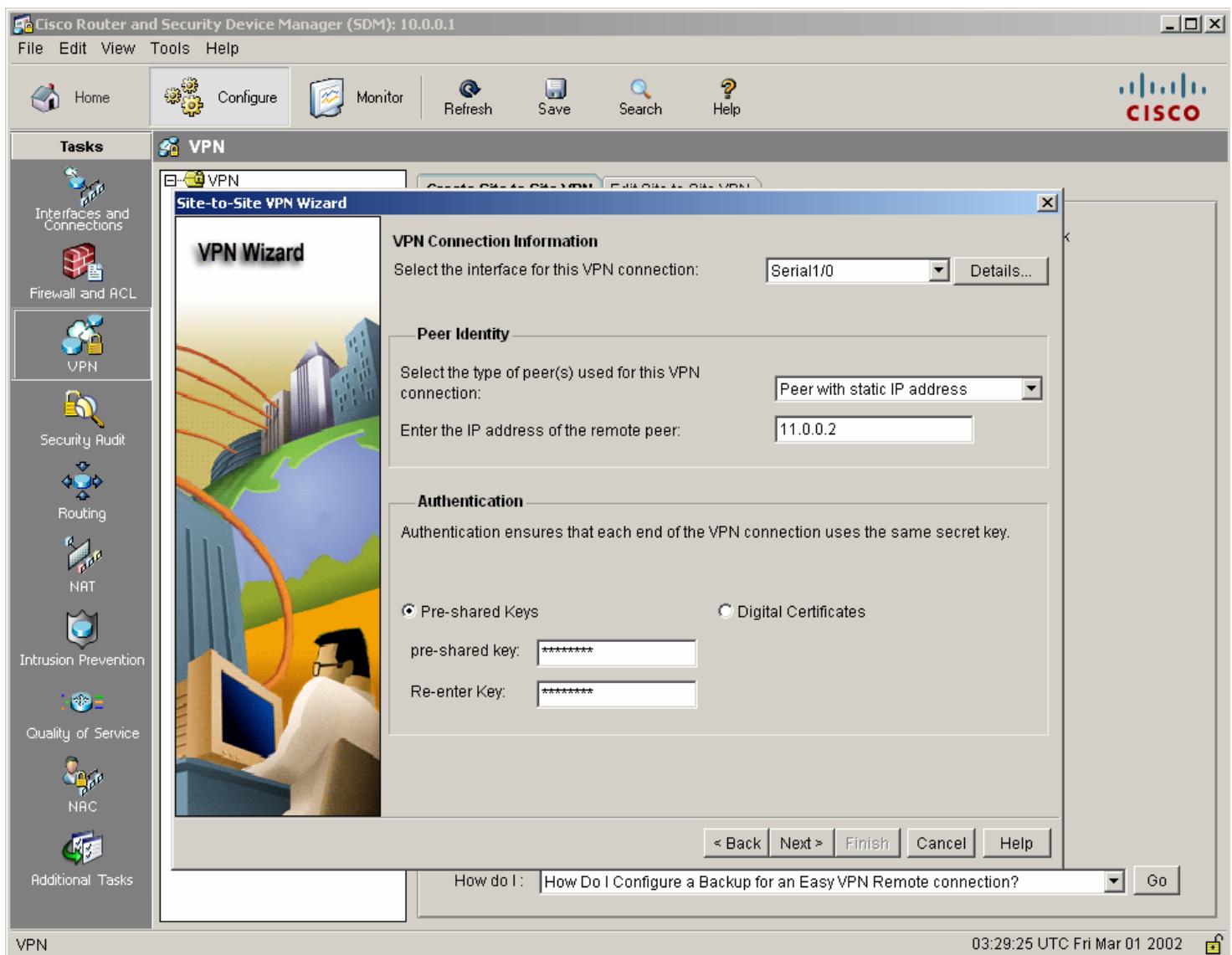


- 5) Now the wizard will start, click on the step by step wizard radio button and then click next

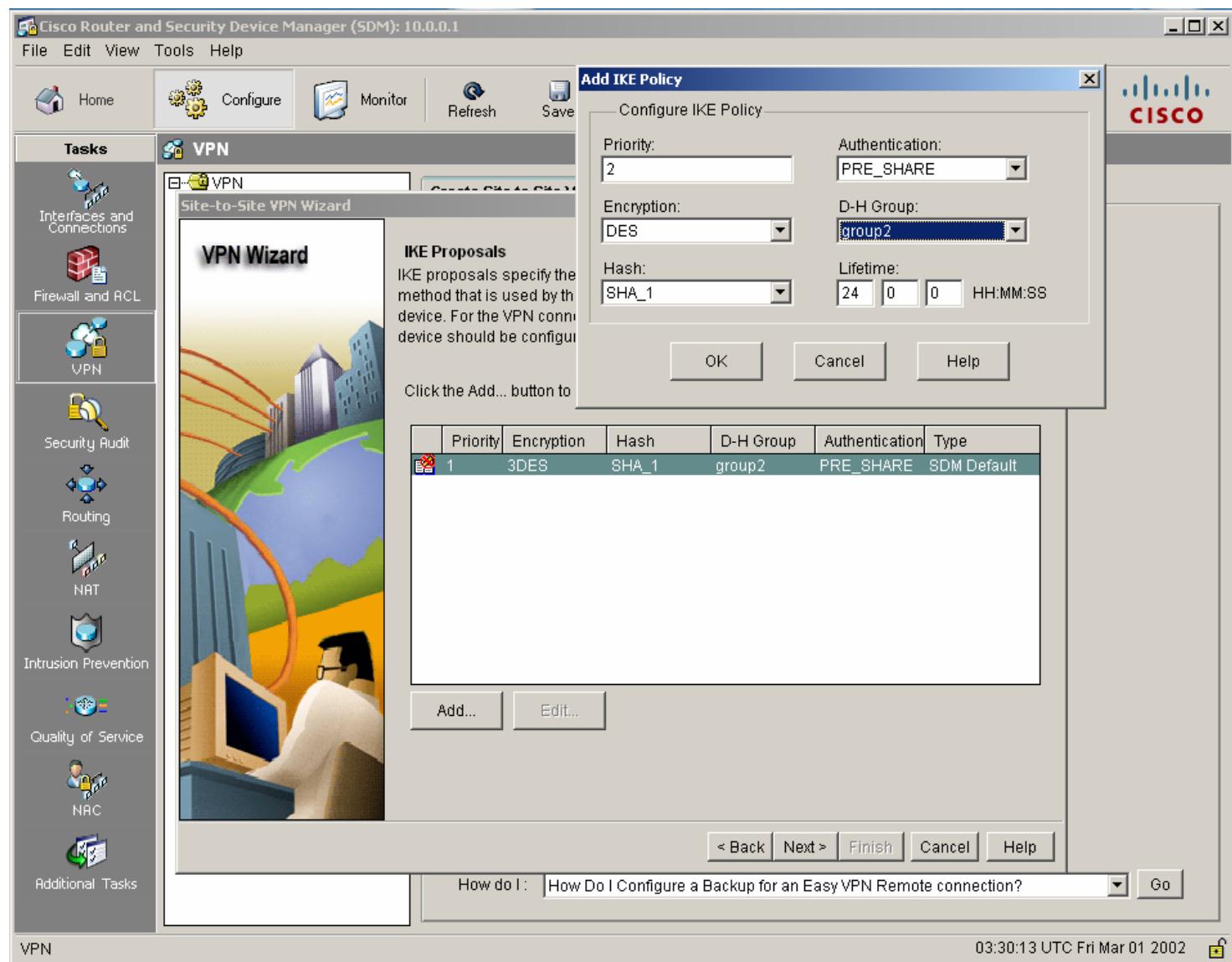


6) Now from the following window,

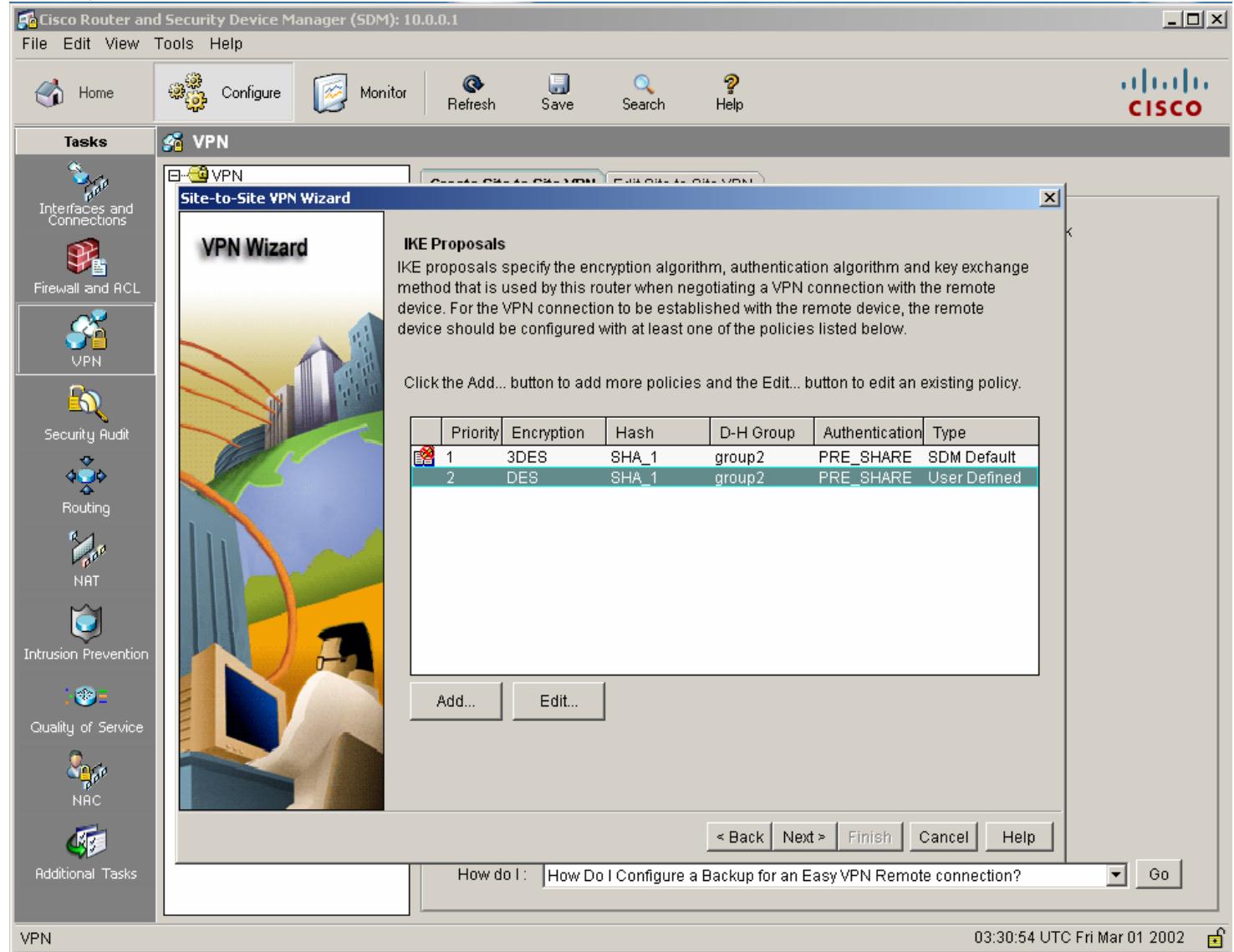
1. Select the interface that is connected to Router 2.
2. Specify that the peer is using the static ip address.
3. Enter the ip address.
4. Enter the preshared key for authentication used in ISAKMP phase 1



- 7). In this window, we have to define transform set for phase 1, click on the Add button to define our own transform set.
- 8). In this window, define your own parameters for the transform set and then click OK.
- 9). Now click Next

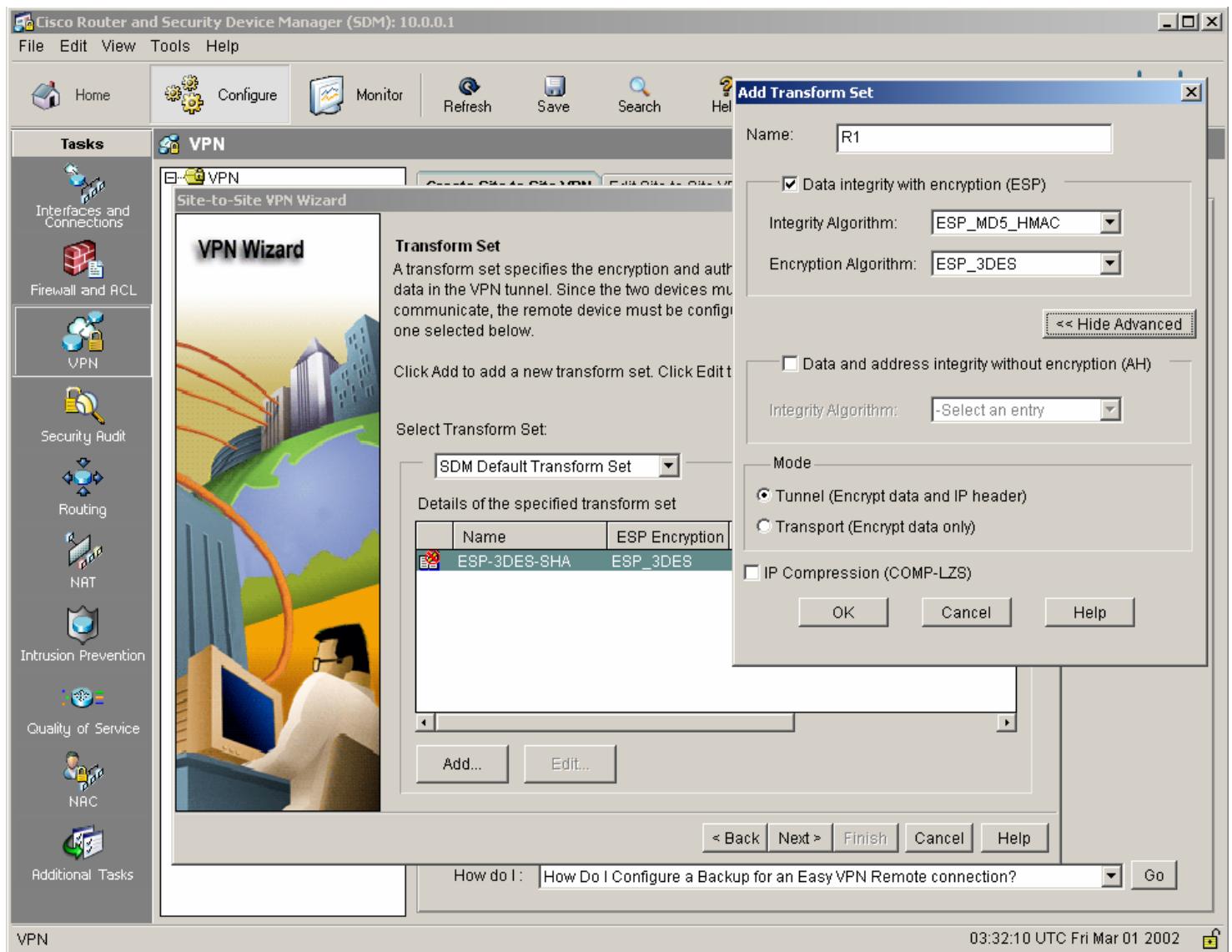


10).Now in this window you may define transform set for IPSec or phase 2 negotiation...

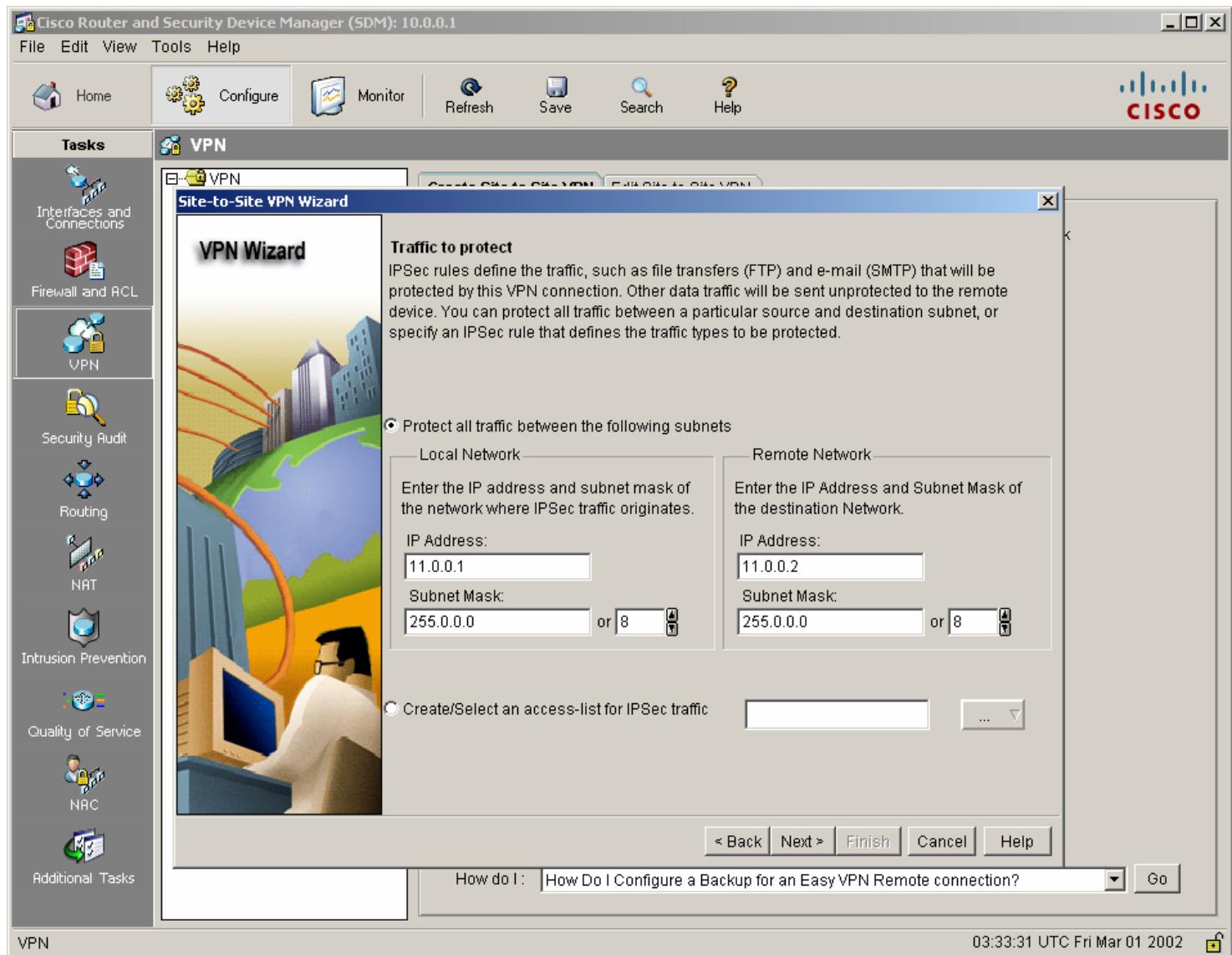


11). Now define the required parameters and click Ok.

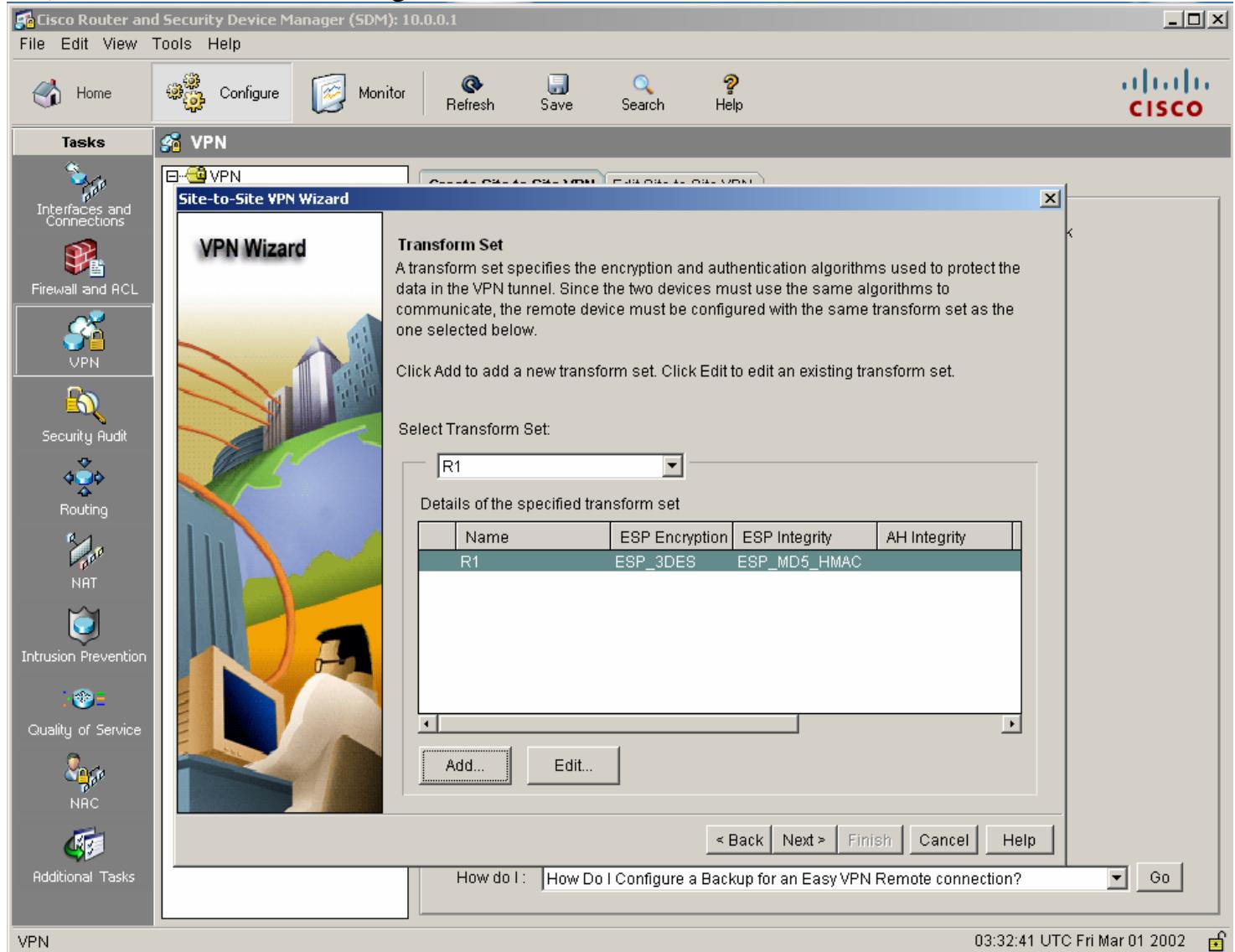
12). Now we can see that user defined Transform set is now listed. Click Next to continue.



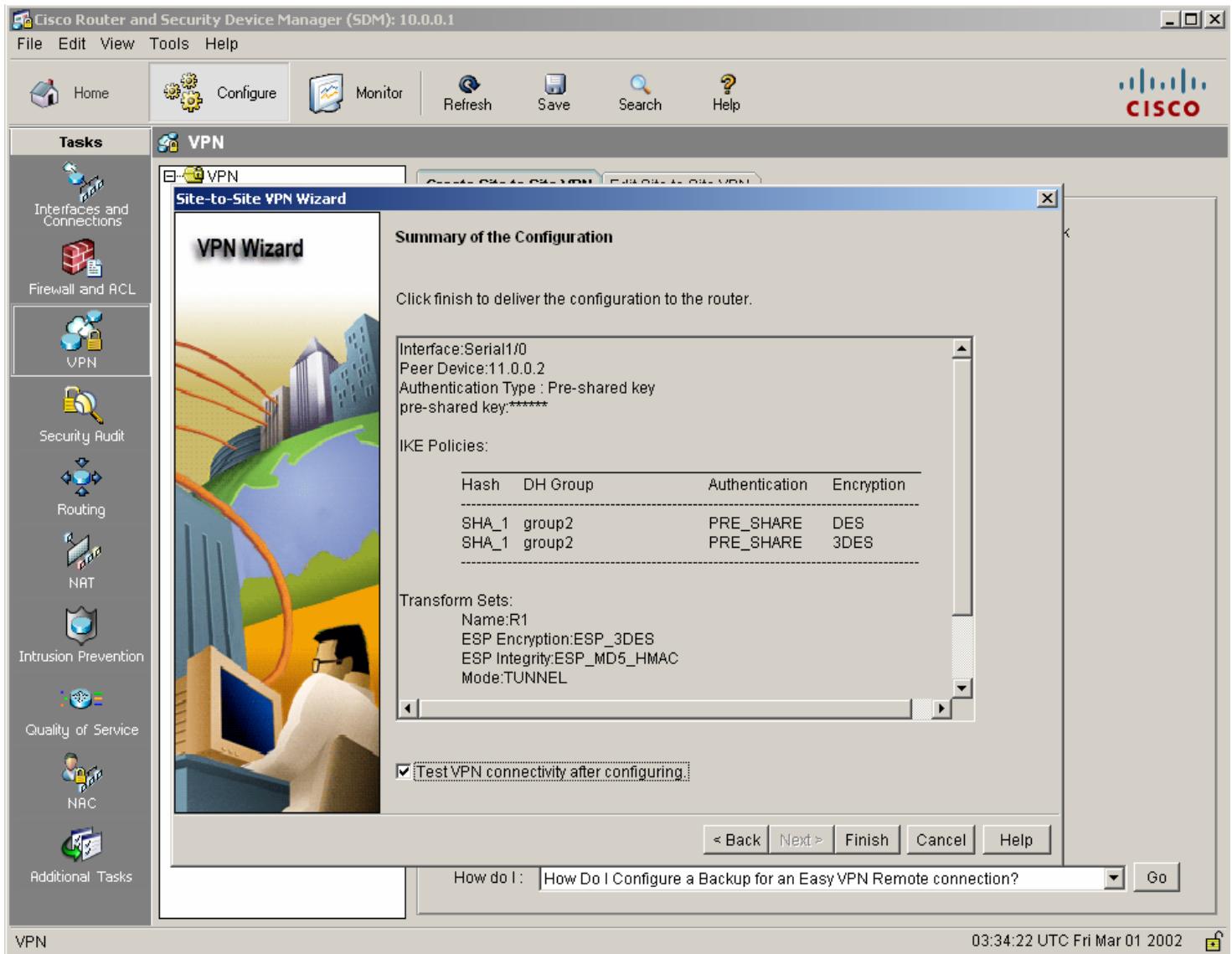
13) Now define the traffic to be protected



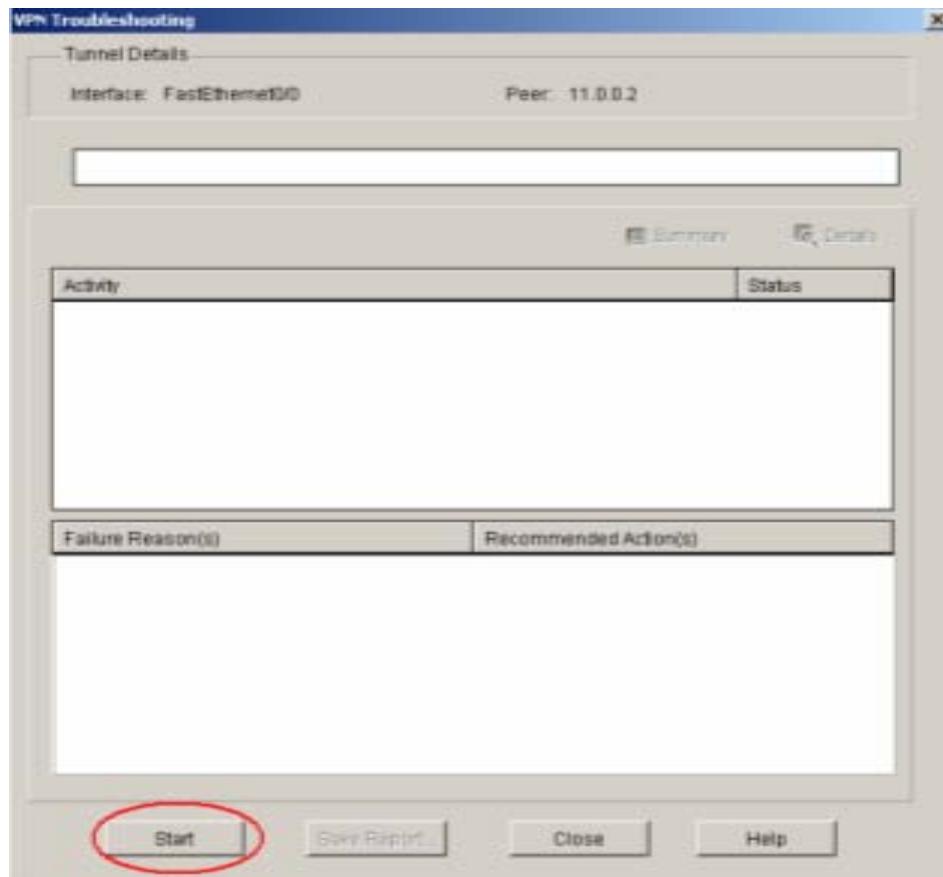
14). Transform Set R1 is configured now click on Next



15). Now the following window appears indicating that the wizard is complete



16). Click on the start button to test the tunnel connectivity.



17) If all configuration goes well then u should see the following screen..

Note: test the tunnl connectivity after u have configured Router 2 for IPSec !!!



Configure Router 2 with CLI as show below.

first enable isakmp

```
Router2(config)# crypto isakmp enable ( optional )
```

Configure isakmp policy set for negotiation

```
Router2(config)# crypto isakmp policy 10
Router2(config-isakmp)# authentication pre-share
Router2(config-isakmp)# encryption des
Router2(config-isakmp)# hash SHA_1
Router2(config-isakmp)# group 2
```

Configure pre-shared authentication key

```
Router2(config)# crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 11.0.0.1
```

Configure crypto ACL to define which traffic to protect

```
Router2(config)# access-list 111 permit ip host 13.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255
```

Configure IPSec transform-set

```
Router2(config)# crypto ipsec transform-set R2 esp-3des esp-md5-hmac
```

Configure Crypto-map

```
Router2(config)# crypto map mymap 10 ipsec-isakmp
Router2(config-crypto-map)# match address 111
Router2(config-crypto-map)# set peer 11.0.0.1
Router2(config-crypto-map)# set transform-set R2
```

Apply the crypto map to the WAN interface

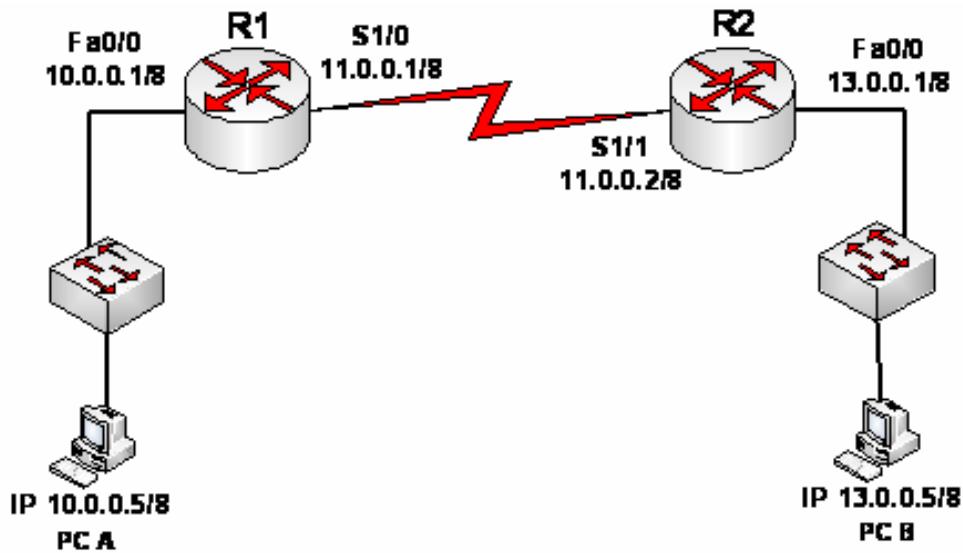
```
Router2(config)# int s 1/1
Router2(config-if)# crypto map mymap
```

LAB # 11

AAA Server Configuration

Objective

Configure AAA server to perform user authentication and accounting.



Configuration

Configuraion on R2

```
R2(config)#aaa new-model  
R2(config)#aaa authentication login default group tacacs+ local  
R2(config)#aaa accounting commands 15 default start-stop group tacacs+  
R2(config)#aaa accounting exec default start-stop group tacacs+
```

- 1) Bring up the connections and ping end to end.
- 2) Install ACS for windows.
- 3) Configure ACS as follows
- 4) Enter the user setup and enter the username. Click on Add/Edit to define the Password

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home http://13.0.0.5:12502/ Google Search

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

User Setup

Select

User:

List users beginning with letter/number:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			

Back to Help

Help

- [User Setup and External User Databases](#)
- [Finding a Specific User in the ACS Internal Database](#)
- [Adding a User to the ACS Internal Database](#)
- [Listing Usernames that Begin with a Particular Character](#)
- [Listing All Usernames in the ACS Internal Database](#)
- [Changing a Username in the ACS Internal User Database](#)
- [Remove Dynamic Users](#)

User Setup enables you to configure individual user information, add users, and delete users in the database.

User Setup and External User Databases

Before ACS can authenticate users with an external user database:

- You must have the database up and running on the external server. For example, if you are using token card authentication, your token server must be running and properly configured.
- You must have configured the applicable parameters in the External User Databases section.

Note: User Setup configuration overrides Group Setup configuration.

If you rely on the Unknown User Policy in the External User Databases section to create entries in the ACS internal

http://13.0.0.5:12502/users/SI_PAGE.htm

Configure Network Configuration click on **Network Configuration**.
Then click on AAA Client Add Entry

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Network Configuration

Select

AAA Clients

AAA Client Hostname	AAA Client IP Address	Authenticate Using
None Defined		

Add Entry Search

AAA Servers

AAA Server Name	AAA Server IP Address	AAA Server Type
pcvm4	13.0.0.5	CiscoSecure ACS

Add Entry Search

Back to Help

Help

- [Network Device Groups](#)
- [Adding a Network Device Group](#)
- [Editing a Network Device Group](#)
- [Deleting a Network Device Group](#)
- [Searching for Network Devices](#)
- [AAA Clients](#)
- [Adding a AAA Client](#)
- [Editing a AAA Client](#)
- [Deleting a AAA Client](#)
- [AAA Servers](#)
- [Adding a AAA Server](#)
- [Editing a AAA Server](#)
- [Deleting a AAA Server](#)
- [Proxy Distribution Table](#)
- [Adding a Proxy Distribution Table Entry](#)
- [Sorting Proxy Distribution Table Entries](#)
- [Editing a Proxy Distribution Table Entry](#)
- [Deleting a Proxy Distribution Table Entry](#)

Note: This page changes depending your interface configuration. If you are using Network Device Groups (NDGs), after you click Network Configuration in the navigation bar, only the Network Device Groups table and [Proxy Distribution Table](#) will be displayed.

http://13.0.0.5:12502/nav_bar_b.htm

Configure Ip Address of the Client, Here Router 1 is your client Set Shared Secret Key.
Then click on **Submit + Apply**

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Network Configuration

Add AAA Client

AAA Client Hostname: R2

AAA Client IP Address: 13.0.0.1

Shared Secret: cisco123

RADIUS Key Wrap

Key Encryption Key:

Message Authenticator Code Key:

Key Input Format: ASCII Hexadecimal

Authenticate Using: TACACS+ (Cisco IOS)

Single Connect TACACS+ AAA Client (Record stop in accounting on failure)
 Log Update/Watchdog Packets from this AAA Client
 Log RADIUS Tunneling Packets from this AAA Client
 Replace RADIUS Port info with Username from this AAA Client
 Match Framed-IP-Address with user IP address for accounting packets from this AAA Client

Submit | Submit + Apply | Cancel

Applet encountered started

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Network Configuration

Select

AAA Clients

AAA Client Hostname	AAA Client IP Address	Authenticate Using
R2	13.0.0.1	TACACS+ (Cisco IOS)

Add Entry Search

AAA Servers

AAA Server Name	AAA Server IP Address	AAA Server Type
pcvm4	13.0.0.5	CiscoSecure ACS

Add Entry Search

Help

- [Network Device Groups](#)
- [Adding a Network Device Group](#)
- [Editing a Network Device Group](#)
- [Deleting a Network Device Group](#)
- [Searching for Network Devices](#)
- [AAA Clients](#)
- [Adding a AAA Client](#)
- [Editing a AAA Client](#)
- [Deleting a AAA Client](#)
- [AAA Servers](#)
- [Adding a AAA Server](#)
- [Editing a AAA Server](#)
- [Deleting a AAA Server](#)
- [Proxy Distribution Table](#)
- [Adding a Proxy Distribution Table](#)
- [Entry](#)
- [Sorting Proxy Distribution Table Entries](#)
- [Editing a Proxy Distribution Table](#)
- [Entry](#)
- [Deleting a Proxy Distribution Table](#)

Note: This page changes depending your interface configuration. If you are using Network Device Groups (NDGs), after you click Network Configuration in the navigation bar, only the Network Device Groups table and Proxy Distribution Table information appear. If you are not using NDGs, the AAA Clients table and the AAA Servers table appear in place of the Network Device Groups table.

Network Device Groups

Network device groups are collections of AAA clients and AAA servers. You can assign AAA clients and AAA servers to the network device groups you create. AAA clients and

Add User Database in the ACS server.

Click on **User Step**, Add user name and then click

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

User Setup

Select

User: Yasir

Find Add/Edit

List users beginning with letter/number:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M
N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

List all users Remove Dynamic Users

Back to Help

Help

- [User Setup and External User Databases](#)
- [Finding a Specific User in the ACS Internal Database](#)
- [Adding a User to the ACS Internal Database](#)
- [Listing Usernames that Begin with a Particular Character](#)
- [Listing All Usernames in the ACS Internal Database](#)
- [Changing a Username in the ACS Internal User Database](#)
- [Remove Dynamic Users](#)

User Setup enables you to configure individual user information, add users, and delete users in the database.

User Setup and External User Databases

Before ACS can authenticate users with an external user database:

- You must have the database up and running on the external server. For example, if you are using token card authentication, your token server must be running and properly configured.
- You must have configured the applicable parameters in the External User Databases section.

Note: User Setup configuration overrides Group Setup configuration.

If you rely on the Unknown User Policy in the External User Databases section to create entries in the ACS internal database for users defined in an external user database, usernames cannot be located or listed here until

Done

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/ Google

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

User Setup

User: Yasir (New User)

Account Disabled

Supplementary User Info

Real Name

Description

User Setup

Password Authentication:

ACS Internal Database

CiscoSecure PAP (Also used for CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP, if the Separate field is not checked.)

Password

Confirm Password

Separate (CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP)

 Password

 Confirm Password

When a token server is used for authentication, supplying a separate CHAP password for a token card user allows CHAP authentication. This is especially useful when token caching is enabled.

Group to which the user is assigned:

Group 1

Callback

Use group setting

No callback allowed

Applet encryptor started

Windows Taskbar:

C:\ Telnet 11.0.0.2

Username: yasir
Password:

R2>
R2>
R2>
R2>_

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select

TACACS+ Accounting active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page
mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-Id	Acct-Flags	elapsed_time	service	bytes_in	bytes_out	paks_in	paks_out	task_id	addr	NAS-Portname	NAS-IP-Address
09/24/2010	07:23:07	yasir	Group 1	11.0.0.1	start	..	shell	..	..	..	2	..	tty98	13.0.0.1	..

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... 7.bmp - Paint 7:24 AM

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select

TACACS+ Accounting active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page
mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-Id	Acct-Flags	elapsed_time	service	bytes_in	bytes_out	paks_in	paks_out	task_id	addr	NAS-Portname	NAS-IP-Address
09/24/2010	07:23:07	yasir	Group 1	11.0.0.1	start	..	shell	..	..	..	2	..	tty98	13.0.0.1	..

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... 7.bmp - Paint 7:24 AM

Telnet 11.0.0.2

```
Username: yasir
Password:

R2>
R2>
R2>
R2>_
```

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select

TACACS+ Accounting active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page
mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-Id	Acct-Flags	elapsed_time	service	bytes_in	bytes_out	paks_in	paks_out	task_id	addr	NAS-Portname	NAS-IP-Address
09/24/2010	07:27:57	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	start	..	shell	..	..	..	3	..	tty99	13.0.0.1	..
09/24/2010	07:23:07	yasir	Group 1	11.0.0.1	start	..	shell	..	..	..	2	..	tty98	13.0.0.1	..

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox 6.bmp - Paint C:\Documents and Settings... 7:28 AM

Windows Taskbar:

- Start
- My Computer
- My Documents
- Recycle Bin
- Network
- Help和支持

Terminal Window (Title: Telnet 11.0.0.2):

```
Username: yasir
Password:
R2>
R2>
R2>
R2>_
```

Mozilla Firefox - CiscoSecure ACS

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Cisco Secure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

Reports and Activity

Select

TACACS+ Accounting active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page

mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-Id	Acct-Flags	elapsed time	service	bytes in	bytes out	paks in	paks out	task id	addr	NAS-Portname	NAS-IP-Address	Call-ID
09/24/2010	07:30:01	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	stop	124	shell	..	..	..	3	..	tty99	13.0.0.1	..	..
09/24/2010	07:27:57	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	start	..	shell	..	..	..	3	..	tty99	13.0.0.1	..	..
09/24/2010	07:23:07	yasir	Group 1	11.0.0.1	start	..	shell	..	..	..	2	..	tty98	13.0.0.1	..	..

Done

Start | My Computer | CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox | 9.bmp - Paint | C:\Documents and Settings\... | 7:31 AM

```
c:\ Telnet 11.0.0.2
Username: yasir
Password:
% Authentication failed

User Access Verification
Username:
```

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select Select

Failed Attempts active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page
mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	Message-Type	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-ID	Network Access Profile	Authen-Profile	Failure-Code	Author-Profile	Author-Data	NAS-Port	NAS-IP-Address	Information
09/24/2010	07:30:20	Authen failed	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	(Default)	ACS password invalid	tty99	13.0.0.1	..	

Reports

- User Setup
- Group Setup
- Shared Profile Components
- Network Configuration
- System Configuration
- Interface Configuration
- Administrative Control
- External User Database
- Posture Validation
- Network Access Profile
- Reports and Activity
- Online Documentation

TACACS+ Accounting

TACACS+ Administration

RADIUS Accounting

VoIP Accounting

Passed Authentication

Failed Attempts

Logged-in Users

Disabled Accounts

ACS Backup And Restore

Administrative Audit

User Password Changes

ACS Service Monitoring

Entitlement Reports

Back to Help

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... 10.bmp - Paint C:\Documents and Settin... 7:32 AM

c:\ Telnet 11.0.0.2

```
Username: yasir
Password:

R2>
R2>
R2>
R2>_
```

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select

Passed Authentications active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page

mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	Message-Type	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-ID	NAS-Port	Network	Access Profile	Shared RAC	Downloadable ACL	System-Posture	Token	Applic.
09/24/2010	07:33:28	Authen OK	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	tty98	13.0.0.1 (Default)	

Reports

- User Setup
- Group Setup
- Shared Profile Components
- Network Configuration
- System Configuration
- Interface Configuration
- Administration Control
- External User Databases
- Posture Validation
- Network Access Profiles
- Reports and Activity
- Online Documentation

TACACS+ Accounting

TACACS+ Administration

RADIUS Accounting

VoIP Accounting

Passed Authentications

Failed Attempts

Logged-in Users

Disabled Accounts

ACS Backup And Restore

Administration Audit

User Password Changes

ACS Service Monitoring

Entitlement Reports

Back to Help

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox 11.bmp - Paint C:\Documents and Settings\ 7:33 AM

c:\ Telnet 11.0.0.2

```
Username: yasir
Password:

R2>
R2>
R2>
R2>_
```

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select

TACACS+ Accounting active.csv [Refresh](#) [Download](#)

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page

mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-ID	Acct-Flags	elapsed_time	service	bytes_in	bytes_out	paks_in	paks_out	task_id	addr_NAS
09/24/2010	07:33:28	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	start	..	shell	..	..	..	..	5	..
09/24/2010	07:33:14	yasir	Group 1	11.0.0.1	stop	607	shell	..	..	..	..	2	..
09/24/2010	07:30:01	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	stop	124	shell	..	..	..	..	3	..
09/24/2010	07:27:57	yasir	Group 1	10.0.0.5	start	..	shell	..	..	..	..	3	..
09/24/2010	07:23:07	yasir	Group 1	11.0.0.1	start	..	shell	..	..	..	..	2	..

Back to Help

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... 12.bmp - Paint C:\Documents and Settin... 7:34 AM

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

User Setup

Select

User: yasirb4u3

Find Add/Edit

List users beginning with letter/number:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M
N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

List all users Remove Dynamic Users

Back to Help

Help

- User Setup and External User Databases
- Find a Specific User in the ACS Internal Database
- Adding a User to the ACS Internal Database
- Listing Usernames that Begin with a Particular Character
- Listing All Usernames in the ACS Internal Database
- Deleting a Username in the ACS Internal User Database
- Remove Dynamic Users

User Secure enables you to configure individual user information, add users, and delete users in the database. User Setup and External User Databases

Before ACS can authenticate users within an external user database:

- You must have a database, as well, running on the external server. For example, if you are using token card authentication, your token server must be running and properly configured.
- You must have configured the applicable parameters in the External User Databases section.

Note: User Secure configuration overrides Group Secure configuration.

If you rely on the Unknown User Policy in the External User Databases section to create entries in the ACS Internal database for users defined in an external user database, usernames cannot be located or listed here until the user has successfully authenticated once.

External user database modification must be done from within the external user database itself. For added security, authentication, and accounting purposes, User Secure adds dynamic users into authentication in an external user database. User Secure lets you configure individual user information, add users, and delete users in the ACS Internal database.

Note: User Secure does not add or delete usernames in an external user database. [Back to Tool](#)

Finding a Specific User in the ACS Internal Database

To find a user already in the ACS Internal database, type the first few letters of the username in the User field, add an asterisk (*) as a wildcard, and click Find. From the list of usernames displayed, click the username whose information you want to view or change. [Back to Tool](#)

Adding a User to the ACS Internal Database

To add a new user or edit a configuration for an existing user, type a user name in the User field and click Add / Edit. The username can be added for any authentication method. [Back to Tool](#)

Listing Usernames that Begin with a Particular Character

To display a list of usernames that begin with a particular letter or number, click the letter in the alphanumeric list, or type the character, and then type an asterisk (*). A list of user names begin with the letter or number opens in the right window. Click the name of the user whose information you want to view or change. [Back to Tool](#)

Listing All Usernames in the ACS Internal Database

To display a list of all the usernames in the ACS Internal database, click List All Users. A list of all users opens in the right window. Click the name of the user whose information you want to view or change. Usernames are displayed in the order in which they were entered in the database. This list cannot be sorted. [Back to Tool](#)

Changing a Username in the ACS Internal Database

Usernames cannot be changed. Instead, delete the username and add a new one. [Back to Tool](#)

Remove Dynamic Users

Use this option to remove dynamic users that are saved in the ACS Internal database. Dynamic users have their identities and other related properties managed by external sources. Dynamic users are created in the ACS Internal database after they successfully authenticate against one external source.

Note: All CSAuth activities will be suspended while dynamic users are being removed from the database. [Back to Tool](#)

Done

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

User Setup

User: yasirb4u3 (New User)

Account Disabled

Supplementary User Info

Real Name:
Description:

User Setup

Password Authentication:

ACS Internal Database
CiscoSecure PAP (Also used for CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP, if the Separate field is not checked.)
Password: Confirm Password:

Separate (CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP)
Password: Confirm Password:

When a token server is used for authentication, supplying a separate CHAP password for a token card user allows CHAP authentication. This is especially useful when token caching is enabled.

Group to which the user is assigned: Group 1

Callback

Use group setting
 No callback allowed
 Callback using this number:
 Dialup client specifies callback number
 Use Windows Database callback settings

Submit **Cancel**

Help

- Account Disabled
- Getting Started
- Editing a User Info
- Supplementary Info
- Password Authentication
- Groups to which the user is assigned
- Logon Script
- Client IP Address Assignment
- Advanced Settings
- Network Access Restrictions
- Idle Timeout
- Logout Scripts
- Account Block
- Renewable TACACS+ Accounts
- Renewable TACACS+ Settings
- TACACS+ Enable Control
- TACACS+ Enable Password
- TACACS+ Enable Shared Secret
- TACACS+ Shell Command Authentication
- Command Authentication for Network Device Management Applications
- TACACS+ Unknown Services
- TACACS+ Tunnel
- RADIUS Vendor-Specific Attributes
- Time Bound Alternate Group

Account Disabled Status

Select the Account Disabled check box to disable this account; clear the check box to enable the account.

Back to Tool

Deleting a User

The Delete button appears only when you are editing an existing user account; not when you are adding a new user account. To delete the current user account from the database, click Delete. When asked to confirm your action, click OK.

Back to Tool

Supplementary User Info

Type the applicable information in any supplemental user information boxes that appear. To add or change fields, click Interface Configuration, then click User Data Configuration. You can configure up to five fields.

Back to Tool

Password Authentication

Select either one Windows user database, one ACS internal database, or a token card or other third-party server database to use for username and password authentication. For detailed information about selecting a database and using passwords, click Online Documentation.

If one of the databases you want to use does not appear in the list, click External User Databases, click Database Configuration, then configure the information for the available database.

If you select an external user database, the external user database must already contain a valid account.

If you select the ACS Internal database, you have two options for specifying a password:

- Specify a single password that is used for PAP, CHAP, MS-CHAP, and ARAP by typing it in the first Password/Confirm fields. For an increased level of security, you can use different passwords for PAP and CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP. Type the PAP password in the first Password and Confirm Password fields; type the CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP password in the second Password and Confirm Password fields. If you are using a token card server for authentication, you can usually a separate CHAP/MS-CHAP password for a token card user to be used for CHAP/MS-CHAP authentication. This is especially useful when token caching is enabled.
- If you select Token Card Server Database, the token card server database must already contain a valid account. Although you do not need to specify a password in ACS to use this feature, you can increase the level of security when using a token card server for authentication by typing an ACS password to be used with the token card in the Password/Confirm fields under Token Card Server.

Back to Tool

Group to which the user is assigned

From the list, select the group to which the user will belong. Groups define the type of services the user will be authorized to

Applet encryptor started

Start | CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... | 14.bmp - Paint | C:\Documents and Settin... | 7:36 AM

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/ Google

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Do you want Firefox to remember this password? Remember Never for This Site Not Now

User Setup

Select

User: [] Find Add/Edit

List users beginning with letter/number:
A B C D E F G H I J K L M
N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

List all users Remove Dynamic Users

Back to Help

User List

User	Status	Group	Network Access Profile
Yasir	Enabled	Group 1 (2 users)	(Default)
yasirb4u3	Enabled	Group 1 (2 users)	(Default)

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... 15.bmp - Paint C:\Documents and Settin... 7:37 AM

```
c:\ Telnet 11.0.0.2
Username: yasir
Password:
R2>
R2>
R2>
R2>_
```

```
c:\ Telnet 11.0.0.2
Username: yasirb4u3
Password:
R2>_
```

CiscoSecure ACS - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://13.0.0.5:12502/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines

Reports and Activity

Select

Passed Authentications active.csv Refresh Download

Regular Expression Start Date & Time End Date & Time Rows per Page
mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss mm/dd/yyyy, hh:mm:ss 50

Apply Filter Clear Filter

Filtering is not applied.

Date	Time	Message-Type	User-Name	Group-Name	Caller-ID	NAS-Port	NAS-IP-Address	Network Access Profile Name	Shared RAC	Downloadable ACL	System-Posture-Token	Application-Posture-Token	Reason	EAP Type
09/24/2010	07:38:35	Authen OK	yasirb4u3	Group 1		10.0.0.5	tty98	13.0.0.1 (Default)	..	..	..	..	..	..
09/24/2010	07:33:28	Authen OK	yasir	Group 1		10.0.0.5	tty98	13.0.0.1 (Default)	..	..	..	..	..	..

Done

Start CiscoSecure ACS - Mo... 16.bmp - Paint C:\Documents and Settin... 7:42 AM

